

A [BROWN(W)]

Compendious and Accurate

TREATISE

O F

FINES

Upon Writs of Covenant;

A N D

RECOVERIES

Upon Writs of Entry in the Post.

With ample and copious Instructions how to draw, acknowledge and levy the same in all Cases. Being a Work performed with great Exactness, and full of Variety of Clerkship.

The Third Edition ; Wherein the former are reviewed, corrected and enlarged.

With an Addition of several *Presidents*, and many *Observations*, *Rules* and *Cases* concerning the *Effect* and *Operation* of *Fines* and *Recoveries*.

L O N D O N, Printed by the Assigns of *Rich. and Edm. Atkins* Esquires ; For *J. Maltchoe* at his Shop in *Vine-court, Middle-Temple*, 1693.

REAR VIEW

LINE 2

RECOVERIES

Clifton, N. J. 1884

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To the Right Honourable

Sir Francis North, Kt, Lord Chief
Justice of His Majesties Court
of Common Pleas at Westminster.

MY LORD,

THE ensuing Precedents being wholly applicable to the Practice of that Court, wherein your Lordship most deservedly holds the Place of Chief Justice; and the former part of them consisting in Fines only peculiar to your Lordships high and eminent Office, No Person whatsoever, except your Lordship (as Chief Justice of the Common Pleas) having power, without the Kings Writ, to take their Cognizance out of Court: I humbly conceive it most agreeable (in respect of my Duty, and the Nature of the Subject) to submit them to your Lordships Patronage and Protection.

But my Lord, In regard there be many Precedents of Fines and Recoveries already in Print, lest I should be taxed of Plagiarism in transcribing such as have been formerly published, I humbly beg leave to put your Lordship in mind, That what is here offered to your Lordship and the World, was by your Lordships signal Favour and Condescension to me first Licenc'd in Manuscript; a Favour so Transcendent, That only your Lordships bare Remembrance of it, is sufficiently able to silence Detraction, and satisfy the World, That the Precedents in this Compendious, though Minute Treatise, are not borrowed from any thing already in Print.

Nay,

The Epistle Dedicatory.

Nay, my Lord, on the contrary it would be an Enterprize of no great difficulty to evince the World by plain Demonstration, That these Precedents (besides the Esteem they must necessarily acquire by the Approbation of your Lordship, and the other Honourable Judges of the Court) have moreover abundantly the Advantage of all those of this kind that hitherto have pass'd the Press, in respect of the exactness of their Forms, Succinctness of their Method, and Copiousness of the Instructions relating to their Use and Qualifications, I question not but your Lordship (and all Judicious Men) will allow to be requisite to a Book of this Nature: And which I do assure, your Lordship, are hardly to be found in the so much quoted Wells Symboleographia, and not in the Compleat Clerk, though otherwise it be a Collection of Excellent Use and Benefit.

And this Character your Lordship well knows to be agreeable with the Sentiments I had of the Manuscript when it was first offered to your Lordship for Licence; But if the Zeal I have for its Worth (out of respect to those Great Masters of Clerkship, who gave a Formation to the Original) hath led me to Expressions unsuitable to the Quality and Grandeur of so Honourable a Person as your Lordship, I humbly beg your Lordships Pardon for it; and that your Lordship will believe that I have no other Presumption in this Address, than to be esteemed,

My Lord,

Your Lordships most Humble,
and most Devoted Servant,

William Brown.

The

The Introduction to, and Definition of a FINE.

A Fine is of great Antiquity, yet considered as a Common Assurance, is but *Fictio Juris*, though anciently it was the Compromise of a real Controversie, and the end of a Suit indeed; for after the Parties had contended by Suit in Law about the thing in question, many times they agreed at last, who should have it, and so a Fine was levied of it, and by this there was an end of the Matter. Some have writ, That there neither is nor can be provided by the Laws of the Land, any greater or more noble Security, by which any Person may make his Estate more secure, or produce a more solemn Testimony for the confirmation of his Estate, than a Fine levied in the Kings Court upon Record; yet it must be allowed, that in some respects a Common Recovery exceeds it, for a Fine will bar the Heir in Tail, but not him in Remainder or Reversion, but a Recovery bars them all: It is called a Fine, *quia Finem litibus imponit*, & est *exceptio peremptoria*; or it is called *Finalis Concordia*, *Quia Finem ponit negotio, adeo ut neutra pars litigantium ab eo de cetero possit recedere.* Glanv. li. 8. cap. 1, 2, 3.

As it is now become a Common Assurance, this definition may be given of it, viz. That it is an Instrument on Record, of an agreement concerning Lands, Tenements or Here-

The Definition
of Fines.

co. Inf. 2 part.
511, 514.
Co. Lit. 120.
12th. Plow. 265.
359, 358. Dyar
368.

A Fine may be accounted the noblest Assurance, because it is said to be *de dono* or *concessio*, whereas a Recovery seems to be by Judicial Process. 1 Co. 22. 62. They that have a Right of Reversion or Remainder expectant upon an Estate Tail, or for Life, shall have their Title comes unto them to make their Claim.

ditaments Co. Inf. 2 p. 518.

Fines.

Note, that these **Fines** have much of their growth and effect from the Statutes 4 H. 7. 24. & 32. H. 8. 36. of which and the reason, see more in the Introduction to Common Recoveries. A Fine may be levied upon a Writ of Right, or *Warrantia charta*, &c.

ditaments duly made by the Kings Licence, or by the Licence of his Justices, and acknowledged by the Parties to the same upon a Writ of Covenant, (or some such like Writ) before the Justices of the Common Pleas, or others thereunto authorized, and ingrossed of Record in the same Court, to end all Controversies thereof, both between themselves which be Parties and Privies to the same, and all others Strangers not suing or claiming in due time.

It doth countervail a Feoffment with Livery and Seisin, and doth include all that is in a Feoffment, but is of greater Efficacy, and therefore is called a Feoffment upon Record.

By this a Man may convey his Land to another in Fee-simple, Fee-tail, for Life or for Years, and that with a Reservation of Rent also.

Note, He by whom the Fine is acknowledged is called the Cognizor, and he to whom it is acknowledged is called the Cognizee.

Of the several kinds of Fines.

Division of Fines.

Some distinguish Fines to be either single or double.

Single Fine.

The single Fine is that by which an Estate is granted by the Cognizor to the Cognizee, and nothing is thereby rendered back again by the Cognizee to the Cognizor.

Double Fine.

The double Fine is that which doth contain a Grant or Render back again from the Cognizee to the Cognizor, as of the Land it self,

Fines.

self, or of some Rent Common, or other Thing out of it : many times limiting Remainders to Strangers not named in the Writ of Covenant, and sometimes with Reservation of Rent, Clause of Distress, and Grant of the same over.

Others divide these Fines into four kinds ;
As

1. *A Fine sur Cognizance de Droit come-
ceo, &c.*
2. *A Fine sur Done, Grant & Render.*
3. *A Fine sur Cognizance de Droit tantum.*
4. *A Fine sur Concessit.*

A Fine sur Concessit, is such a Fine as where the Cognizor is seised of the Lands contained therein, and the Cognizee hath no Freehold therein, but it passeth by the Fine ; This Fine is said to be Executory, so that the Cognizee or Cognizees therein must enter, or have a Writ of *Habere facias seisinam*, according to their several Cases for the obtaining of the possession, if the Parties to whom the Estate is limited at the time of levying such Fine be not in possession of the thing granted : But if they be in possession at such time, there needs not any such Writ, or any Execution of the said Fine to put them in possession, for then the Fine will enure by way of Extinguishment of Right, and doth not alter the Estate or Right of the Cognizee, however perchance it may better it.

See after for the Presidents. It begins thus.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet qd' præd. A. concessit & reddidit Tenementa præd' cum pertin' præfat' B. & hæredibus suis duran' vita ipsius A. Et præd' A. Warran Tenementa præd' cum pertin' præfat' B. & hæred' suis durante vita ipsius A. Or thus,

Et est Concordia talis quod præd' A. concessit præd' B. Tenementa præd' &c. habend' eid' B. pro termino vitæ suæ, &c. or to the like effect: See another form after.

Fine sur Cognizance de Droit tantum,
what.

It is so called for that the words come *ceo que il ad de son done, or rather ut ill' qua idem (the Cognizee) habet de dono,* of the Cognizor are left out

* If the Cognizee hath the Freehold of the Land, it is then called a *Fine sur Release,* needs no selfin upon it, if the Parry be in possession, as before observed.

Fine sur done, grant & render
what.

A Fine sur Cognizance de Droit tantum, is also said to be * Executory, and much of the nature of a *Fine sur Concessit*; it is used commonly to pass a Reversion, and then it is expressed by such Fine, that the particular Estate is in another, and that the Cognizor willet, that the Cognizee shall have the Reversion, or that the Land shall remain to him after the particular Estate spent.

And sometimes it is used by Tenant for Life to make a Release (in the nature of a Surrender) to him in Reversion, but not by the word Surrender; for it is said a particular Tenant, as for Life, cannot surrender his Term to him in Reversion or Remainder by Fine, but he may grant and release to him by Fine, 44 E. 3. 36. 3 Co. 86. Dyer 216. Plow. 268.

See after for the Presidents.

Note, A Fine upon a Release may not enure to an use, Co. Inst. 3. 36.

A Fine sur Done, Grant & Render, is that which is called a double Fine, as is before observed

served, being in a manner two Fines, (that is to say,) A *Fine sur Cognizance de Droit come ceo*, and a *Fine sur Concessit*, both formed into one, whereby the Cognizee after a Release and Warranty made to him by the Cognizor of the Lands contained therein, doth grant and render back to the Cognizor the Lands, &c. or some part thereof, and many times limiting thereby Remainders to Persons that are Strangers, and not named in the Writ of Covenant: This Fine is partly executed, partly executory, and as to the first part of it, is altogether of the same nature with a *Fine sur Cognizance de Droit come ceo*; but as to the second part containing a Grant and Render back (as aforesaid) it is taken in Law to be rather a private Conveyance or Charter between Party and Party, and not as a Writ of Judgment upon Record.

See the President after,

This Render is sometimes of the whole Fee, and sometimes of a particular Estate with Remainder or Remainders over, or the Reversion; and sometimes with Reservations of Rents with Distress, and sometimes with a Grant thereof over by the same Fine.

Note, A Render must be made upon a *come ceo sur Release*, or other Fine executed.

If the Party be in possession, it may be said to be executed, and need no Writ of Seisin otherwise it is executory.

5 Co. 38.
Note, The Render of a Fine cannot be without writing to any other use.

Mo. Rep. 679.

A *Fine sur Cognizance de Droit come ceo* que il ad de son done, single, is the principal, best and surest kind of Fine, it is said to be executed, because it doth of its own force give present possession (at least in Law) to the

A Fine sur Cognizance de Droit come c, &c. what.

This is a Feoffment upon Record, and doth imply in it the Livery and Seisin.
Pract. Regist.
 148.

Bindl. Rep. 134.

See the President of this after.

Cognizee, so that he needeth no Writ of *Habere facias seisinam*, or other means for the execution thereof, for it doth admit the possession of the Lands of which the Fine is levied to pass by the Fine, so that the Cognizee may enter, for that the Estate is thereby (in Law) in the Cognizee: That is to say, To such uses as are declared in the Deed to lead the use thereof; for this is a general Maxim, That unless it be declared by Deed, or otherwise, to what use the Fine was levied, such Fine shall be and enure to the use of the Cognizor that levied the same. This Fine is levied with Proclamations, according to the form of the Statute, 4 H. 7. ch. 24.

Dyer 216. p. 54.
Plew. 265. b.

Also a Fine is either with Proclamations or without Proclamations, and executed or executory. That without Proclamations, is termed a Fine at the Common Law, and is levied in such manner as was used before, 4 H. 7. 24. which still remains of such force as they were at the Common Law, to discontinue the Estate of the Cognizors if they be executed.

Proclamations.

32 H. 8. 36.

31 El. ca. 2.

3 Cro. 692.

Election.

That with Proclamations, is term'd a Fine according to the Statute, 1 R. 3. 7. 4 H. 7. 24. And such a Fine is every Fine (that is pleaded) intended to be, if it be not shewed what Fine it is. And these Fines with Proclamations are the best sort, and most used, and it is said to be in the Election of the Cognizee to have it with or without Proclamations, and if there be Error in the Proclamations, yet the Fine shall be taken as a good Fine at Common Law without

Fines.

without Proclamations, *Jenk. Cent. 6. Case 53.*
2 Co. Inst. 519.

A Fine also with or without Proclamations is either executed or executory: Executed, is such a Fine as of its own force gives present Possession, as a *Fine sur Cognizance de Droit come ceo*: and in some respects a *Fine sur Release*, Confirmation or Surrender is said to be executed.

Executed or
Executory.

Executory does not execute a Possession without Entry or Action, as a *Fine sur Cognizance de Droit tantum*, when the Cognizee hath no Freehold, &c. *Sur Concessit, sur Done, Grant & Render*, and requires a Writ of *Seisin*, unless the Party be in possession of the Lands, as before observed.

And note, That almost any kind of Contract may be made and expressed by a Fine, as it may by a Deed in the Country; and therefore it may be so made, That one of the Parties shall have the Land, and the other a Rent out of it, and that one shall have for one time, and another for another time; by a Fine also a Lease for Years, or a Joynture for a Wife may be made; and by a Fine a Gift in Tail, and a Remainder over may be limited and created, *1 Co. 76.*

Also an Heriot may be reserved with Clause of Distress.

Of the Parts of a Fine.

A Fine is said to be made up of five Parts.

1. The Original Writ against the Cognizor.
2. The Composition or Kings Licence to alienate.
3. The Concord.
4. The Note of the Fine.
5. The Foot of the Fine: And to this may be added a sixth part, if the Fine be to be levied with Proclamations.

1. **Writ of Covenant.** As to the first. The Writ of Covenant is the usual Writ Original taken out by the Cognizee or Cognizees, against the Cognizor or Cognizors to the Fine, for without an Original a Fine cannot be levied; yet a Fine may be levied upon any Writ of Right, or other Writ whereby Land is demanded, or may be recovered. It begins thus,
Midd^o. Præcipe A. B. qd' iuste, &c. teneat & D. Conventionem, &c.

2. **Kings Licence and Silver.** The Composition or Kings Licence to alien the Land, for which the King hath a Fine or Sum of Mony, which is called the Kings Sliver.

3. **The Concord.** The Concord or Agreement between the Parties that intend the levying the Fine, wherein

in is declared how, and in what manner the Things contained in the Writ shall pass; and as the Writ of Covenant is the Foundation, so this is the substance of the Fine.

And note, That if the Kings Silver be entered, and endorsed upon the Writ of Covenant by the Clerk for that purpose, although the Cognizor die before the Fine come to the Chirographer, yet is the Fine good for the other two parts, viz. The Note, and the Foot of the Fine are but Abstracts taken out of this. It begins thus, viz.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet qd' præd' A. recogn' Tenementa præd' cum pertin' esse jus ipsius B. &c.

The Note or Abstract is taken out of the Writ of Covenant and Concord by the Chirographer before it be engrossed. It begins thus,

Int' A. B. Quer' & C. D. deforcientem, &c.

4.
The Note of the Fine.

The Foot of the Fine includeth the whole Fine; The Parties to the same, the Thing granted, the day, year and place, and before whom the Concord was made; and this is called the Foot, because it is the last part of the Fine; and when this is done, the Fine is engrossed of Record, and the Indentures made by the Chirographer, and delivered for the Party to whom the Cognizance is made, and then is the Fine said to be ingrossed.

5.
The Foot of the Fine.

5 Co. 38, 43.
Co. 2. Inst. 514.

Next we must consider the Proclamations made upon the Fine, which although they be not the essential Parts of the Fine, yet upon every

Poph. 63.

Moore Rep. 359.

every Fine made according to the Statute they must be made, and being made, they do make a bar according to what doth pass.

Proclamations.

See the Statute

These Proclamations were appointed first by the Statute 1 R. 3. 7. (though afore that time by the Statute *de Finibus levatis*, Fines were openly to be read at two certain days in the week by the discretion of the Justices,) and by this Statute of *Richard* the Third, Fines at the Common Law have the same force they had before, and might be levied according to that Statute, or the Common Law, at the election of the Parties.

See the Statute

The Proclamations were to be made four several days in each Term, during four succeeding Terms, by the Statute 1 R. 3. 7. 4 H. 7. 24. 32 H. 8. 36. But by the Statute 31 El. 2. Fines in the Common Pleas shall be proclaimed four times only, *viz.* Once in the Term wherein the Fine is ingrossed, and once in each of the three Terms then next following.

If any Proclamation be made upon a Sunday, it is Error, because it is not *dies Juridicus*, *Dyer* 128.

Who may be Cognizors.

HAVING considered a Fine in all its Parts; We come next to observe who may be Cognizors and Cognizees in Fines, and by what Names.

Such

Such Persons, either Male or Female, or Bodies Sole or Corporate, that may lawfully grant by Deed, may be Cognizors in Fines. **that may lawfully grant by Deed, may be Cognizors.**

But yet there ought to be great care taken, that many of them (who may) be not admitted to levy Fines; as an Infant, a Woman Covert, an Ideot or Lunatick, one that is Blind, Deaf and Dumb, one that is doting in old Age, or wants Discretion, or one that is much in Drink, or compelled by Dureſs or Imprisonment; it is left therefore to the discretion of the Judges or Commissioners whom to admit, for though many of these have the liberty of exception against such a Fine, yet it may happen not to be in their power to avoid it, *Exeri non debet, sed factum valet*, of which more hereafter.

4 Co. 124.
12 Co. 124.
Co. Lit. 68. 73.

2dly. Such Corporations Civil, as have an absolute Estate in their Possessions, belonging to their Corporations, as a Mayor and Commonalty, &c. may together, and with a joynt consent levy a Fine of the Land belonging to their Corporation, as a single Person may do; but no one of the Corporation, though he be the Head thereof, nor any of the Members without the general consent of the whole Corporation can levy a good Fine.

Corporations.

Also Bishops, Dean and Chapters, Heads and Fellows of Colleges, and such like who have any Estate of Freehold in Ecclesiastical Lands in Right of their Churches, &c. are forbidden and restrained by divers Acts of Parliament from levying any Fines of their Lands belonging unto them; but of the Lands such Persons

Spiritual Person.

21 Ed. 4. 13.
Plow. 11, 78.
122, 124, 538,
575.
11 Co. 78.

have

have in their own Right, they may levy Fines as other Persons may do.

Tenant in Tail of the Kings Gift.

Also he that hath an Estate Tail of the Kings Gift or Provision, cannot levy a good Fine of it to bind the King, or to bind the Issue in Tail, by the 32 *H. 8. Chap. 28.*

Intruder upon the King.

Also a Fine levied by the Heir that is an Intruder upon the Kings Possession, is void, 1 *H. 7. 5. 24 Ed. 3. 65.*

Lands prohibited by Act of Parliament.

Also Fines levied, of any Lands, prohibited to be sold by Act of Parliament, are void, Stat. 32 *H. 8. cap. 36* and 28. And he that

By Husband of the Wifes Land.

hath an Estate in Fee-simple in Land in the Right of his Wife, is forbidden to levy a Fine without her. *Ibidem.*

Void Fine.

So that the Persons that levy a good Fine, must be such, and must have such an Estate in the Land, as they are not prohibited by any Law to levy the Fine, otherwise the Fine will be void.

Persons Outlawed.

But Persons who are Outlawed, or waved in personal Actions only, may levy a Fine.

Attainted of Felony or Treason.

And Persons attainted of Felony or Treason may levy by Fine, and it will be good against them and all others, except the King, and the Lord of whom the Land is held, 17 *Ed. 3. 52. 17 Aff. pl. 17. 21 H. 7. 7. 9 H. 6. 20. 8 Aff. 25.* Therefore care ought to be taken how such Fines are levied.

Joint-Tenant, &c.

A Joint-Tenant, Tenant in Common or Partner, may levy a Fine of the Land so held by him, to a Stranger, or to another Joint-Tenant, Tenant in Common or Partner, 26 *H. 8. 9. Dyer 69. 334. Plow. 338, 378. 11 E. 4. 68.*

Also Tenant in Fee-simple, in Remainder or Reversion.

Tenant

Tenant for Life, its said, may levy a *Fine* Tenant for life.
sur Grant & Release, of the Lands which he
 holdeth for Life, to hold to the Cognizee for
 Life of the Tenant for Life, 44 *Ed.* 3. 36. But
 if the Estate be larger, it is a Forfeiture of his
 Estate, 4 *H.* 7. *Noy* 30.

And so the Law is the same of such Fines Tenant in Tail
 by Tenant in Tail, after possibility, Tenant in
 Dower or by the Courtsey, 39 *E.* 3. 16.

But it seemeth to be no forfeiture of a Rent,
 2 *H.* 5. 7.

Who may be Cognizees.

ANY Person that hath a Capacity to take All Persons
having Capa-
city to take by
the Grant of a
Deed may be
Cognizees.
 by the Grant of a Deed, so as to be a
 good Grantee, such a Person may be a good
 Cognizee in a Fine. So any Man or Woman,
 Sole or Covert, of full age or under age; any
 mad or lunatick Persons, Ideot, or Man *de non*
sane memory; so any Man in or out of Prison,
 or beyond Sea, any Person attainted of Felony
 or Treason, or Outlawed in a personal Action,
 a Bastard, a Clerk convict, an Alien, any of
 these may be a good Cognizee, and take by a
 Fine as well as by a Deed; and a Fine levied to
 any such Person will be good.

So Corporations Spiritual and Temporal, Corporations.
 Civil or Corporal, may be Cognizees in Fines,
 and Fines levied to them will be good.

But before the ingrossing of such a Fine,
 there goeth always a Writ to the Justices of
 the Common Pleas, *Qd' permittant Finem ill' levare.*
If

Infant and
Feme Covert.

If an Infant or Feme Covert be to take by Fine, he or she need not be examined, as when they are Conusors in a Fine, 24 E. 3. 62. 3 H. 8. 41.

Persons civilly
dead.

Persons who by our Law are accounted civilly dead, as Monks, Fryers, and the like, may neither be Cognizors nor Cognizees in Fines, nor will a Fine levied by or to any of them be good, 22 E. 4. 4. 15 E. 4. 21. 5 H. 7. 25. 19 H. 6. 25.

3 Co. 29.
7 Ed. 4. 13.
5 H. 7. 40.

And note, That a *Fine sur Cognizance de Droit come ceo*, &c. may not be levied to any Person, but to one that is Party to the Writ of Covenant; yet a Vouchet after he hath entered into the Warranty to the Demandant, its said may confess the Action or levy a Fine to the Demandant, for he is then supposed to be Tenant to the Land. So a Fine or Release from the Demandant to the Vouchet is good, and yet they are not Parties to the Writ; but a Fine levied by the Vouchet to a Stranger is void.

By what Names Cognizors and Cognizees may give and take in a Fine.

Two of one
Name.

Cognizors and Cognizees, in Fines, ought to be called by their right Names of Baptism and Surname; and if there be two of one Name, it is most proper and safe to distinguish them by the distinction of Elder or Younger, and the like.

But

But Kings, Queens, Princes, Dukes, Mar-
 quesses, Earls, Viscounts or Barons are seldom
 named by their Surname, but by their Chri-
 stian Name and Dignity; as *Jacobus Rex*
Angl' *Carolus Princeps Wallie*, *Johannes Dux*
Leicestrice, &c. Names of
Dignity.

But Knights, Esquires and Gentlemen are
 called by their Christian Name and Surname,
 together with their Additions of Honour; as
 A. B. *Bar'*, C. D. *Mill'*, E. F. *Armig'*, G. H.
Gen', &c. And the addition of Bishop, Dean,
 Prebendary, &c. its said are rather used out
 of courtesy than necessity, for the Fine may be
 good without them, 21 E. 4. 8. 1 *Aff. pl. 11.*
 7 H. 4. 22. 14 H. 6. 15. 1 *Brownl. 30.* Titles of
Honour.

A Corporation or Fraternity must be descri-
 bed by the very true Name of the Corporati-
 on, as it is named in the Charter and Founda-
 tion of it, 11 H. 4. 44. 12 H. 4. 20. 7 H. 6. 27.
 37 H. 6. 29. Corporation
how to be
named.

Some small difference in a Name, its said, Small diffe-
 will not hurt; as *Margery* for *Margaret*,
Agnes instead of *Anne*; yet a Fine levied to
A. and *Sibel* his Wife, where her right Name
 was *Isabel*, was held void, 1 *Aff. pl. 11. Bro.*
 344. rence in a
Name hurteth
not.

But if a Fine be levied by a Man and his
 Wife, and the Wife is named wrong, its said
 this Fine shall bind her by Estoppel, *Bro. 344.*
 Case. Wife named
wrong.

Yet if a Woman have two Husbands living,
 and with her second acknowledges a Fine by
 his Name, this Fine it seems is void; but if a
 Woman levy a Fine with her right Husband,
 and Wife mis-
named.

Feme Sole
Marry before
the day in
Bank.

Death before
day in Bank.

and by a wrong Christian Name, she cannot avoid such a Fine, *Bro: Fines 17. 1 Aff. pl. 7. 7 H. 4. 22.*

If a Feme Sole after the *Teste* of the Writ of Covenant, & *Dedimus potestatem* to take the Cognizance of a Fine of her, and before the day in Bank to record and ingross it, Marry, yet the Fine shall be good, and recorded by the Name she had when Sole; but her death at such time will make the Fine void.

By what Names the Parcels may pass and be placed.

NEXT we must consider by what Names the Things whereof the Fine is to be levied may pass, and how the Parcels are to be placed therein.

A Fine may be levied of all Things, whereof either a *Præcipe qd' reddat*, or a *Præcipe qd' faciat*, or a *Præcipe qd' permittat*, or a *Præcipe qd' teneat*, lieth: It may be levied of Things Ecclesiastical or Temporal that are inheritable, and in *esse* at the time of the levying of the Fine: So a Fine may be levied of an

Honour;

Mannor,

Island,

Barony,

Castle,

Messuage,

Cottage,

Mill,

Toft,

Curtilage,

Dove-house,

Garden,

Orchard,

Land,

Meadow;

Meadow,
Pasture,
Wood,
Underwood,
Chappel,
River,
Chauntry,
Parsonage,
Rectory,
Advowson,
Vicarage,
Tythes impropriate,
Estovers,
Foldage,
Corody,
Office,
Fishing,
Warren,
Fair,
Mine,
View of Frankpledge,
Waif,
Stray,

Felons Goods,
Deodand,
Hospital,
Furzes,
Heath,
Moor,
Rent,
Common,
Hundred,
Way,
Ferry,
Franchise,
Seigniorie,
Reversion,
Toll,
Talladge,
Picage,
Pontage,
Acquital,
Services,
Portion of Tythes,
Oblations, and the like,

But a Fine levied of Ancient Demefn Lands will not be good. See *Waff. Symb. part 2. Stat.*

32 H. 8. cap. 7. 8 Co. 145

Many of these may be granted together, in Many of one one Fine; as 50 Messuages, 40 Tofts, 500 fort granted, Acres of Land, and 50 Shillings of Free Rent, as occasion requires.

So of a Dove-house, 3 Gardens 2 l. 6 s. 4 d. Rent: Rent, and of the Rent of four Capons, one

C pound

pound of Wax and the like, all in one Fine,
3 Co. 45. 6 Co. 67. 7 Co. 38.

Demefnes.

Demefnes, Rents, Seigniories, Courts, Pleas,
&c. whereof a Mannor confisteth, pafs by
the Name of *Manerium cum pertinentiis*, 3 Inft.
513.

The nature
and quality of
the Things.

The nature and quality of the Things must
also be observed; as Land, Meadow, Pasture,
&c. and the place where they lie.

More Worthy
Things first.

The more Worthy Things must be put first;
as a Castle before a Mannor, a Mannor before a
Messuage, a Messuage before Land, Arable be-
fore Meadow, *Plow. 168. 7 H. 6. 39.*

Things gene-
ral.

Things General before Things Special, as
before, Meadow, Pasture, Wood, Heath,
Marsh, &c. must be placed, Land being the
Genus thereto.

So *Boscus* must precede *Alnetum*, *Salicetum*,
&c. as Wood is the *Genus* to Wood-Ground.

For the placing of Particulars in a Writ of
Covenant, is in all Things as in a *Præcipe*
qđ reddat of Lands.

Reg. Orig. f. 2.

And for this there is a Rule in the Register
which is thus set down after this manner.

anquam, tum, endinum, umbare,
Mes, Tost, Mol, Col,
dinum, ra, tum, rura, cus, ra,
Gar, Ter, Pra, Pas, Bos, Bure
cip, tum, carla,
Mora, Juncos, Maris, Alne, Pit
ditus,
Red, Sectare, Priora,
Also

Also intire Things must be set before their Intire things.
Parts; as *de Manerio de C. & Medietat' Ma-*
nerii de B. cum pertin., &c.

Parts of Things excepted, must succeed those Things ex-
Things out of which they be excepted; and if cepted must
there be divers parcels in one Writ, that parcel be last placed.

ought to be last placed; as thus, *De Manerio de*
D. cum pertin' in C. Except' uno Mesuagio,
duabus Acris Terra & Advocacione Ecclesie
de C. &c. Regist. Orig. fol. 6. See after.

And every thing excepted ought to be certain- Thing except-
ly named, but it needeth not to say, *cum per-* ed, & certainly
mentis after the thing excepted, 40 E. 3. 25. named.

And the exception must always be of such Of what the
things as will lie in the Writ, *Regist. Origin.* Exception
228, 229. and of such a thing as is compre- must be.

hended in the Writ, and it is after this manner.

Præcipe A. B. qd' juste, &c. ten' C. D. Con-
vention', &c. de uno Mesuagio, uno Cottagio
& medietat' unius Mesuagii & decem acr' terra
cum pertin' Except' una acra Terra in E.
&c. and when come to the Concord, you say,
Et est Concordia talis scilicet qd' præd' A. re-
cogn' Tenementa præd' cum pertin' (Except' præ-
except') esse jus, &c. but mote concerning
the Concord hereafter.

Also observe, that where the Original Writ
is of many things, they must be expressed thus,
suppose it were of a Mannor, House, Rectory,
&c.

First, *De uno Manerio*, secondly, *Ac de Re-* The words for
cloria; thirdly, *Necnon de Mesuagio*; for the the dividing of
fourth thing, *Acetiam*; for the fifth, *Præterea*; Things are
eight.

for the sixth, *Ac ulterius*; for the seventh, *Acetiam*; and for the eighth, *Ac insuper*, and if there be more, then to begin again.

And to be repeated, viz.

1 *De*, 2 *Ac*, 3 *Necnon*, 4 *Acetiam*, 5 *Praeterea*, 6 *Ac ulterius*, 7 *Acetiam*, 8 *Ac insuper*.

Again, Observe that certain and apt Words must be used to express the Things to pass by the Fine; for a Fine levied *de Tenemento*, or *de Hereditamento*, or *de duobus Tenementis*, is void, or at least voidable for Error, because of the uncertainty and unaptness of the words, 1 *Cro.* 196. *Leon.* 188.

Usurp Words.

How a Mannor may pass.

How a Mannor may pass.

How a Mannor may pass.

How a Mannor may pass.

How a Mannor may pass.

How a Mannor may pass.

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How a Mannor may pass.

How a Mannor may pass.

For the proper word to express a Tenement or Hereditament in a Fine is *Mesuagium*, as *de uno Mesuagio*, or *duobus Mesuagiis*, &c.

One Mannor may also be parcel of another Mannor, and pass by the Name of that Mannor, 20 *Aff.* pl. 54.

Castle, Honour or Hundred.

Also a Castle, Honour or Hundred may be parcel of a Mannor, and pass by the Name of the Mannor whereof it is parcel; or it may pass by its own proper Name, as *de Castello de A. cum pertin.*, or *de Hundred de A. cum pertin.* or *de Honore de A.* 1 *E.* 3. 4. 2 *E.* 3. 36. 20 *Aff.* pl. 54.

The Parish, Town and County, &c.

Also the County, Town, Parish or Hamlet where the Things lie that are intended to pass by the Fine ought to be certainly named. In 2d. *Crook* 120. *Stock* and *Foxes Case*, It is said, That if there be two Towns, *Walton* and *Street*, in the Parish of *Street*, and a Fine is levied of such Lands in *Street*; in this Case the Lands in *Walton* will not pass by this Fine

Fine, *Walton* being a distinct Town or Village by it self; and although *Street*, the Parish, comprehend both, yet in the Fine the Lands in *Walton* shall not be said to be comprised, unless *Walton* had been a Hamlet of *Street*, and that the Fine had been levied of Lands in the Parish of *Street*, then all would have passed well enough.

If there be divers Towns of one Name in the same County, it is best to make an addition for distinction. Several Towns of the same Name.

If a Mannor extend it self into divers Towns, as *A. B. C.* it is the best and safest to name all the Towns, or none of them at all, as *de Manerio de S. in A. B. & C.* or *de Manerio de S. cum pertin.* for if any one of the Towns be omitted, none of the Mannor in that Town will pass; but it seems that if the Mannor be only named, and not said in what Town it doth lie, the Fine may be good, 9 E. 4. 6. Mannors extending into several Towns.

Also where divers Mannors be of one Name, with distinction of North and South, as *North S.* and *South S.* it is good in all the Proceedings of the Fine, to express which of the Mannors is intended to be passed, 1 Cro. 196. Bro. Fines 44. 91. Several Mannors of the same Name.

When a Fine is but for the presentation to a Church only, it must be *de Advocacione Ecclesie de S.* and not *cum pertin.* and of Vicarages endowed, the Writ must be *de Advocacione Vicarie Ecclesie de S.* And not *cum pertinentiis.* And where the Vicarage is not endowed, it must go under these words, *De Advocacione Ecclesie de S.* and Parsonages, Parsonages, Rectories, Fine of a Presentation. Vicarages endowed. Not endowed.

Rectories, &c. Rectories, Advowsons, Vicarages and Tithes impropriate pass not by the words, *De Advocatione Ecclesie*, but by this, *de Rectoria Ecclesie de S. cum pertin.* West. Symb. 2 part.

Highwood and Underwood. Highwood and Underwood may pass by the general name of Wood, as *de viginti Acr. Bosci*, West. Symb. 2 part.

House-boot, Hay-boot, &c. House-boot, Hay-boot and Plow-boot by the name of Estovers, as *de rationabili Estoverio in Boscis*, viz. *in decem Acris Bosci ipsius A.* in D. West. ibid.

A Filling may pass by the name of sepeval. *Piscaria in aqua de S.*

A Foldage. A Foldage may pass by the name of *de libertat. unius Foldagii* & *Cursu Ovium cum pertin.* in F. or *de libera Faldagio Ovium cum pertin.* in F. or *de libera Falda*, West. Symb. 2 part.

A Chappel. A Chappel or Hospital will pass by the name of a Messuage, 13 Aff. 2.

Messuagium So by the name of a Messuage, with the dwellinghouse Appurtenances may pass a House, with a Shop, Curtilage, Garden, Orchard, also a Dove-house and Mill as parcel thereof, *Bract. lib. 3. cap. 28. sect. 1. Plow. fol. 169, 170, 171.*

Curtilagium a Garden or house and Mill as parcel thereof, *Bract. lib. 3. cap. 28. sect. 1. Plow. fol. 169, 170, 171.*

Yard near or belonging to a Messuage. So by the name of a Cottage, a Toft, a Chamber, a Cellar, &c. may pass, and yet these also may pass alone by their own single Names of *de uno Messuagio, uno Curtilagio, &c.* West. at supra.

A Toft a place wherein a Messuage hath stood

Part of Intire things. Part of an intire thing may pass by the words *de medietate, de tertia parte, or de duobus partibus in tres partes dividend.* (as the Case requires) so *de Medietate omnium decimarum*

marum Grangum & Fenis ac Terra vocat. B.
cum portu. in H.

But if an intire Thing, as a Mannor, *Messu* Mannor di-
 age be parted, as if the Mannor of *S.* be di-
 vided into two parts, and the division be so
 made, as that the Mannor for that part be not
 extinct, and a Fine is to be levied of part of
 it; it must pass by the name of the whole, as
de Manerio de S.

So if a *Messuage* and 23 Acres of Land be *Messuage, &c.*
 parted, the part divided may pass by the name divided,
 of one *Messuage*, and ten Acres of Land, and
 not *de Medietate unius Messuagii & viginti &*
trium acrarum terra now has vobis suet. ad m
Molendinum, is good without adding *ven-* Molendinum.
tricum, or *aquaticum* or *granaticum*, yet the
 latter is most usual, 44 E. 3. f. 13.

Land may be demanded by a certain number Land demand-
 of Acres, as *de decem Acris Terra, viginti* ed how.
Acr. Prati, ducent. Acr. Pastura, &c. or by
 the certain measure of the superficial quantity
 thereof, as *de Hida, Carucata, Bovata, Vir-*
gata, Acra, Roda, Furlingo Terre, &c.

In like manner *Boscus, Subboscus, Bruera,* Boscus, Sub-
Mora, Funcaria, Mariscus, Alnetum & Rusca- boscus, &c.
ria, may be demanded by the number of Acres
 thereof, 16 Aff. 9.

Turbary may be demanded by the name of Turbary.
Mora, Rent, by the number of the Things, or
 that which is to be rendered; as *decem Libr. de-*
cem Marr. duodecim Solid. sex Denar. un. Obol.
 &c. 21 E. 3. 44.

But note, That it is usual in Fines to com-
 prehend more number of Acres than are in-
 tended to pass.

tended to pass, and this will not hurt; for in such Case no more shall pass than what is intended and agreed upon between the Parties,

Popb. Rep. 1090. See more for these Things in *West. 2 part.*

Of the Concord of a Fine.

How the Particulars are to be named in the Concord,

HAVING considered the placing of Parcels in Fines, and by what Names, which in drawing of Concords are recited in the *Precipe*, being the Head or Title thereof, and are to be in the same order and words as are to be in the Original Writ, being the recital and direction thereof; let us next examine and consider the Concord it self,

Things not recited again.

In the Concord the Particulars or Parcels need not, nor are used to be recited over again, as in the *Precipe* for the Writ of Covenant, (or in any other Original Writ whereon the Fine is to be levied;) but it will be sufficient to say,

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod A. recogn. Tenementa præd. cum pertim. esse jus ipsius B. &c.

And by these words *Tenementa præd.* any number or quantity of distinct Things or Parcels will be well enough expressed.

Things recited again.

But if the *Precipe* be of intire Things by themselves, as *de Manerio*, or *Manerium cum pertim.* in A. then must you say in the Concord,

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod præd. A. recogn. Manerium, or Maneria præd. cum pertim. esse jus, &c.

Neither

Neither will Messuages named by themselves Example, in a *Precipe*, pass by the word *Tenementa* in the Concord; also an

Honour,	Oblations,
Castle,	Toll,
Island,	Stallage,
Barony,	Pontage,
Hundred,	View of Frankpledge,
Borough,	A Liberty.
Knight's Fee,	Franchise,
The site of a Mannor,	Office,
A Park,	Bailiwick,
Prebendry,	Fair,
Rent,	Market,
Common,	Passage,
A Warren,	The Moiety or Part of
Fishing,	an intire thing.
Rectory,	Wreccum Maris,
Tythes,	The Advowson of a

Church or Portions of Tythes must be particularly named in the Concord, as well as in the *Precipe*.

Next we are to consider the end and intent of the Fine, which is to pass a Right, and limit Estates from one to another.

The end and intent of a Fine.

And this appears by the Concord thereof, in which it is to be noted, That though there be divers Cognizees, yet the right shall be limited to one of them only, and the Estate limited to his Heirs only whose right it is acknowledged to be. See *West. Symb. Tir. Fines*, 3 H. 6. 42. 24 E. 3. 64.

How the right is to be limited

As

(As thus,) A. is Cognizor, B. and C. Cognizees.

Example.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod præd. A. cogn. Tenementa præd. cum pertin. esse jus ipsius B. ut ill. quæ iidem B. & C. habent de dono præd. A. Et ill. remisit & quiet. clam. de se & hered. suis præfat. B. & C. & Heredibus ipsius B. imperpetuum. Et pro hac, &c.

**Concerning
the Release
and Warranty**

It is also said, That the Release and Warranty must be by one of the Cognizors, and from him and his Heirs only; for in a Fine from divers, the Fee must be supposed to be in one of them only, 21 E. 3. 33. but I find the Use generally otherwise.

Indeed in a Fine from a Man and his Wife it seems sometime to that purpose, as thus.

**From Husband
and Wife, the
Fee being in
the Husband.**

Precipe A. B. & C. ux. ejus quod iuste, &c. ten. D. Con. &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod præd. A. & C. recogn. Tenementa præd. cum pertin. esse jus ipsius D. ut ill. quæ idem D. habet de Dono præd. A. & C. Et ill. remisit & quiet. clam. de ipsius A. & C. & hered. ipsius A. præfat. D. & hered. suis imperpetuum. Et præterea iidem A. & C. concesser. pro se & hered. ipsius A. quod ipsi Warr. præd. D. & hered. suis præd. Tenementa cum pertin. contra ipsos A. & C. & hered. ipsius A. imperpetuum. Et pro hac, &c.

**From the Hus-
band and Wife
of the Wifes
Lands.**

Precipe A. B. & C. ux. ejus quod iuste, &c. teneant D. Con. &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod præd. A. & C. recogn. præd. Tenementa cum pertin. esse jus ipsius D. ut ill. quæ idem D. habet de Dono præd.

pred. A. & C. Et ill. remisit. & quiet. clam.
de ipsis A. & C. & hered. ipsius C. prefat. D.
& hered. suis imperpetuum Et preterea iidem
A. & C. concesser. pro se & hered. ipsius C. quod
ipsi Warr. pred. D. & hered. suis pred. Tene-
menta cum pertin. contra pred. A. & C. & he-
red. ipsius C. imperpetuum Et pro hac, &c.

And so it may be from two others, the Fee
being in one of them.

But generally where there is divers Cognizors
in a Fine, the Release is from them and their
Heirs, as thus, By Husband and Wife, and the
two other Conusors to two Conusees.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod pred. A.
& B. C. & D. recogn. Tenementa pred. cum
pertin. esse jns ipsius E. ut ill. quæ iidem E. &
F. habent de Dono pred. A. B. C. & D. Et ill.
remisi. & quiet. clam. de ipsis A. B. C. & D. &
heredibus suis prefat. E. & F. & hered. ipsius
E. imperpetuum Et preterea iidem A. B. C.
& D. concesser. pro se & hered. ipsius A. quod
ipsi War. Tenementa pred. cum pertin. prefat. E.
& F. & hered. ipsius E. contra omnes homines
imperpetuum. Et pro hac, &c.

Release from
the Cognizees
& heredit. suis.

Warranty Ge-
neral.

Or if the Warranty be special, thus, A. B.
C. & D. Et hered. ipsius A. imperpetuum.

Warranty
Special.

And in these Cases each of the Conusors
may warrant apart if they will, and one may
give a General Warranty, and the other a Spe-
cial Warranty; and 'tis the usual practice to
warrant apart where there are divers Cognizors,
as thus, in the former Cases.

Several War-
ranties.

Et preterea iidem A. & B. concesser. pro se
& heredibus ipsius A. quod ipsi warr. Tenementa

Example.
First from A.
and B. Husband
and Wife.

cum and Wife.

*cum pertin. prefat. E. & F. & hered. ipsius E. contra pred. A. & B. & hered. ipsius A. imperpetuum Et * ulterius idem C. concessit pro se & heredibus suis quod ipsi Warr. Tenementa pred. cum pertin. prefat. E. & F. & hered. ipsius E. contra pred. C. & hered. suos imperpetuum Et * etiam idem D. concessit pro se & heredibus suis quod ipsi Warr. Tenementa pred. cum pertin. prefat. E. & F. & hered. ipsius E. contra pred. D. & hered. suos imperpetuum Et pro hac, &c.*

And so of the like by these Words, *Et preterea, Et insuper, Et etiam, Et ulterius, Et denique, &c.* as you may observe in the following Presidents,

Several Purchases in one Fine.

And note, That Lands bought of divers Persons, by several Purchasers, may well pass in one Fine, and then the Writ of Covenant must be brought by all the Vendees against all the Vendors, and every Vendor must Warrant against him and his Heirs only. And these Joint Fines are seasonable when the Purchases are of small value. See after a Precipe and Concord, Where one Cognizor warrants one part, another another part, and another another part.

Several Writs of Covenant, and when.

And note further, That one Concord may be of Lands in several Counties, and the Fine *pro Licentia Concord* of all extracted entirely; but there must be several Writs of Covenant returnable all at one day, *Dyer f. 227. pl. 24.* See *West. Pres. Tit. Fines.*

How Fines are to be levied, and before what Persons.

THE Persons are either such as take the Cognizances of Fines, or the Persons to whom such Cognizances are certified.

Who may take the Cognizances of Fines, and certify them, &c.

Some Persons may take Cognizance of Fines, *ex Officio*, and by vertue of their Office.

Others must be authorized thereto by Commission, else they cannot do it.

Ex Officio, The Lord Chief Justice of the Court of Common Pleas hath power to receive and certify the acknowledgment of all manner of Fines without any Commission as well in Court as out; also two of the Justices of the same Court, have power so to do in open Court, *Jenk. Cent. 4. Case 28.*

As for others they take them by Commission, either General or Special, issuing out of the Chancery. So Justices of Assize, who are by Commission, may do it by the general words of their Patent, yet they do not use to certify them without a special Writ of *Dedimus Potestatem*, *Dyer 224, 377. 2 Co. Inst. §12, §13, §14. West. Symb. 2 part. Bro. Fines 120. Jenk. 4. and 28.*

Dedimus Potestatem.

Also Judges of both Benches, and Barons of the Exchequer, do usually take the Cognizances of Fines before a *Dedimus Potestatem* sued out, and afterwards to certify the same upon the *Dedimus*, *Jenk. ut supra, & Cent. 7. Case 3.*

But

Country Com-
missioners.

One to be a
Knight.

Caution.

But besides these, there are other Commis-
sioners, who are impowred by a *Dedimus Po-
testatem* directed unto them for that purpose;
and they ought to be honest and understanding
Gentlemen, usually living about that part of the
Country, or place where the Cognizors dwell,
who are to acknowledge the Fine before such
Commissioners, one whereof must be a Knight.

This Writ of *Dedimus* doth surmise, that
the Parties who are to acknowledge the Fine
are not able to travel to *Westminster*, for the
doing thereof, and therefore the Commissioners
are authoris'd to take their Cognizance, and
this they may take from them altogether at
once, or afunder, at several times and in several
Places as they please, as you may see by some of
the Presidents at the later end.

But if the *Dedimus* be to two jointly to do
it, one of them in this Case ought not to do
it alone; or if it be to three jointly, two of
them ought not to do it, for it will be Error;
therefore care must be taken concerning their
joint and severall Power; so if one of the Cog-
nizees be one of the Commissioners, and he
himself take it, it is Error, *Fitz. N. B. 146,*
*147. Dyer 220. 1 Cro. 249. See Forme bene
placitandi, Tit. Errors Assign.*

How

How to sue out a Fine before the Lord Chief Justice of the Common Pleas.

First draw your Precipe fairly in Paper, thus,

Wils' **P** Recipe Willielmo Owen quod iuste, The Precipe.
 &c. teneat Samueli Potter Con-
 ventionem, &c. de uno Mesuagio duobus Gar-
 dinis, viginti Acris Terre, decem Acris Prati,
 & decem Acris Pasture cum pertin. in S. Et
 nisi, &c. Then write the Concord, as under
 observe. *

Then ingross it fairly in Parchment with the Note, The
 Concord; many Forms wherof you will find Paper Copy is
 in this Treatise, as the Case requires, suppose to remain with
 it thus, viz. the Clerk of
 the Fines.

* Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod pred. The Concord.
 Willielmus recogn. Tenamenta pred. cum per-
 tin. esse jure ipsius Samuelis ut illi quæ idem
 Samuel habet de Dono pred. Willielmi. Et illi
 remisit. & quiet. clam. de se & heredibus
 suis predictis Samuel. & heredibus suis im-
 perpetuum. Et preterea idem Willielmus con-
 cessit pro se & heredibus suis quod ipsi Warr.
 predicti Samuel, & heredibus suis predicti. Te-
 namenta cum pertin. contra ipsum Willielmum
 & heredem suos imperpetuum. Et pro hac,
 &c.

You

You may also for dispatch write the Caption underneath it thus, on the left Hand,

Capt. & cognizor. primo
die Junii Anno Regni
Domini Willielmi &
Dominae Mariae nunc
Regis & Reginae Angli.
&c. quarto coram me

The Cognizor must subscribe his Name on the right Hand thus,

William Owen.

Also some body that knows the Parties must signify such his knowledge at the bottom thereof thus,

A. B. cogn. Parties.

Note, The Clerk of the Fines usually sees these two done.

Writ of Covenant.

Alienation Office.

Then go with the Cognizor or Cognizors to the Lord Chief Justice of the Common Pleas, at his Chamber, and deliver your Paper or Parchment to the Clerk of the Fines, who will enquire of him that comes with the Parties to the acknowledgment of the Fine, if he knows them, and see that he subscribes to the Fine as aforesaid; which done, he will get the Lord Chief Justices Hand to the Caption of the Concord, ingrossed in Parchment, (and also to the Copy thereof, in Paper, which is to remain with the Clerk of the Fines,) Then you are to carry the Concord, in Parchment, to the Cursitor of the County where the Lands lie, and there get your Writ of Covenant made, which (before it be sealed) you are to carry to the Alienation Office, and there compound it, and get it entred and endorsed; then carry it back to the Cursitor, who will get it sealed; and this being done, you must make a Warrant of Attorney for the Fine in this manner.

Willes

Wiltes ff. *Samuel Porter, po. lo. suo A. B. At-*
rorn. suum ad prosequend. Breve de
Con. vers. Willielmum Owen de Ter-
ris & Tenementis in S. &c.

Warrant of
 Attorney.

This Warrant of Attorney you are to file with
 the Clerk of the Warrants, who will sign your
 Writ of Covenant.

Warrant filed.

Then file the Writ of Covenant and Pre-
 cipe and Concord together, and carry them
 to his Office, who is to return Writs of Cove-
 nant, who will return and sign the Writ of
 Covenant with his Stamp.

Writ of Cove-
 nant returned.

From thence carry it to the *Custos Brevium*,
 who makes his Entry thereof upon the Rolls,
 and will indorse upon the Writ when the Pro-
 clamations are to be made.

Custos Breviū.
 Proclamations
 indorsed.

From thence to the Kings Silver Office, who
 will perform what belongs unto it there; and
 being once dispatched this Office, it is then a
 Fine in force of Law; afterwards carry it to
 the Chirographer, and there the Clerk who
 belongs to the County where the Lands do lie,
 will make the Indentures of the Fine, and then
 it is finished.

Kings Silver
 Office.
 Fine of force
 in Law.
 Chirographer:

How to acknowledge a Fine at the Bar.

YOU must first make your Precipe in
 Paper for the Cursitor of the County to
 make the Writ of Covenant, and having re-
 ceiv'd it from him sealed, then write a Precipe

Writ of Cove-
 nant.

D and

Precipe and Concord ^{1001A} and Concord thereof in Parchment, and delivered to a Serjeant at Law. ^{1001A} ver them all to one of the Serjeants at Bar, the Cognizors being also present.

Appearance of Cognizors recorded. Then the Serjeant will desire the Justices to record the Appearance, which being granted the Serjeant saith,

Deniers le Roy & Roine.

Then answereth the second Prothonatary, or his Clerk,

Que Donera.

Then the Serjeant will answer thus,

Cashuy que donera.

Then the second Prothonatary or his Clerk answereth again,

Trabes le Pain.

The Concord
In French.

Examination.
Note, A Feme

Covert ought

not to be ex-

amined upon

any Fine, but

where she and

her Husband

do pass some

Estate or In-

terest, or re-

lease her right

by Fine of the

Lands and Te-

nements, Co.

Then the Serjeant will say, *Ove vostre Conge la Paix est riel, scilicet, &c.* reciting in French the substance of the Concord, with relation to the Lands in the Precipe. And after that, if any of the Cognizors be Feme Covert, or Married Woman, the Serjeant will direct her to go up to the Puisne Judge, to the Bench, to be examined of her consent to part with her right in the Land, if whether she do it freely, or by compulsion, and then the Judge taketh the Concord, in Parchment, and reads her the Contents, and examineth her privately apart; and that done, she delivers it to the Prothonatary to be recorded.

Lit. 353.

Fees of Court.

After it is recorded you must pay the Fees of the Court, and then take the Precipe and Concord and file it to the Writ of Covenant, and pass it through the several Offices as before directed in case of acknowledgment before the Lord Chief Justice.

Thu

*The manner of acknowledging and
levying a Fine before Commis-
sioners.*

DRAW your Precipe and Concord in Paper, which with the Commissioners Names, (one thereof must be a Knight,) you must deliver to the Curitor of the County, who will thereby make out your *Dedimus Potestatem*, and get it sealed for you.

Then deliver the *Dedimus Potestatem* to the Commissioners, with the Precipe and Concord ingrossed in Parchment, with Wax and Seals unto it.

The Commissioners ought to take care that they know the Cognizors, and their fitness and capacity to be so; and if * Husband and Wife be Cognizors, she ought to be examined solely and apart, whether she does it of her own free will, or by threats and compulsion.

The Cognizance being taken, the Commissioners must † return the *Dedimus Potestatem* thus, viz.

*Executio istius Commissionis patet in quadam
Schedula huic Commissioni annexa.*

And then filing the Concord to the back of the *Dedimus*, the Commissioners must set their Seals to the Concord, and their Hands to the *Dedimus*, under the return thereof.

Precipe for a
Dedimus.

Dedimus deli-
vered to the
Commissioners
* It is a Rule;

That where
the Right of
the Wife shall
pass by Fine
from her, she is
to be exami-
ned, but if no-
thing is moved
in the Fine but
only that they
two do take an
Estate by it,
this will not
conclude, and
therefore she
is not to be
examined.

† Return of
Dedimus;

Caption.

The Caption also must be entred under the Concord, and the Commissioners Names subscribed thus,

*Capt. & cognit. apud A. in Com. B.
decimo sexto die Septembris Anno
Regni Domini Willielmi & Demi-
nae Mariae nunc Regis & Reginae
Angl. &c. quarto coram nobis*

A. B.

C. D.

The Caption is first in Course.

Certificate.

Your *Dedimus* being returned, carry it to the Curstitor, who will make the Writ of Covenant, and then pass the Fine as before is directed. And note, That if none of the Commissioners who took the Caption was a Knight, you must then draw up a Certificate upon the back of the Concord, and carry it to a Judge of the Common Pleas for his Allocatur.

The form of
the Certifi-
cate, is Feme
Covert being a
Cognizor.

A. B. Gent. One of the Commissioners in the Writ of *Dedimus*, named, maketh Oath, that this Fine was duly executed, the Cognizors of full Age, and the Feme Covert (being secretly and apart examined) willingly consented, *A. B.*

Note, The Commissioners are to return their *Dedimus* with the Concord annex'd, within one year next after the taking the same Conusance at farthest; and if they refuse to return or certify this, the Party grieved by it, may by a Writ called *Cognitionibus admittendis*, or a *Certiorari*,

Certiorari, compel that Commissioner that hath it in his Custody, or his Executor or Administrator (if he be dead) to certifie it, Stat. 23 *El. cap. 3.* *Dyer* 220, 246. 320, *Finz. N. B.* 147. Co. 5. 39.

Next we proceed to the Forms of Precipes and Concords; and first we will observe the Form of each of the four sorts of Fines before mentioned, *viz.*

1. *A Fine sur Cognizance de Droit come ceo, &c.*
2. *A Fine sur Done, Grant & Render.*
3. *A Fine sur Done & Grant tantum.*
4. *A Fine sur Concessit.*

Of which in order.

The Form of a *Fine sur Cognizance de Droit come ceo, que il ad de son done*, single.

Precipe *A. B.* qđ iuste &c. teneat. *C. D.* Conventionem &c. de uno Meluagio uno Cottagio & decem Acr Pastur cum ptind in *C.* Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet qđ p̄res *A.* recognoscit Tenementa p̄res cum ptind esse sua ipsius *C.* ut ill' que idem *C.* habet de dono p̄res *A.* Et ill' remisit & quiet claud de se & heredibus suis p̄res *B.* & heredibus suis imp̄petuum Et p̄erea idem *A.* concessit p̄res se & heredibus suis qđ ipsi warrant p̄res *B.* & heredibus suis Tenementa p̄res cum ptind contra p̄res *A.* & heres suos imp̄petuum Et pro hac &c.

Note, The Concord must contain no more Land or other things than are in the Writ of Covenant, as if the Writ be of the Mannor of D. only, and the Concord is of the Mannor of D. and Mannor of S. In this Case the Fine as to the Mannor of S. will be voidable, 2 Co. Inst. 513.

If a Fine be levied to any Person not named in the Writ of Covenant, as if A. be Plaintiff in the Writ of Covenant against C. and C. levieth a Fine to A. and B. this is not a good Fine, but avoidable by Writ of Error, 2 Co. Inst. 513, 514.

If Rent be reserved upon this sort of Fine, it is void.

The Form of a Fine *sur Done Grant & Render*, otherwise called a double Fine.

Midd' A. **P**recipe A. B. Gens qd iuste et ten' C. D. Conventio et de Manerio de E. cum p'tin et. Et nisi et.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet qd p'res A. recognovit Manerium p'res cum p'tin esse suu ipsius C. ut ill' que idem C. habet de dono p'res A. Et ill' remisit et quiet claud de ipso A. et heredibus suis p'res C. et heredibus suis imppetuum Et preterea idem A. concessit pro se et heredibus suis qd ipsi war' Manerium p'res cum p'tin p'sat C. et heredibus suis contra ipsum A. et heredes suos imppetuum Et pro hac recognovit remissionem quiet claud warrant Fine et Concordia idem C. concessit p'res A. p'res Manerium cum p'tin Et ill' ei reddidit in eadem Cur habens et tenens eidem A. et heredibus quos idem A. p'otestaverit

Grant & Render in Tail with divers Remainders over.

herit de corpore *F.* tunc uxoris eius tenend
de Capitalibus Dominis Feodi ill' p serviti
tia que ad pred Manerium pertinent. Et si
contigerit qd idem *A.* obiret sine heredi per
ipsum de corpore ipsius *F.* procreat tunc
post decessum ipsius *A.* pred Manerium cum
pred integre remanet pred *F.* tenend &c. tota
vita ipsius *F.* Et post decessum ipsius *F.* pred
Manerium cum pred integre remanet relictis heredi
pred *C.* tenend &c.

Note, None may take the first Estate by way
of Render but the Cognizors or one of them.

If a Grant and Render in a Fine of
Land be immediately, & *primo gradu*, to one
that is no Party to the Writ, this is not good,
but immediately, or in *secundo gradu*, such a
one may take, as if two levy a Fine, and the
Grant and Render back again is to one of them
only, this is good enough, 2 Co. Inst. 514.

So if a Writ of Covenant be brought by *A.*
against *B.* of the Mannor of *D.* and *B.* levy a
Fine to *A.* some &c, &c, in this Case *A.* may
grant or render the same to *B.* for Life, or in
Tail, the Remainder to *F.* in Fee; and this is
good as in a Deed by way of Remainder,
2 Inst. 514. Bro. 111, 117, 118.

Note, No single or double Fine may be with a
Remainder over to any other Person not con-
tained in it, but it must be to the Conusee and
his Heirs only; nor can any Rent be reserved
upon a pure Fine *sur Cognizance de Droit come
cees*, but upon a Fine of Grant and Render,
and upon *sur Concessit* only; nor may it be on
a Condition, 5 Co. 38.

Double Fine.

Note, That by a double Fine, or Fine with Render, almost any kind of Contract about Land may be made, and drawn up in form by a Fine of this nature, See *West. Symb. 2 part, Perk. Ject. 629. Bro. Fines 108.*

Render.

Note, That the Render of a Rent (if any be) must be to one of the Parties to the Fine, and not to a Stranger, *Dyer 63. 39 Co. 2. in Lord Cromwells Case.*

Remainder.

A Man may not reserve to himself a less Estate by way of Remainder, than the Fee; as if *A.* levy a Fine of his Land to *B.* and *B.* regrant, and render it to *A.* for Life, this will be void, *14 H. 4. 31. 34 E. 3. 26. Dyer 33, 34, 69.*

Condition, Re-entry.

That there may not be a Condition or Clause of Re-entry for not payment of Rent inserted into this kind of Contract and Concord; and yet some hold that a Fine levied to one in Tail, upon a Condition, with a Remainder over, is good, *1 Co. 76. 6 Co. 33. 2 Co. in Cromwells Case, Dyer 33, 69. See 27 H. 8. 84. Plow. 34. 24 E. 3. 62.* Whereby it seems a Fine may be levied to one upon Condition, with Remainder, but not with Re-entry.

Note, That a Render of a Concord may not be of any other thing than what is in the Writ of Covenant, unless it be of a Rent, or Common issuing out of it, *18 E. 4. 12.*

Example upon this sort of Fine.

But a Fine may be (as hath been said) with a Render back again of some Estate in the same Land that passeth by the Fine, or some Rent out of it; so that in this kind of Fine there may be a Reservation of Rent, a Clause of Distress,

strels, or *Nomine pame*, and a Warranty; and therefore it *A.* levy a Fine to *B.* *sur Cognizance de Droit come ceo*, &c. and *B.* by the same Concord doth grant and render the Land back again to *A.* for Life, without Impeachment of Waste, the Remainder to *C.* the Wife of *A.* for her Life, the Remainder to *A.* and his Heirs,

This is a good Concord, and by this Devise a Joynture may be, and is oft-time made for a Woman.

So if *I.* and *B.* his Wife levy a Fine to *A.* in Fee, *sur Cognizance de Droit come ceo*, &c. and then *A.* rendreth to *L.* for Life without Impeachment of Waste, the Remainder to *B.* his Wife for term of her Life, the Remainder to *I.* and his Heirs, this is good, *Bro. Fines* 108.

And by this Form a Lease for Life or Years may be made by Fine with a Render. The Lessee must acknowledge the Land to be the right of the Lessor that is seized of the Land, as that, &c. and then the Lessor must grant and render the same back again to the Lessee (that is Comisor in the Fine) for Life, or for certain number of Years (as the Agreement is) reserving Rent with Clause of Distress; and this is a good Fine, and a common Device for this purpose; but if the Lessor be Tenant in Tail, it seems this kind of Fine will not bind the Issue in Tail.

And yet if *A.* Tenant in Tail, and *N.* do by Fine acknowledge the Land to be the right of a Stranger, as that, &c. and then the Stranger (that is the Cognizee) doth grant and render the

To make a Joynture.

Lease for Years, &c.

To bar the Issue in Tail.

the Land again to N. for Life or Years, rendering Rent with Clause of Distress, &c. and then grant and render the Reversion to the Tenant in Tail, this will be a good Fine to bar the Issue in Tail also, and will likewise pass the Rent and Reversion to the Tenant in Tail also. *Bro. Fines* 106, 118. 6 Co. 33. 1 Co. 76. *Plow.* 435. *Dyer* 279. *Perk. sect.* 629.

Aliter.

To have a Lease for Years to bind a Tenant in Tail. The Tenant in Tail and the Lessee did acknowledge the Tenements to be the right of one A. a Stranger, who did grant and render the same Fine to the Lessee for Years, the Remainder to the Lessor and his Heirs, this was with Proclamations; this is a good Lease to bar the Issue in Tail, 44 E. 3. 45.

Aliter.

That by a Fine with a Render a Lease for Years may be made thus also. If one that is Tenant in Tail within 11 H. 7. accept of a *Fine sur Cognizance de Droit come ceo*, &c. and then by the same Fine render back the Land to the Cognizor for 100 Years; this will be a Discontinuance, and bind the Issue by this Statute; 2 Leon. Case 206.

The Form of a *Fine sur Cognizance de Droit tantum.*

Midd' fl. **P** Recipe A. B. & C. uxoribus
q[uod] iuste et teneant D. C. Con-
ventionem et de tertia parte trium Mesu-
giorum terrarum Lofforum etiam Gardinorum du-
cent Albi Terris sexaginta Ac[er] Prati & centum
Ac[er]

Act Pasture cum p̄m̄ in F. C. & H. Et
nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet q̄s p̄s A. &
C. recognō tertiam partem p̄s cum p̄m̄
esse ius ipsius D. Et concessit q̄s eadem
tercia pars cum p̄m̄ (quam J. B. vid tenet
ad terminum vite sue de hereditate ipsius C.
die quo hec Concordia facta fuit Et que post
mortem eiusdem J. B. ad ipsos A. & C. re-
verti debuit) remanē p̄s D. & heres suis
imperpetuum tenent &c. Et p̄terea idem A.
& C. concess. pro se & heredibus ipsius C. q̄s
ipsi warē p̄s D. & heredibus suis tertiam
partem p̄s cum p̄m̄ sicut p̄s est contra
se & heres ipsius C. imperpetuum Et pro
hac &c.

Grant of a
third part in
Reversion by a
Co-partner.

When the words *Come ceo que ill' ad de son
done*, viz. *ut ill' quæ idem the Cognizor habet
de dono præd.* the Cognizor, are left out in a
Fine, and such Fine be levied to him who hath
the Freehold of the Land, then it is called (a
Fine upon Release) and is to be executed; but
if he that acknowledgeth the Fine be seized of
the Land, and he to whom it is levied hath
not the Freehold of the Land, then it is called
a Fine Executory, and must be executed, un-
less the Party be in possession, and then there
needs no Writ of *Habere fac' seisinam*.

A Fine upon a Lease, as it seems, may not
enture to an use, that is, It may not be intended
to the use of any other but to him to whom it
is levied, unless an Use be expressed in the Fine,
or

or in another Deed; and if a Disseisor be, and the Disseisee levieth a Fine upon a Release thereby the Right is gone, and a Stranger may levy such Fine to Tenant for Life, and it shall be no Forfeiture of his Estate, 3 Leon. 36, 37 3 Co. Inst. 36.

The Form of a Fine sur Concessit.

Midd. H. **P**receptum A. B. & C. ur' esus qd. iuste et. teneant D. C. Gen. Conventionem et. de duobus Molendinis centum & sexaginta Aer Terre sexaginta Aer Praei & quinquaginta Aer Pastur cum p'tin in F. ac de omnibus decimis Granorum etc. de Tenementis p'red cum p'tin necnon de omnibus decimis Lane & Agnorum p'obenied de trestcentibus Obibus depastur super Terras decimales Panerii de F. nisi et.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet qd. p'red A. & C. concessit Tenementa & decimas p'red cum p'tin p'sat D. Et illi ei reddider in ead Cur habens & tenens eodem D. a primo die Aprilis usq. p'terit usq. finem & terminu. n. sexaginta & novem annorum etc. tunc p'or sequens & plenar complens & finiens reddens inde annuatim p'red A. & heredibus suis duos solis legalis monere Angl ad Fest. Sancti Michis Archi & Annunciation Beate Marie Virginitis p' sepaes Portiones annuatim solvend. toto termino p'red si petatur Et p'red A. & C. & heres ipsius A. warrant p'red D. Tene.

Lease for 99
Years sur Con-
cessit.

Tenementa & decimas p[re]b[en]d[um] cum p[re]b[en]d[um] (sic
p[re]dictum est contra ip[s]os A. & C. & heredes
ip[s]ius A. Et contra omnes al[ios] clamantes per
p[re]b[en]d[um] A. toto termino p[re]b[en]d[um] Et p[ro] hac &c.

Note, The Render of Rent must be to one
of the Parties, and not to a Stranger, *Dyer* 63.
2 Co. 39.

Upon a Lease for Life, for 99 Years if the
Cognizors shall so long live.

Et est Concordia talis &c. (as before usq[ue])
plenar[um] complend[um] & finend[um] si p[re]b[en]d[um] A. & C.
aut eorum alter tam diu vixerit vel vixerint
reddend[um] p[ro]p[ri]e eidem A. & C. & eorum
sup[er]viventi nunc gr[ati]a piperis annuatim sol-
vend[um] ad Fest[um] (&c.) durand[um] toto termino p[re]b[en]d[um]
si petatur Et p[re]terea eidem A. & C. warrant
p[re]b[en]d[um] D. p[re]b[en]d[um] & decimas p[re]b[en]d[um] cu[m] p[re]b[en]d[um] sicut
p[re]b[en]d[um] est contra p[re]b[en]d[um] A. & C. & heredes & assign[os]
suos durand[um] vitis ip[s]orum A. & C. & vita eor[um]
diutius viden[du]m Et p[ro] hac &c.

Note, If a Tenant in Tail levy a Fine sur
Concessit for Life with Proclamations, and the
Tenant for Life die; in this Case the Bar of the
Fine is determined, *Moo. Case* 1026.

Precipe and Concord with Exception.

P[re]cipere &c. Con[ced]ere &c. de Rectoria de A. cu[m]
p[re]b[en]d[um] except[um] Advocacione Vicar[um] Ecclesie
de A. Et nisi &c.

Et

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod p[re]s[ent] I. n[on]
toga Restoriam p[re]s[ent] cum p[re]iud[icio] (except p[re]s[ent]
except) esse ius et. Et ill[ud] remiss[um] (et
(except p[re]cept[um]) Et p[re]terea idem (et
concess[um] pro te (et.) quod ip[s]i mar[itus] (et.) n[on]
Restoriam p[re]dict[am] cum p[re]iud[icio] (except p[re]s[ent]
cept) et.

Note, The only Court of *Westminster* for
suing out Fines, is the Court of Common
Pleas, and thither they must be certified.

Also by the Stat. 2 E. 6. cap. 28. Fines may
be levied in the County Palatine of *Chester*.

And by 37 H. 8. cap. 19. Of Lands in the
County Palatine of *Lancaster*.

And by 5 Eliz. cap. 27. Within the County
Palatine of *Duresme* alias *Durham*.

And if any other Persons, than such as
before mentioned, shall take the Cognizance
or record Fines; or if they be levied in any
other Court, or otherwise than as is before
set forth, they will be void, or voidable at the law
for Error, 2 Inst. 514, 515. Stat. 2 E. 6. cap. 28.
37 H. 8. cap. 19. 5 Eliz. cap. 27.

See the divers Forms of Precipes and Con-
cesses following.

Divers Forms of Concords.

By one to one of a Mesuage and Lands.

Wilkes' A. **P** Recipe Willhelmo Owen qđ
iuste &c. teneat Samueli Por-
ter Conventionem &c. de uno Mesuagio duo-
bus Gardinis viginti Acris Terre decem
Acris Pasture & decem Acris Pasture cum per-
tinentiis in S. Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet qđ predictus
Willhelmus recognovit predicta Tenementa
cum pertinentiis esse ius ipsius Samuelis ac illi que
idem Samuel habet de dono predicti Will-
helmi Et illi remissa & quiete claud de se & heredibus
suis predicti Samuelis & heredibus suis imper-
petuum Et preterea idem Willhelmus concessit
pro se & heredibus suis qđ ipsi Willhelmus pre-
dictus Samueli & heredibus suis predicta Te-
nementa cum pertinentiis contra ipsum Will-
helmum & heredes suos imperpetuum Et pro
hoc &c.

If a Fine be levied come ceo que illi ad de
son done, hereby a Fee-simple will pass without
any word of Heirs, and so also it is in the
Case of a Common Recovery, Co. Lit. 9.

By

By one to two of a Messuage, Lands and
Common.

Hert. H. **P**recipe Beniamino Thompson qd
iuste &c. teneat Henrico Joyce
& Roberto Norris Conventionem &c. de tribus
Mesuagis quinq; Gardinis centum Acris
Terre & ducentis Acris Bolei & Communis
Pasture p omnimodis Avertis cum pnd in
p. & B. Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet qd pnd Ben-
saminiis recognovit pnd Tenementa & Com-
muniam cum pnd esse sua ipsius Henrici &
ill que idem Henricus & Robtus habent de
dono pndici Beniamini. Et ill remissit &
quiete clard de se & heredibus suis pndici
Henrico & Robto & heredib? * ipsius Henrici
imperpetuum. Et pterea idem Beniaminus
concessit p se & heredibus suis qd ipsi war-
pndici Henrico & Robto & heredibus ipsius
Henrici pndici Tenementa & Communia
cum pnd contra ipsum B. & hered suos im-
perpetuum Et p hac &c.

* If the Cogni-
zees be joynt
Purchasers, it is
said *heredibus*
suis Instead of
the Heirs of
one of them.

If a Fine be levied to two, & *heredibus*
without the word *suis*, this will be void for in-
certainty in a Fine as in a Deed; 37 H. 6. 5.

By two to two of a Mannor, Lands, Rent and
Common, with Warranty against the Cog-
nizors and the Heirs of one, to the Cog-
nizees and the Heirs of one.

Somset. In Precepte A. R. Ar. & W. R. Gen-
d. qd iuste et teneant W. R. &
S. D. Conventiorem et de Panerio de M.
cum pnd. de septem Desuagis duobus
Tostis uno Potendino duobus Columbar
detem Carbinis quingent Aeris Terre con-
nam Aeris Prati ducentis Aeris Pasture vi-
ginti Aeris Wost centum Aeris Boquer du-
cent Aeris Wore quadraginta Aeris Fencarie
viginti Aeris Maritri decem Aeris Alueto
duodecim Aeris Ruscariie viginti. soluat red-
dit & Communia Pasture p omnimod averis
cum pnd in W. R. & D. Consi. et.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet qd pnd. A. &
W. recogit pnd. Panerium Tenementa
reddit & Communiam cum pnd esse sus ip-
sus P. ut ill. que idem W. & S. habent de
bono pndorum A. & W. Et ill. remis-
runt & quicquid de ipsa A. & W. & he-
redibus ipsius A. pnt P. & S. & heredibus
ipsius P. impetium. Et perea idem A.
& W. concesserunt p se & heredibus ipsius
A. qd ipsi warant pndis P. & S. & heredi-
bus ipsius P. pnd. Panerium Tenementa
reddit & comuniam cum pnd contra ipsos
A. & W. & hered ipsius A. impetium Et
bat et.

By which several Warranties.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod p[ro]dict[us] A. & R. recogn[oscit] p[ro]dict[um] Tenementum cum p[ri]mo esse ius ipsius A. ut ill[ud] que idem A. habet de terra p[ro]dict[us] B. & R. & ill[ud] remiserunt & quiete claud[unt] de ipsis B. & R. & heredibus suis p[ro]f[ati] A. & heredes suis imperpetuum. Et p[ro]p[ter]ea idem B. & heredes suis quod ipsi tenent p[ro]f[ati] A. & heredes suis p[ro]f[ati] Tenementum cum p[ri]mo p[ro]p[ter]ea ipsum B. & heredes suos imperpetuum. Et p[ro]p[ter]ea idem R. concessit se & heredibus suis quod ipsi tenent p[ro]f[ati] A. & heredes suis p[ro]f[ati] Tenementum cum p[ri]mo p[ro]p[ter]ea ipsum B. & heredes suos imperpetuum. Et p[ro]p[ter]ea idem B. & heredes suis p[ro]f[ati] A. & heredes suis p[ro]f[ati] Tenementum cum p[ri]mo p[ro]p[ter]ea ipsum B. & heredes suos imperpetuum.

Capit[ulum] & cogn[omen] p[ro]dict[us] de p[ro]f[ati] Anna

Regni Regis Caroli scilicet vicesimo

Tecundo octavo Jo. Vaughan.

By Husband and Wife.

Backs. p[ro]f[ati] p[ro]f[ati] A. & R. uxori eius quod

tenent p[ro]f[ati] p[ro]f[ati] A. & R. uxori eius quod

tenent p[ro]f[ati] p[ro]f[ati] A. & R. uxori eius quod

tenent p[ro]f[ati] p[ro]f[ati] A. & R. uxori eius quod

tenent p[ro]f[ati] p[ro]f[ati] A. & R. uxori eius quod

tenent p[ro]f[ati] p[ro]f[ati] A. & R. uxori eius quod

tenent p[ro]f[ati] p[ro]f[ati] A. & R. uxori eius quod

tenent p[ro]f[ati] p[ro]f[ati] A. & R. uxori eius quod

tenent p[ro]f[ati] p[ro]f[ati] A. & R. uxori eius quod

tenent p[ro]f[ati] p[ro]f[ati] A. & R. uxori eius quod

tenent p[ro]f[ati] p[ro]f[ati] A. & R. uxori eius quod

tenent p[ro]f[ati] p[ro]f[ati] A. & R. uxori eius quod

Voluit R. & A. Et illi remis & quiet claud de
 ipsis R. & A. & heres ipsius R. stat D. &
 heres suis imperpetuum Et preterea idem R.
 & A. concesserunt p se & heredibus ipsius R.
 qd ipsi war pdict D. & heredibus suis pdict
 Tenementa cum pertinentiis contra ipsos R. &
 A. & heres ipsius R. imperpetuum Et pro
 hac &c.

Of the Husband and Wife of the Wives Land.

Oxon. n. **P**recepte E. L. & M. uxor eius qd
 iuste &c. teneant S. L. Con-
 ventionem &c. de viginti & quatuor Acres
 Terre crigina Acres Voluit &c. cum pertinentiis in
 D. Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet qd pdict E.
 & M. recognov pdict Tenementa cum pertinentiis esse
 sua ipsius S. ut illi que idem S. fiet de dono
 pdict E. & M. Et illi remis & quiet claud
 de ipsis E. & M. & heres ipsius M. stat S. &
 heres suis imperpetuum Et preterea idem
 E. & M. concesserunt pro se & heredibus ip-
 sius M. qd ipsi war pdict S. & heres suis
 pdict Tenementa cum pertinentiis contra pdict E.
 & M. & heres ipsius M. imperpetuum Et p
 hac &c.

A Lease for Years by Fine sur Concessit.

Back. n. **P**recepte T. B. qd iuste &c. teneat
 G. R. Conventionem &c. Et est
 Concordia talis scilicet qd pdict T. concessit
 E 2 pdict

poict C. poict Tenementa cum pñd hēnt
 & tenend poict Tenementa eidē C. & assign
 suis a Festo Sancti Michaelis Archi ultimo
 p̄terito usq; finem & terminum viginti &
 unius annorum extunc p̄or sequend & ple
 narie complend reddend inde annuatim toto
 termino poict p̄fat C. & heres suis decem
 libras legalis monet Angl ad Festum An
 nunciationis Beate Marie Virginis & Sancti
 Michaelis Archi p equas & equales portiones
 solvend Et si contingat poict reddit aretro
 soze in parte vel in toto post aliquod festum
 festozum poict non solut tunc licebit poict
 L. & heredibus suis in p̄dicta Tenementa
 cum pñd intrare & distringere Districcio
 nesq; ibidem cap̄t abducere effugare & aspor
 tare ac penes se retinere quousq; eis de poict
 reddit & arreragiis ejusdem plenarie fuit sa
 tisfact & solut Et p̄lea idem L. & heres sui
 warant poict C. & Assign suis Tenementa
 poict cum pñd contra ipsum L. & heres suos
 toto termino poict Et p hac &c.

Quere If this will bar the Issue in Tail, *Plow.*
 455. *Brook Fines* 116, 118.

Aliter.

The Lessee must acknowledge the Lands, &c.
 to be the Right of the Lessor, as that, &c. and
 then the Lessor must grant the same back again
 to the Lessee for the years agreed upon, reserving
 a Rent, with Clause of Distress, and Warranty
 in Form following :

Glouc'

Glouc' ff. **P**recipe **T. P.** Gen & **W. C.** qd
 iuste &c. teneant **J. W.** & **C. P.**
Con &c. Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod
 p^odict **T. W.** recogⁿ p^odict tēta cum p^oind
 esse ius ipsius **J.** ut ill^e que iidem **J.** & **C.**
 habent de dono p^odict **T.** & **W.** Et ill^e re-
 miserunt & quiete clam^o de ipsis **S.** & **W.** &
 hered^o ipsius **T.** p^ofat **J.** & **C.** & hered^o ipsius
C. imperpetuum Et preterea iidem **T.** &
W. concesser^o pro se & hered^o ipsius **T.** quod
 ipsi warant p^odict tēta cum p^oind p^ofat **J.** &
C. & hered^o ipsius **J.** contra omnes homines
 imperpetuum Et pro hac recognitione re-
 missione quiete clam^o warantia sine & con-
 cordia iidem **J.** & **C.** concesser^o p^ofat **T.** p^odict
 tenementa cum p^oind & ill^e ei reddider^o in
 eadem Cur^o habend^o & tenend^o p^odict tenementa
 cum p^oind p^ofat **T.** & assign^o suis a festo, &c.
 (ut supra,)

Or thus to bind the Issue in Tail.

The Tenant in Tail and the Lessee to ac-
 knowledge the Lands, &c. to be the right of
 of a Stranger, as that, &c. And the Cognizee
 to grant and render the Lands to the Lessee for
 certain Years, yielding Rent with a certain
 Clause of Distress, and then grant the Rever-
 sion to the Tenant in Tail, (*Brook Fines* 118.)
 in form following :

South' ff. **P**recipe **C. C.** Gen & **R. B.** quod
 iuste &c. teneant **P. P.** Con-
 ventis

ventionem &c. Et est Concordia talis scilicet
quod p̄dict C. & R. recogn p̄dict tenementa
cum p̄dict esse suis ipsius H. ut ille &c. Et
ille remis &c. Et pro hac recogn &c. p̄dict
H. concessit p̄fat R. p̄dict tēta cum p̄dict
Et ille ei reddidit in eadem Cur habend &
tenend p̄dict tēta cum p̄dict p̄fat R. & ali
sign suis a festo &c. reddend &c. Et si con
tingat &c. quousq; &c. satisfact & solut
Concessit etiam p̄dict H. p̄fat C. tam re
versionem p̄dictorum tenementorum cum per
tē quam p̄dictum redditum duodecim libra
rum superinde reservat Et ille ei reddidit in
eadem Cur habend tenend & p̄cipiend p̄dicta
reversionem tenementorum p̄dictorum cum
p̄dict & reddit p̄dict p̄fat H. & heres suis im
perpetuum &c.

The like of Rent with *Nomine Penae*.

Et si contingat p̄dict redditum decem li
brarum aut aliquam inde p̄cellam arrethro fore
post aliquod festum festorum p̄dictorum non
solut p̄ spacium quadraginta dierum tunc
p̄dict R. satisfaciet p̄dict J. & T. & heredi
bus ipsius J. centum solidos *Nomine Pene*
Et tunc bene licebit p̄dict J. & T. & heredi
bus ipsius J. in p̄dict tēta cum p̄dict in
trare & distringere districtionesq; ibi Capt
abducere effugare & asportare ac penes se re
tinere quousq; tam de p̄dict reddit decem li
brarum quam de p̄dict pena centum solidor.
Nomine Pene cum arrearagiis eorundē ple
nar fuit satisfact & p̄solut &c.

Clause

Clause of Re-entry cannot be in a Fine.

Warranties be sometimes general, viz. *contra omnes homines*. Sometimes against all except some Persons, sometimes against some Persons only, sometimes against every Cognizor and his Heirs severally, and sometimes against one of the Cognizors and his Heirs only, &c.

From one and his Wife, to one of a Mannor, Messuages, Dove-house, Gardens, Orchards, Land, Meadow and Pasture, Wood, Furze and Heath, Common of Pasture and Turbary, Free Foldage, and View of Frank-Pledge.

Norff. ff. *Placite* n. D. alias U. Arm & Elizabetha uxor eius quod iuste &c. teneant J. M. generosa conventionem &c. de Manerio de T. als &c. ac de decem Mesuagiis uno Columbar decem Gardinis decem Pomariis mille Acris Terre viginti Acris Prati centum Acris Pasture centum Acris Bosci ducentis Acris Jampnozorum & Buere Communia Pasture pro omnimodis averiis Communia Turbarie Libertate Sabdagii & Wic Franc Pleg cum p^{ri}o in T. als &c. Et n^o &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod p^{ri}or R. & C. recognoverunt p^{ri}or Maneria Tenementa Communias Libertat & Wic Franc pleg cum p^{ri}o

ptid esse ius ipsius J. ut illi que item J. habet de dono pōit R. & C. Et illa remis-
serunt & quiete clamaverunt de ipsis R. D. &
C. & heredibus suis pōit J. & heredibus suis
impetuum Et pōit R. & C. con-
cesserunt pro se & heredibus ipsis R. qd ipsi war-
pōit J. & heredibus suis pōit Paneria
Benementa Communias Libertat & Wic
Franc pleg cum pōit contra pōit R.
& C. & heredibus ipsis R. imperpetuum Et p
hac &c.

Capit & cognit xxviii die Septembris
Anno Regni Regis Caroli secundi
duodecimo regiam

Robert Hyde.

From one and his Wife, to two, of Messuages,
Cottages, Tofts, a Dove-house, Gardens,
Orchards, Land, Meadow, Pasture, Wood,
Furze and Heath, Rent, Court-Leet, and
View of Frank-pledge, and of the Moiety of
a Mannor, with Warranty against the Heirs
of the Man.

Heress. n. Precipe R. H. Generoso & Anne
uxori ejus quod iuste &c. teneant
J. D. Gen & C. L. Gen Conventionem
&c. de sex Messuagiis sex Cotagiis sex Tofts
uno Columbar duobus Gardinis duobus
Pomaritis trescentis Acris Terre centum
Acris Prati ducentis Acris Pasture vigin-
ti Acris Volci viginti Acris Sampnozum &
Briere viginti solidat reddit Cur Let & Wic
Franc

Franc pleg cum pñd in parva C. als M. A.
P. & M. ac de medietate Paneris de M. Et
nisi et.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod pñct R.
& A. recognoverunt pñct tenementa Cur
Let. Als Franc pleg & medietatem pñctam
cum pñctis esse ius ipsius J. ut illi que
idem J. & G. habent de dono pñctorum R.
& A. Et illi remiserunt & quiete clamaver
de ipsis R. & A. & heres suis pñct J. & G.
& heres ipsius J. imperpetuum Et pñct
pñcti R. & A. concesserunt pro se & heres
ipsius R. quod ipsi war pñctis J. & G. &
heres ipsius J. pñct Tenementa Cur Let
Als Franc pleg & medietatem pñctam cum
pñct contra pñct R. & A. & heres ipsius R.
imperpetuum Et p hac et.

Capit & cognit (ut supra)

From one to two of Land, Meadow and
Pasture with general Warranty.

Cantabr' ff. Pñcipe J. H. Armigero quod
iuste et. teneat T. C. Armis
gero & Jo. L. Clerico Conventionem et. de
triginta Acris Terre decem Acris Prati &
decem Acris Pasture cum pñct in S. & J.
Et nisi et.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet qd pñctus
J. recognovit pñct tenementa cum pñct
esse ius ipsius T. ut illi que idem T. & Jo.
habent

habent de dono p̄dicti R. Et ite remisit
 quiere clamabit de se & heredibus suis p̄dicti
 L. & Jo. & heres ipsius L. imppetuum
 p̄terea p̄dicti Ja. concessit p̄ se & heredibus
 suis qd ipsi war p̄dictis L. & Jo. & heres
 ipsius L. p̄dicta tenementa cum p̄dicto conce
 ipsum Ja. & heres suos imppetuum Et p̄
 hac &c.

Capit & cognit (ut supra.)

From one and his Wife to one of a Mannor
 Land, Meadow and Pasture upon a Grant
 for 99 Years without impeachment of Waste
 rendering a Pepper-Corn, with Warranty
 against the Heirs of the Man.

Som̄s. ff. P̄cipe R. W. & M. urozi es
 quod iuste &c. teneant C. W. Ac
 migero Conventionem &c. de Manerio de M
 cum p̄dicto ac de ducentis Acris Terre tre
 scentis Acris Prati & ducentis Acris Pastur
 cum p̄dicto in M. Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet qd p̄dicti R.
 M. concesserunt p̄dicto C. p̄dicta Manerium
 & Tenementa cum p̄dicto habendum & tenen
 dum p̄dicta Manerium & Tenementa cum
 p̄dicto p̄dicto C. a Festo Sancti Michaelis
 Archangeli p̄xor p̄terito usq; finem termin
 nonaginta & novem annorum extunc p̄xor
 sequen & plenat complend absq; impeti
 tione alicuius vassalli reddend inde annuatim
 p̄dictis R. & M. & heredibus ipsius R. unum
 Granum

Granum Piperis ad Festum Nativitatis
Santi Johannis Baptiste si petatur Et p[re]d
R. & M. & heres ipsius R. war p[re]s E. p[re]dita
Panerum & Tenementa cum pertin[enti]a sicut
p[re]dictum est contra p[re]dictos R. & M. & he-
res ipsius R. toto termino p[re]dicto Et p[ro]
hac &c.

Capit & cognit (ut supra.)

From one and his Wife, to two, of the Moiety
of a Moiety of twenty Acres of Meadow, and
ten Acres of Pasture.

Civis' Coventr' ff. **P**recepto Johanni Seller
Generoso & uxori ejus
q[uo]d iuste &c. teneant H. A. & J. M. Conven-
tionem &c. de medietate medietatis viginti
Acrarum prati & decem Acrarum Pasture
cum pertin[enti]a in Civitate Coventrie Et nisi
&c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet q[uo]d p[re]dicti J. S.
& D. recognoverunt p[re]dictam medietatem cum
pertin[enti]a esse suis ipsius H. ut illam quam iidem
H. & J. M. habent de dono p[re]dictorum J. S.
& D. Et illi remiserunt & quiet[em] clam[orem] de
ipsis J. S. & D. & heredibus suis p[re]sent[em] H. &
J. M. & heres ipsius H. imperpetuum Et
licet iidem J. S. & D. concesserunt pro se &
heres ipsius J. q[uo]d ipsi war p[re]dictis H. & J. M.
& heres ipsius H. p[re]dictam medietatem cum p[er]-
tin[enti]a contra p[re]dictos J. S. & D. & heres ipsius J.
ac contra heres J. S. defunct[um] matris ipsius
J. ac

J. ac W. S. defuncti Aui p̄dicti J. ac contra
omnes alios clamantes per p̄dictos J. S. &
D. A. & W. aut eorum aliquem imppetuum
Et p̄ hac &c.

Capit & cognit (ut supra.)

From one and his Wife, and two others, to
one of a Mannor, Tenements, Rent and Com-
mon of Pasture.

North' ff. **P**recipe J. G. Armigero & C.
uxori eius J. M. Generoso &
R. C. Generoso quod fuisse &c. ten J. L. M̄
liti & Baronetto Conuentionem &c. de Ma-
nerio de R. cum p̄ind ac de sex Meluagiis
quatuor Cottagiis duobus Molendinis una
Columbar sex Gardinis sex Pomariis qua-
dringentis Acris Terre viginti Acris Prati
octoginta Acris Pasture quatuor Acris Bosci
quadragesima Acris Campnorum & Bzuer
quinguenta solidat reddit reddit duor Cas-
ponum & Communia Pasture p̄ omnimodis
averiis cum p̄ind in R. alias &c. S. D. J. &
A. parva Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod p̄dicti
J. G. & C. J. M. & R. recogn p̄dict Maner-
ium Tenementa reddit & Communiam Pa-
sture cum p̄ind esse jus ipsius J. L. ut ill
que idem J. L. habet de dono p̄dictorum J. G.
& C. J. M. & R. & ill remiserunt & quicquid
clamaverunt de ipsis J. G. & C. J. M. & R.
& heredibus suis p̄dicto J. L. & heredibus suis
im-

impetuum Et p̄terea iidem J. G. & C. concesserunt pro se & heredibus ipsius J. quod ipsi war p̄dicto J. L. & heredibus suis p̄dicta Manerium Tenementa reddit & Communiam Pasture cum p̄tin contra p̄dictos J. G. & C. & hered ipsius J. impetuum Et ultius idem J. P. concessit pro se & heredibus suis qđ ipsi war p̄dicto J. L. & heredibus suis p̄dicta Manerium Tenementa reddit & Communiam Pasture cum p̄tin contra p̄dictum J. P. & heredes suos impetuum Et etiam idem R. concessit pro se & heredibus suis qđ ipsi war p̄dicto J. L. & heredibus suis p̄dicta Manerium Tenementa reddit & Communiam Pasture cum p̄tin contra p̄dictum R. & heredes suos impetuum Et p̄ hac &c.

Capit. & cognit p̄ p̄dictos J. G. & C. vicesimo primo die Januarii Anno Regni Regis Caroli scđi duodecimo coram

G. P.

I. A.

Capit. & cognit p̄ p̄dictos J. P. & R. C. primo die Februarii Año Regni Regis Caroli scđi tertio decimo coram

T. G.

T. B.

Per spec̄ Dedimus
Potestatem Teste 8
die Januarii Anno
12 Caroli secundi.

A Precipe of Stables (among other things.)

Midd' a Precipe **Georgio Wright & Eliza**
 berbe usque etiam quod iuste et. tenent
 dicto **Hosley** Conventionem et. de
 duabus messuaglis tribus Stabulis & duobus
 Cardinis cum prind in Parochia Sancti Ego
 di in Campis Et nisi et.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod polet
 & C. recogn polet Benemerita cum pertine
 esse ius et. (ut supra.)

A Precipe of Rent issuing out of a Rectory.

London ff. Precipe **C. D. vidue & J. B. & C.**
 usque etiam quod iuste et. tenent
 dicto **B. Con** et. de annuatim redditu viginti
 duarum libratum exequi de Rectoria Paro
 chie Sancti Burtolphi extra Abgate cum
 prind Et nisi et.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod polet
 C. J. & C. recogn polet reddit esse ius et. in
 al.

Another of the same.

Lincoln ff. Precipe **A. B.** quod iuste et. tenent
 J. C. Con et. de annuatim reddit
 dict 6 l. 12 s. 8 d. exequi de Rectoria de Hosley
 stone cum prind Et nisi et.

A Precept of Rent issuing out of divers Mannors:

Somer. ff. **P**recepte H. S. quod iuste et. red. m. B. Con. et. de annuali red. dñi 13 l. 19 s. 8 d. et. de Paneris de Walton Chedder & Hedwey cum pñd. Et nisi et.

Of a Mannor, Tenements, Common of Pasture for all manner of Cattle, and of the Advowson of the Church of S. with Warranty against all Men.

Lincoln ff. **P**recepte Rob. Thozowgood & netolo & Anne uxori eius quod iuste et. teneant Richardo Werhboch Conventiōem et. de Paneris de S. cum pñd. ac de duobus Mesuagis septem Cottagis uho Columbar duobus Gardinis duobus Pomariis ducentis & viginti Acris Terre quadraginta & quing. Acris Prati quinquaginta & quing. Acris Pasture & Communia Pasture pro omnibus averiis cum pñd. in S. Ac etiam de Advocatione Ecclesie de S. Et nisi et.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod pñd. Rob. & Anna retogñ pñd. Paneris & nemema & Communiam Pasture cum pñd. ac Advocationem pñdam esse suis hñs Richardi ut ill. que idem Richardus habet de dono pñdorum Roberti & Anne Et ill. remiserunt

miserunt & quiete clamaverunt de se & hereditibus suis p[ro]prio Richardo & hereditibus suis imppetuum Et p[er]ea t[ame]n Robertus & Anna concesserunt p[ro] se & hereditibus ipsius hanc q[uod] ipsi war p[ro]prio Richardo & hereditibus suis p[ro]prio Manerio Tenementa & Communiam Pasture cum p[re]sidio ac Advocatione p[ro]p[ri]am contra omnes homines imppetuum Et p[er] hac &c.

Capit. & cognit. nono die Februarii Anno Regni Regis Caroli t[er]ci decimo festo coram me

Orl. Bridgman.

Of a Mannor, Scite of a Mannor, Tenements Court-Leet, Court-Baron, View of Frank-Pledge, Rectory, and of all manner of Tythes, Oblations, Obventions, Pensions and Portions belonging to the said Rectory, and of the Advowson of the Vicaridge of the Church of T. from four to one, with Warranty by the first Cognizor against all Men, by the second against him and his Heirs, and by the two last being Husband and Wife, against them and the Heirs of the Wife.

Cantabr' ff. p[re]cipe R. C. Armigero E. C. sacre Theologie Doctori & C. C. Armigero & p[ro]p[ri]o ejus quod iuste &c. teneant C. D. p[re]sent Conventionem &c. de Manerio de C. D. cum p[re]sidio ac de Scite Manerii de C. D. cum p[re]sidio ac etiam de viginti p[re]sentis quinque Cottagijs, viginti

Gardinis

Cardinis viginti Pomariis septingentis
 Acris Terre centum Acris Prati quadrin-
 gentis sexaginta & quatuor Acris Pasture
 quinquaginta Acris Bosci Cur Let Cur
 Baron & Wils Franc pleg cum pñd in C. H.
 S. G. H. E. T. & P. At de Redozia de T.
 cum pñd Ac de omnibus & annuimodis de-
 cimis Oblacionibus Obventionibus Pen-
 sionibus & Portionibus eide Redozie spectan-
 sive pñned Acciam de Advocatione Vicarie
 Ecclesie de T. Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet qd pñcti R. C.
 & C. & P. recogit pñcta pñcti Scitid Te-
 nementa Cur Let Cur Baron Wils Franc
 pleg Redoziam Decimas Oblaciones Obven-
 tiones Pensiones & Portiones cum pñd ac
 Advocationem pñct esse suis ipsius C. ac illi
 que idem C. habet de dono pñctorum R. C.
 & C. & P. Et illi remiserunt & quiete cla-
 maverunt de se & heredibus suis pñcto C. &
 heredibus suis imppetuum. Et pñea idem
 R. concessit pro se & heredibus suis qd ipsi
 war pñcto C. & heredibus suis pñcta Pa-
 nium Scitid Tenementa Cur Let Cur Ba-
 ron Wils Franc pleg Redozia Decimas Ob-
 laciones Obventiones Pensiones & Porti-
 ones cum pñd ac Advocationem pñctam con-
 tra omnes homines imppetuum. Et ultius
 idem C. concessit pro se & heredibus suis qd
 ipsi war pñcto C. & heredibus suis pñcta
 Panium Scitid Tenementa Cur Let Cur
 Baron Wils Franc pleg Redozia Decimas
 Oblaciones Obventiones Pensiones & Por-
 tiones

mones cum p[re]s[ent]i ac Advocacionem p[re]dictam
contra p[re]dictum E. & heredes suos impetue-
um Et etiam t[er]m[in]em E. & D. concesserunt p[ro]
se & heredibus ipsius D. quos ipsi war' p[re]dicti
E. & heredibus suis p[re]dicti p[re]sentium Scitum
Teneinta Cur' Let Cur' Warod' t[er]m[in]i Franc
p[re]dicti Rectoria Decimas Oblationes Obven-
tiones Pensiones & Portiones cum p[re]s[ent]i ac
Advocacionem p[re]dictam contra p[re]dictos E. &
D. & heredes ipsius D. impetuum Et p[ro]
hac &c.

Capit & rogat quinta die Februarii
Anno Regni Regis Caroli secundi
Kilodocimo coram me

R. Hide.

Per commiss[um] Willelmo 24

Ind ejusdem Regis 12

A Precipe of Mannors, Messuages, Cottages,
Water-Mill for Grain, Dove-houses, Gar-
dens, Orchards, Land, Meadow, Pasture,
Wood, Furze and Heath, Moor, Land co-
vered with Water, Rent and Common of
Pasture.

Staff. & Precipe J. W. Armigeris q[uod] iuste
&c. teneat J. D. Genoso Con-
ventionem &c. de p[re]sentibus de B. & D. cum
p[re]s[ent]i ac de triginta p[re]sentibus decem Cota-
gils uno p[re]sentibus Aquatico p[re]sentibus duo-
bus Columbar' triginta Gardinis triginta
Pomaritis quibus mille Acres Terre ducentis
Acres p[re]sentibus quingentis Acres p[re]sentibus
trecentis

tredecim Acres Bosci mille Acres Jampnorum
 & Wuerre mille Acres Port decem Acres
 Terre Aqua coope sexaginta solidat reddet
 & Communia Pasture pro omnibus averis
 cum pñd in Biddulph Overton Over Widdulph
 Berber Widdulph Roston Roston
 Grange Stoke & Burchen Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod solutus
 F. recognō predicta Paneria Tenementa &
 Communiam Pasture cum pñd esse jus &c.

Capit & cognat &c.

A Precipe of Mannors, Messuages, Tofts, a
 Wind-Mill, Dove-houses, Gardens, Land,
 Meadow, Pasture, Wood, Furze and Heath,
 and of a Rectory and an Advowson.

Lincoln ff. Precipe A. L. pñd & W. A.

Armigero quod iuste &c. res
 neant G. L. Conoso Paria de D. alias &c.
 & S. cum pñd ac septuaginta & novem Mes-
 suagia Tria Tofta unum Molendinum Wen-
 tricum underim Columbar nonaginta Car-
 dina duas mille quingentas & quadraginta
 Acres Terre septentas Acres Prati mille &
 sexaginta Acres Pasture tredecimas & quina-
 quaginta Acres Bosci & centum Acres
 Jampuorum & Wuerre cum pñd in Hon-
 ington alias Hunnington Somerby Co-
 rtingham Springthorpe Gainsborough alias
 Gainsburgh Wildebargh alias Wilhears-
 burgh & Wagna Cotingham Acetiam Res

colam de Honnington alias Hunnington
cum pertinēd Becon Abbacionem Micarie
Ecclesie de Honnington alias Hunnington
Et nisi ꝑc.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod predicti J.
& W. recogit predicta Paneria Benemencia &
Rectoriam cum pertinēd ac Abbacionem p-
dictam esse suos ꝑc.

Capit & Cognit ꝑc.

Precipe and Concord where one Cognizor
warrants one part, another warrants another
part, and a third another part.

Midd. fl. Precipe A. B. Gen & C. ut ejus
D. E. Gen & F. ut ejus G. H.
Gen & I. ut ejus qd iuste ꝑc. rem L. M. Ar
Conventionem ꝑc. de tribus messuag tribus
habetis tribus gardinis uno pomario quin-
quaginta acris terre decem acris prati tri-
ginta acris pasture & decem acris bosci cum
pertinēd in A. B. & C. Et nisi ꝑc.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod predicti
A. & C. D. & F. G. & I. recogit predicta tene-
menta cum pertinēd esse suos ipsius L. ut illi
que idem L. habet de dono predicti A. & C.
D. & F. G. & I. Et illi remittit & quiet
clauit de ipsis A. & C. D. & F. G. & I.
predicti L. & heredibus suis imperpetuum
Et preterea idem A. & C. concessit ꝑ se
& heredibus ipsius A. quod ipsi warrant unum
messuagium unum hortum & unum gardinum
parcel

parcel tenementorum p[re]d in D. p[re]d p[re]fat
 L. & heredibus suis contra p[re]d A. & C. &
 heres ipsius A. imperpetuum Et etiam ti-
 dem D. & J. concessit p[ro] se & heredibus ip-
 sius D. q[uo]d ipsi warrant alcerum Mesua-
 gium unum horreum unum gardinum & p[re]d
 pomariu[m] & p[re]d quinquaginta ac[re] terre de-
 cem ac[re] p[re]d triginta ac[re] pasture & decem
 ac[re] bosci parcel tenementorum p[re]d in D.
 p[re]d p[re]fat L. & heredibus suis contra ipsos
 D. & J. & heres ipsius D. imperpetuum
 Et ulterius idem C. & J. concessit p[ro] se &
 heres ipsius C. q[uo]d ipsi warrant unum Me-
 suag unum horreum unum gardinum resid[ua] tene-
 mentorum p[re]d in D. p[re]d p[re]fat L. & he-
 redibus suis contra p[re]d C. & J. & heres
 ipsius C. imperpetuum Et p[ro] hac &c.

The Form of a Fine levied by Tenants for
 Life of their Terms. Sur Concessit.

Midd. ff. Prescipe A. B. & C. p[ro] eis q[uo]d
 tenuisse &c. teneant D. C. Conven-
 tionem &c. de uno mesuagio centum ac[re]
 terre sexaginta ac[re] prati octoginta ac[re] pa-
 stur centum ac[re] bosci centum & viginti ac[re]
 lampnorum & h[ab]ere & communia pasture p[ro]
 omnibus averiis cum p[er]tin[entia] in J. Et nisi
 &c.

Et est concordia talis scilicet q[uo]d p[re]d A.
 & C. concessit p[re]fat D. p[re]d Tenementa
 & communia pastur cum p[er]tin[entia] ac totum &
 quicquid idem A. & C. in p[re]d tenementis

communiam pastur cum pertin ad termin
vite ipsor A. & C. & eor aliorum diutius
viben habent Et est eide D. in eadem Cur
reddider habent & tenent eidem D. tota vita
ipsor A. & C. & eor alterius diutius viben
Et p[re]d A. & C. warrant p[re]f[ati] D. p[re]s ce-
nemente & communiam pastur cum p[er]tin
sicut p[re]s est contra p[re]s A. & C. tota vita
ipsor A. & C. & eor alterius diutius viben
Et p[er] hac p[re]f[ati] D. warrant p[re]f[ati] A. & C.

Fine of a Mannor in Possession and other Lands

in Reversion.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet q[uo]d p[re]d A.
recognit (R.) esse h[ab]it ip[s]ius B. de quibus
idem B. habet p[re]d Maner cum p[er]tin
duo messuag[ia] cum p[er]tin in S. parcel tene-
mentorum p[re]d de dono p[re]d W. & W.
remisit (R.) Et concessit p[er] se & heres suis
q[uo]d duo mess. cum p[er]tin in R. p[re]d restit
tenement p[re]d que A. B. vid tenet ad ter-
min vite sue de hereditate p[er] post decessum
ipsius A. B. integre reman p[re]f[ati] B. & W.
& heres suis tenend[um] simul cum p[re]d maneris
& tenement parcel que ei per finem justum
reman de capitalibus dominis p[er]. Et p[re]s
dict W. & W. & heres sui warrant p[re]f[ati] B.
& heres suis maneria & tenementa cum
p[er]tin sicut dictum est contra omnes homi-
nes imp[er]petuum Et p[er] hac p[re]f[ati] B. & W.

From

From a Baron (and his Lady) to a Duke, of a
Mannor, Tenements, Rent, Common of Pas-
ture, Free Warren, View of Frank Pledge,
Fishing and an Advowson, with Warranty
against the Heirs of the Baron.

Ebor' ff. **P**receptum T. ff. Militi Domino R.
Baroni de C. infra Regnum
Scotte & A. uxor ejus qd iuste &c. teneant
C. Duci de A. conventionem &c. de mane-
rio de S. super D. cum pertinentiis. Ac de tri-
ginta & septem Mesuagiis tribus totis tri-
bus molendinis aquaticis triginta & sex
gardinis triginta & quinq; pomariis sexcen-
tis & quinq; acris terre crescentis & octo
ginta acris prati mille trescentis & octo
acris pastue centum acris bosci decem so-
lidat reddat Communia pasture libera wa-
renna & vis Franc Pleg cum pertinentiis in S.
super D. C. & C. Acetiam de libera Disca-
ria in aqua de D. Recnon de Advocatione
Ecclesie de S. sup D. Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod R.
& A. recognoverunt predictum Monachum Tene-
menta reddat Communiam Pasture Wila-
rennam vis Franc Pleg & Discartiam cum
pertinentiis ac Advocationem predictam esse Jus
ipsius Ducis Ut illi que idem Dux habet
de dono predictorum T. & A. Et illi remit-
terent & quiete clamaverunt de se & heredi-
bus suis predicto Duci & heredibus suis im-
perpetuum Et preterea iidem T. & A. con-
cesserunt

cesserunt p se & heredibus ipsius T. quod
 ipsi war predicto Duci & heredibus suis p
 dicta Manerium Tenementa reddidit Com-
 munitatem pasturam Marennam Vis Franc
 Wieg & Piscariam cum pectia ac Advorati-
 onem predictam contra predictos T. & A.
 & heredes ipsius T. imperpetuum Et pro
 hac &c.

Capit & cognit &c.

Of a Moiety of two Messuages, a Dove-house,
 two Gardens, two Orchards, and of divers
 quantities of Land, Meadow, Pasture, Wood,
 Furze and Heath, and of the Moiety of a
 Moiety of a Mannor.

Leic' s. Philippe Thome Wilton qd iuste
 & ceneat Christophoro Park
 Armigero & Thome Stamp Conventiorem
 &c. de medietate duorum Mesuagiorum uni-
 us Columbarum duorum Gardinorum duorum
 Pomariorum viginti acrarum terre centum
 & biginti acrarum prati quadringentarum a-
 crarum pasturam quindecim acrarum bosci &
 sexaginta acrarum Jampnorum & huerie ad
 pectin in Kephthorpe Lughy alias Lokeby &
 Goadby Ac de medietate medietatis Maner-
 ii de Kephthorpe cum pectia Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet qd pdict Thoma-
 mas Wilton recogn p medietates cum pec-
 tin esse Aus ipsius Christofori ut ille que
 iidem Christoferus & Thomas Stamp habet
 de

de dono predicti Thome Willson Et sit remis-
sit & quiete clamabit de se & heredibus suis
predictis Christofero & Thome & heredibus ip-
sius C. imperpetuum Et p̄terea idem Tho-
mas Willson concessit p̄ se & heredibus suis
q̄d ipsi war̄ predictis Christofero & Thome
Stamp & heredibus ipsius Christoferi pre-
dictas medietates cum pertind contra predict
Thomam Willson & heredes suos imperpe-
tuum Et p̄ hac &c.

Capit & cognit vicesimo die Fe-
buaris Anno Regni Dñi Caroli
secundi nunc Regis Anglie &c.
trigedecimo coram me
Orl. Bridgman.

Of a Messuage in London from two (viz. a
Man and his Wife) to one with Warranty
against the Heirs of the Husband, and against
the Heirs of his Father and Grandfather, and
against all other claiming by him, his Father
and Grandfather, or any of them.

London R. P̄scripe J. R. Milici & Baronet
& S. uxori ejus q̄d iuste &c. tes-
neant C. D. Conventionem &c. de uno Me-
suagio cum pertind in Parochia sancti Be-
nedicti alias sancti Benetti Gracechurch Et
c. &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet q̄d p̄ J. & S.
recognit p̄ Mesuag ad p̄cū esse Jūs ipsius C.
ut sit q̄d ip̄e C. habet re dono predictoy J &
S.

S. Et illud remiserunt & quiete clamaverunt de se & heredibus suis p̄dicto **C.** & heredibus suis imppetuum Et p̄dicta **J.** & heredes ipsius **J.** concesserunt p̄ se & heredibus ipsius **J.** ipsi war p̄dicti **C.** & heredibus suis p̄dictis Mesuagium cum p̄tin contra p̄dictos **J.** & heredes ipsius **J.** ac contra heredes **J.** Milites & Baronet patris p̄dicti **J.** & **J.** Armigeri avi p̄dicti **J.** defunctorum ac contra omnes alios clamantes per p̄dictos **J.** & **J.** aut eorum aliquem imppetuum p̄ hac &c.

Capt & cogniz ut supra.

Of certain Mesuages and fresh Marsh ; A Rectory, and all manner of Tythes, Oblations, Obventions, Portions and Emoluments thereunto belonging. And of the Advowson of a Vicaridge.

Lincoln' A. P. Recipe **C. B.** Armigero qui fuisse &c. teneat **T. B.** generalis Conventionem &c. de octo Mesuagis mille ducentis acris parisi p̄dicti cum p̄tin in Mainstret sancte Marie Ac de Rectoria de Mainstret sancte Marie cum p̄tin Recnon omnibus & omnimodis Decimis Oblationibus Obventionibus Portionibus & Emolumentis quibuscumq; p̄sentibus crescent seu renovand de & in Mainstret sancte Marie & Rectorie de Mainstret sancte Marie spectand sine p̄tineu Acciam de Advocatione Ecclesie de Mainstret sancte Marie Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod postus C.
cognovit dicta Tenementa Rectoriam Decis
as Oblaciones Obventiones Portiones &
molumenta cum pectin ac Advocacionem
dictam esse suis ipsius T. ut illi que idem T.
habet de dono predicti C. Et illi remissio &
dicitur clamabit de se & heredibus suis pae
co T. & heredibus suis imperpetuum Et
inter alia idem C. concessit pro se & heredibus
suis quod ipsi non predicta T. & heredibus
suis predicta Tenementa Rectoriam Decis
as Oblaciones Obventiones Portiones &
molumenta cum pectin ac Advocacionem
dictam contra predicti C. & heredes suos im
perpetuum Et per hoc &c.

apt & cognit de supra.

1. a Mesuage, 2. Gardens, an Orchard, cer
tain Land, Meadow, Pasture and Wood,
The first Vesture of 31 Acres of Meadow,
and Common of Pasture for 16 Cattle and
700 Sheep,

Wm. A. P. Recipe III. B. generoso & A.
uxori eius quod iuste &c. teneant
p. Generoso Conventionem &c. de uno
Mesuagio duobus Gardinis uno Pomario
rescatis & octoginta Acris Terre triginta
ser Acris Prati rescatis & triginta Acris
Pasture viginti & duobus Acr' Bosci Pratis
Pastura triginta & unius Acr' Prati & Com
muna Pasture p. sexdecem Aertis & septin
centis Duobus ad pectin in Bratton & West
ary Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod possidet
 & R. recognovit dicta Tenementa Westuram
 Communiam Pasture cum pertinentiis esse
 ipsius J. ut illi que idem J. habet de
 possessorum M. & R. Et illi remiserunt
 quiete clamaverunt de se & heredibus
 suis M. possessor J. & heredibus suis imperpetuum
 Et preterea iidem M. & R. con-
 serunt per se & heredibus ipsius M. quod
 War possessor J. & heredibus suis possidet
 nementa Westuram & Communiam Pasturam
 cum pertinentiis contra possessoros M. & R. & heredes
 ipsius M. imperpetuum. Et per hac &c.

Capitulum & cognitum &c. ut supra.

From two Cognizors to one Cognizee, of
 certain Tenements and Common of Pasture
 Cattle sans number, with Warranty against
 the first Cognizor and his Heirs, and against
 the Heirs of his Father, Grandfather, Grand-
 Uncle and Great Grandfather, and against
 others claiming by them or any of them.

Ebor. ff. Precipe J. R. Baroni & S. ut
 possidet & Baroni Conventionem &c. de qua
 que Mesuagiis quinque Gerdinis centum
 cras Terre decem Aeris Partem triginta
 Pasture & Communiam Pasture per omnino
 Averis cum pertinentiis in Bentley Arkley
 bridge & Marr. Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod Picti J.
 & S. recognovissent Tenementa & Commun-
 iam Pasturam cum pertinentiis esse suis ipsius J. A.
 ut que idem J. habet de dono p[ro]p[ri]i J. R. &
 C. illi remiserunt & quiete clamaverunt
 se & heredes ipsius J. A. p[ro]dicti J. A. & heredes
 is impetuum Et p[ro]erea idem J. R. & S.
 accesserunt p[ro] se & heredes ipsius J. R. q[uo]d ipsi
 p[ro]dicti J. A. & heredes suis p[ro] Tenementa
 Communiam Pasturam cum pertinentiis contra p[ro]dicti
 J. R. & S. & heredes ipsius J. R. Ac contra he-
 res J. R. Milites & Barones defuncti pa-
 tris p[ro] J. Ac contra heredes J. R. Armig[er]i de-
 functi Avi p[ro] J. Ac contra heredes G. R. Gen-
 eralium p[ro] J. Ac contra heredes R. R. de-
 functi Probi p[ro] J. Ac contra omnes alios
 amantes p[ro] J. R. J. R. J. R. & G. R. aut
 ex aliquem impetuum Et p[ro] hac et.
 cap[itu]l[um] & cognit[ur] et. ut supra.

from four Cognizors to one Cognizee of divers
 Mannors, the Scites of two dissolved Mona-
 steries, of divers Mesuages, Cottages, Tofts, a
 Wind-mill for Grain, certain Gardens, Or-
 chards, Land, Meadow, Pasture, Wood, Furze
 and Heath, Marsh, Common of Pasture for all
 manner of Cattle, free-Fishing, Courts Leet,
 Courts Baron, and View of Frank-Pledge.

Lincoln. R. P[re]cept[um] J. Domino W. de W.
 W. B. Armigero & J. uxori
 J. & C. W. q[uo]d iuste et. ten[er]e C. L. Conden-
 sionem et. de Panethis de W. & S. L. R. &
 H.

p. alias et. cum prius. Ad de schubus
 Monasterior de Hardney & Topholme
 prius. Accion de septuaginta & tribus
 agis octoginta & quatuor. Cotagis quin-
 tim. Tostis uno. Polendino ventrisco sep-
 aginta & tribus. Cardinis septuaginta &
 bus. Pomariis duabus mille & crescentis
 cris. Terre quingentis. Aeris. Piaci mil-
 crescentis. Aeris. Pasture centum & nonag-
 ta. Aer. Wolsi mille & quingentis. Aer. Pa-
 uogum & Byner septuaginta & quinquag-
 ta. Aeris. Marici Communia Pasture p-
 nimadis. Aueris libera. Piscaria in Aqua
 Wucham. Cur. Let. Cur. Worold &
 Franc. Pleg. cum prius. in B. A. B. D.
 & M. Et. nisi et.

Et est Concordia talis. scilicet qd. p. dicit
 M. & F. & C. recogn. p. dicit. Maneria &
 Tenementa Communiam Pasture. Pisco-
 Cur. Let. Cur. Baron & W. Franc. P.
 cum prius. esse. Ius ipsius. C. ut. ille. qui. in
 C. habet. de. dono. p. dicit. F. M. & F.
 C. Et. ille. remiserunt. & quiete. clamaverunt.
 de. se. & heredibus. suis. p. dicit. C. & heredibus.
 suis. inperpetuum. Et. preterea. idem. F. &
 cessit. pro. se. & heredibus. suis. qd. ipsi. in
 p. dicit. C. & heredibus. suis. p. dicit. Man-
 dicit. Tenementa Communiam Pasture. Pisco-
 cariam. Cur. Let. Cur. Baron & W. Franc.
 Pleg. cum prius. contra. p. dicit. F. & C.
 des. suos. inperpetuum. Et. ulterius. in
 M. & F. cancellerunt. pro. se. & heredibus.
 suis. F. qd. ipsi. mar. p. dicit. C. & heredibus.

Inis p̄dicta p̄neria sc̄it Tenementa Commu-
niam Pasture Piscariam Cur Leſ Cur
Baron & W̄s Franc Pleg cum p̄t̄a con-
tra p̄dict W. & F. & heredes ipsius F. im-
petuum Et etiam eadem E. concessit p̄p̄-
te & heredibus suis q̄d ipsi W̄ar p̄dict E. &
heredibus suis p̄dict p̄neria sc̄it Tene-
menta Communiam Pastur Piscariam Cur
Leſ Cur Baron & W̄s Franc Pleg cum
p̄t̄a contra p̄dictam E. & heredes suos im-
petuum Et p̄ hac &c.

Capit & cognit &c. ut supra.

Of divers Mannors, Mesuages, Cottages, Gar-
dens, Orchards, Land, Meadow, Pasture,
Wood, Furze and Heath: As also of a Cha-
pel, and the Advowson of two Churches.

Essex' ff. p̄scripe E. v. Militi q̄d iuste &c.
ten J. p. Gen Con &c. de Pa-
neris de H. W. alias C. G. F. R. alias &c.
W. alias S. cum p̄t̄a Ac de viginti &
novem Mesuagiis tresdecim Cotagiis tri-
ginta & sex Gardinis trigint & sex Pomariis
mille quingentis & quinquagint Actis Tert-
centum triginta & quing Actis Prati mille
Actis Pasture trescentis Actis Sampnoz &
vivere cum p̄t̄a in Hemsted alias Hem-
sted Sampfoz magna Sampfoz parva
Lymbish Stæple Wumpsted alias Stæple
Wumpsted Wumpsted St. Bellens Finching-
sle Radwinter Ashton Barklowe & Ste-
ngton Necnon de Capella de Hamsted cum
pertin'

perlin' Aetiam de Advocacionibus Eccle-
arum de Sampford magna & Hempsted
nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet qd p'dict C. re-
cogn p'dict Waleria Tenement & Capellam
cum p'tin ac Advocaciones p'dict esse suis
suis J. ut illi que idem J. habet de dono
C. Et illi remisit & quiete clamavit de se
heredibus suis p'dict J. & heredibus suis im-
p'petuum Et preterea idem C. concessit
se & heredibus suis qd ipsi war' p'dict J.
heredibus suis p'dict Waleria Tenemen-
ta & Capellam cum p'tin contra p'dictum
C. & heredes suos imperpetuum Et
hac &c.

Capit & cognit &c. ut supra.

From three Cognizors (whereof the two first
are Earls) to one Cognizee with Warrant
by the first Cognizor against him and his
Heirs, and against the Heirs of his Father
Mother and Grandmother, and of another
person, deceased ; and against the two other
Cognizors and their Heirs, and against
others claiming by them or any of them.

Wilkes' ff. Precipe p. Comiti W. J. Comiti
et C. & E. L. Armigero qui
fuisse &c. sed J. S. Generoso Conventionem
&c. de uno Meluagio uno Cotagio duobus
Gardinis duobus Pomariis triginta & no-
vem Aeris Terre tresdecim Aeris P'nti de
cem

cem & septem Acres Pasture & Communia
Pasture pro omnibus Aberis cum pertinentiis in
S. alias &c. Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod predicti
Comes Comes & T. recognovimus predicta Te-
nimenta & Communiam Pasture cum perti-
nentia esse Jus ipsius J. S. ut illi que i-
dem J. habet de dono predictorum Co-
mitis Comitibus & T. Et illi remisissent &
quiere clamaverunt de se & heredibus suis
predicto J. S. & heredibus suis imperpe-
tuum Et preterea iidem Comes W. con-
cessit pro se & heredibus suis quod ipsi war-
rent predicto J. S. & heredibus suis predicta Te-
nimenta & Communiam Pasture cum per-
tinentia contra predictum Comitem & heredes
suos Ac contra heredes F. Comitis W.
& M. uxoris eius Patris & Patris predicti
Comitis G. M. Avis predicti Comitis & H.
S. Militis defunctorum ac contra predictum
Comitem C. & T. & heredes suos ac contra
omnes alios clamantes per predictos Co-
mitem Comitem & M. G. H. Comitem
& T. aut eorum aliquem imperpetuum Et
ulterius idem Comes concessit pro se & he-
redibus suis quod ipsi warrent predicto J. S. &
heredibus suis predicta Tenimenta & Com-
muniam Pasture cum pertinentiis contra
predictum Comitem & heredes suos im-
perpetuum Et etiam idem T. concessit pro
se & heredibus suis quod ipsi warrent pre-
dicto J. S. & heredibus suis predicta Te-
nimenta & Communiam Pasture cum pertinentiis
contra

contra predictum L. & heredes suos imperpetuum Et pro hac &c.

Capit & cognit p predictos Comitem W. & Comitem C. 28 die Junii Anno Regni Regis Caroli secundi 13 coram nobis

H. A.

G. T.

Capit & cognit p predictum L. primo die Julii Anno Regni Regis Caroli secundi 13 coram

H. S.

A. D.

Pet Des Potestatis
Teste 27 die Junii
Anno 13 supra dicto.

From Husband and Wife Cognizors to our Cognizee of the yearly Rent of six Pound and a Mark, issuing out of several Messuages in London; being a Fine *par concessit* for ninety nine years (if the Wife shall so long live.)

London ff. **P**recipe Willo Pierson & Elizabeth uxori ejus quod just &c. redd Roberto Smith Armigero Conventiorem &c. de Annuali Redditu sex Librarum tresdecim Solidorum & quatuor Denarios annuatim de quatuor Messagiis cum pertinentiis in Parochia Sancti Johannis Evangeliste Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod predicti Willes & Elizabetha concesserunt predicto Roberto

Robto p̄dict Redditum habens & recipiens
p̄dict Redditum eidem Robto a Festo S̄ci
Michaelis Archangeli ult̄ p̄dict usq; finem
termini nonaginti & novem annorum extunc
p̄or sequen̄ & plenarie complens (si p̄dict
Elizabetha tandiu vixerit) Et p̄dict Willel-
mus & Elizabetha war p̄dict Robto p̄dict
Redditum sicut p̄dict est contra p̄dict Willel-
mum & Elizabetham toto termino p̄dict
(si p̄dicta Elizabetha tandiu vixerit) Et pro
hoc &c.

Capit & cognit, ut supra.

*A Fine levied upon three Writs of Cove-
nant, viz.*

1. Of divers Honors, Castles, Mannors, Parks,
several Messuages, Cottages, Mills, Dove-
houses, certain Land, Meadow, Pasture,
Wood, Furze and Heath, Marsh Ground,
of Rent, of Common of Pasture, View of
Frank-Pledge, and whatsoever belongs there-
to, Knights Fees, Wards, Marriages, Escheats,
Waifs, Estrays, Goods and Chattels of Fel-
lons, Fugitives and Out-laws, Persons at-
tainted, Felons de se, Deodands, Treasure-
trove, Fairs, Markets, Wrecks of the Sea,
Free Warren, Free Fishing in the Waters of
D. H. and T. of the Advowson of the Church
of B. P. as also of the Moiety of the Man-
nor of H. and of the Knights Fees, Wards,
Marriages, Escheats, Waifs, Estrays, Goods
and Chattels of Felons, Fugitives and Out-
laws;

- laws, and Persons attainted, Fairs, Markets, Wrecks of the Sea, and Free Warren in *H.* and of the fourth part of the Hundred of *H.* as also of the eighth part of a Barn in *D.* in the County of *Devon.*
2. Of a Mannor, several Messuages, Cottages, Corn Mills, a Dove-House, several Gardens, Orchards, great quantities of Land, Meadow, Pasture, Wood, Furze and Heath, and 60 s. Rent in *M. &c.* in the County of *Wiltes*, &c.
 3. Of Land, Meadow, Pasture, Furze and Heath in *M. &c.* in the County of *Somer-*
set.

Devon ff. **P**recipe *C. S. Baronetto & A. urozi ejus C. S. Armigero filio & heredi appareid pñcti C. & D. urozi ejus & C. S. qd fuisse &c. teneant R. C. Genorolo & C. L. Genolo Conventionem &c. de Honoribus de T. & B. P. cum pñd Ac de Castris de T. & B. P. cum pñd Ac de Manñis de T. & B. P. cum pñd Pecnon de Parcīs de T. & B. P. cum pñd Acetia de nonaginta Mesuagiis quadraginta Cotagiis quinq; Molendinis duobus Columbar mille & ducentis Acris Terre quingentis Acris Prati octingentis Acris Pasture ducentis Acris Bosci quadringentis Acris Jamnozū & Bzuere centum Acris Marisci viginti Librat Reddit Communia Pasture Mīss Franc' pleḡ & quicquid ad Mīss Franc' pleḡ pñnet Feod Milit' Wardis Paritagiis Elchaeris bonis & catallis Māvia extrahur bonis*

bonis & catallis Felonum Fugitivorum Utlagatorum Attinctorum Felonum de se Deodand Thesaur invent Ferialis Mercatis Wrecco Paris & libera Warrena cum pñd in Tones Bury Pomeroy Bridge Town Pomeroy Retherton Longetombe parva Hempston Iplepen Aston alias Affeton Lobelwell Huish & Denbury Ac de libera Piscaria in Aquis de Dartte Husburne & Tones Pecnou de Advocatione Ecclesie de Bury Pomeroy Acetiam de medietate Pannii de Hurberton alias Harberton cum pertinentiis & feod Militum Wardozum Paritagioz Elsaet bonorum & catallozum wariat extrahur bonorum & catallozum Felonum Fugitivorum Utlagatorum Attinctorum Ferialium Mercatorum Wrecc Paris & libere Warrenne cum pñd in Hurberton alias Herberton Ac de quarta pte Hundredi de Heytor cum pñd Pecnon de octava pte unius Hozei cum pñd in Denburie Et nisi &c.

Wiltes' ff. **P**recipe eisdem quod iuste &c. teneant eisdem Conventionem &c. Pannio de Dayden Bradley cum pñd Ac de quinquaginta & quinqz Mesuagiis decem & octo Cotagiis duobus Molendinis Granaticis uno Columbar septuaginta Pomariis quadringentis Acris Terre centum Acris Prati sercentis Acris Pasture quadringentis Acris Bosci quingentis Acris Jampnoz & Buere & sexaginta solidat Reddit cum pñd in Dayden Bradley Horningesham & Wycliffe Et nisi &c.

Somerf. ff. **P**recipe eisdem quod iuste &c. te-
neant eisdem Conuentionem &c.
de octoginta Acris Terre viginti Acris Pa-
sture & viginti Acris Iamprorum & Buere
ad p^{ri}m in Mayden Bradley Bozningesham
Waycliff & Parnefeild Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod p^{re}dictus
Edwardus & Anna Edwardus & Margareta
& Elizabetha recognouerunt p^{re}dicta Honores
Castrum Mania Parcos Tenementa Reddit
Communiam Pasture Mis Franc pleg Feod
Milit Ward Paritag Elcaet bona & catalla
habitat extrahur bona & catalla Felonum
Fugitiborum Mlagatorum Attinctorum Fe-
lonum de se Deodant Thesaur invent Fe-
rias Mercat Wareccum Paris Warennam
Piscariam Medietatem & Partes cum p^{ri}m
Ac Advocationem p^{re}dictam esse ius ipsius Ro-
berti ut illi que iidem Robertus & Georgius ha-
bent de dono p^{re}dictorum Edwardi & Anne Ed-
wardi & Margarete & Elizabetha Et illi re-
miserunt & quiete clamaverunt de ipsis Ed-
wardo & Anna Edwardo & Margareta & Eli-
zabetha & heredibus suis p^{re}dictis Roberto &
Georgio & heredibus ipsius Roberti imppetu-
um Et p^{re}terea iidem Edwardus Seymour
Baronectus & Anna concesserunt pro se & he-
redibus ipsius Roberti quod ipsi war p^{re}dictis
Roberto & Georgio & heredibus ipsius Roberti
p^{re}dicta Honores Castra Mania Parcos Te-
nementa Reddit Communiam Pasture Mis
Franc pleg Feod Milit Ward Paritag
Elcaet

Escaet bona & catalla wabiat extrahur bona
 & catalla Felonum Fugitivorum Atlagato-
 rum Attinctorum Felonum de se Deodand
 Thesaur invent Férias Mercat Wrecum
 Paris Warennam Piscariam Medietatem &
 Partes cum pñd Ac Advocationem predicta
 contra pñctos Edwardum & Anna & heredes
 ipsius E. imppetuum Et ultius iidem Ed-
 wardus Seymor Armig & Margareta conce-
 serunt p se & heredibus ipsius Edwardi quod
 ipsi war pñctis Robto & Georgio & heredi-
 bus ipsius Robti pñcta Honores Castra Pa-
 nia Parcos Tenementa Reddit Communia
 Pasture Wis Franc pleg Feod Milit Ward
 Paritaç Escaet bona & catalla wabiat ex-
 trahur bona & catalla Felonum Fugitivor-
 um Atlagatorum Attinctorum Felonum de se
 Deodand Thesaur invent Férias Mercat
 Wrecum Paris Warennam Piscariam Me-
 dietatem & Partes cum pñd ac Advocatio-
 nem predictam contra predictos Edwardum &
 Margaretam & heredes ipsius Edwardi imp-
 petuum Et insup eadem Elizabetha con-
 cessit pro se & heredibus suis quod ipsi war
 pñctis Robto & Georgio & heredibus ipsius
 Robti pñcta Honores Castra Pania Parcos
 Tenementa Reddit Communiam Pasture
 Wis Franc pleg Feod Milit Ward Pari-
 taç Escaet bona & catalla wabiat extrahur
 bona & catalla Felonum Fugitivorum At-
 lagatorum Attinctorum Felonum de se Deo-
 dand Thesaur invent Férias Mercat Wrec-
 cum Paris Warennam Piscariam Medie-
 tatem & Partes cum pñd ac Advocatione p-
 dictam

dictam contra ipsam Elizabetham & heredes
suos imppetuum Et p hac &c.

Capit & cognist &c. ut supra.

An Affidavit (taken by any of the Justices of
the Common Pleas) upon the due Execu-
tion of a *Dedimus Potestatem* by Commis-
sioners in the Country.

Arthur Bond Gent. (one of the Commis-
sioners in the Writ of *Dedimus* named)
maketh Oath, That this Fine was duly
executed, the Cognizees of full Age, and
the Feme Covert being secretly and apart
examined, willingly consented,

Arthur Bond.

Of a Mannor, Grange, divers Messuages, Cot-
tages, several quantities of Lard, Meadow,
Pasture, Furze and Heath, from five Cog-
nizors (the four last being two Husbands
and their Wives) with Warranty by the first
Cognizor against him and his Heirs, and
against the other four Cognizors and their
Heirs, and against the Heirs of the Father of the
two first Cognizors, and against all Persons
claiming by them, or any of them. 2. War-
ranty against the second and third Cognizors
and the Heirs of the Husband, and all the
other Persons named in the first Warranty.
3. Warranty against the two last Cognizors,
and the Heirs of the Husband only.

Notte

Nott' ff. **P** Recipe Gervasio Cresley Generoso
 Johi Cresley Generoso & Marie
 uxori ejus & Robto Wingham Generoso &
 Elizabethhe uxori ejus quod fuisse &c. teneant
 Robto Clifton Armigero Conventionem &c.
 de Manio de D. alias &c. cum pñd Ac de
 Grangia de D. alias &c. cum pñd Pecnon
 de septem Mesuagiis quatuor Cotagiis du-
 centis Acris Terre viginti Acris Prati vi-
 ginti Acris Pasture & centum Acris Campno-
 rum & Wzuer in D. alias D. C. alias D. S.
 H. R. & W. Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scit quod pñdicti
 Gervasius Johes & Maria & Robtus Wing-
 ham & Elizabetha recognoverunt pñdicta Ma-
 nerium Grangiam & Tenementa cum pñd
 esse suis Robti Clifton ut illa que idem Ro-
 btus habet de dono pñdictorum Gervasii Jo-
 hannis & Marie & Robti Wingham & Eliza-
 beche Et illa remiserunt & quiete clama-
 verunt de se & heredibus suis pñdicto Robto
 Clifton & heredibus suis imperpetuum Et
 pretea idem Gervasius concessit p se & here-
 dibus suis qd ipsi war pñdicto Robto Clifton
 & heredibus suis pñdicta Manium Grangiam
 & Tenementa cum pñd contra pñdictum Ger-
 vassium & heredes suos ac contra pñdictos Jo-
 hannem & Mariam & Robtum Wingham &
 Elizabetham & heredes suos Ac contra he-
 redes Parke Cresley Generosi defuncti Pa-
 tris ipsorum Gervasii & Johannis Ac contra
 omnes alios clamantes p pñdictos Gervassium
 Johannem

Johannem & Mariam Robtum Bingham
 Elizabetham & Parke aut eorum aliquem
 impetuum Et ultius iidem Jo & Mari
 concesserunt p se & heredibus ipsius Jo quo
 ipsi war pdicto Robto Clifton & heredibus
 suis pdicta Pantum Grangiam & Tenementum
 cum pñd contra pdictos Johannem & Mariam
 & heredes ipsius Johannis Ac contra pdictos
 Gervasium & Robtum Bingham & Elizabetham
 & heredes suos Ac contra heredes p
 dicti Parke ac contra omnes alios clamantes
 p pdictos Johannem & Mariam Gervasium
 Robtum Bingham & Elizabetham & Parke
 aut eorum aliquem impetuum Et etiam
 iidem Robtus Bingham & Elizabetha con
 cesserunt p se & heredibus ipsius Robti quo
 ipsi war pdicto Robto Clifton & heredibus
 suis pdicta Pantum Grangiam & Tenementum
 cum pñd contra pdict Robtum Bingham &
 Elizabetham & heredes ipsius Robti impetuum
 Et pro hac &c.

Capt & cognit p supra nomi
 natum Johannem Cresley
 vicesimo tertio die Augusti
 Anno Regni Regis Car scbi
 quartodecimo coram nobis

R. Edge.
 T. Toplage.

Capt

Capit & cognit p supranomis
natos Gervasium Cresley
Robtū Bingham & Eliza-
berham uxore ejus vicesimo
quinta die Augusti Anno
quartodecimo supradicto coram
nobis

R. Edge.
J. Toplage.

Capit & cognit p supranomis
natam Mariam Cresley uxore
rem p̄dicti Johannis Cresley
vicesimo sc̄do die Novemb̄ris
Anno quartodecimo supras-
dicto coram nobis

G. Holland,
R. Edge.

A Fine with seven Warranties.

North' ff. **P**recipe Rogero H. Armigero
Agneti H. vidue Johanni H.
Genoso Katherine H. Josepho H. & Anne
uxori ejus Robto W. Genoso & Elizabeth
uxori ejus & Francisce H. quod iuste &c. te-
neant Johanni C. Militi & Barronetto Con-
ventionem &c. de Panis de S. alias &c. &
W. cum p̄tind Ac de decem Meluagiis duo-
bus Cotagiis duodecim Gardinis duodecim
Pomartis sexcentis & quinquaginta Acris
Terre sexaginta Acris Pasture triginta Acris
Bosci centum Acris Jampnozū & Buere &
Communia

Communia Pasture p omnimodis agilis cum
ptm in S. & M. Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod p^odicti
Rogerus Agnes Johannes H. Katherine Jo-
sephus & Anna Robtus & Elizabetha & Fran-
cisca recogn^o p^odicta Mania Tenementa
Communiam Pasture cum ptm esse jus
suis Johannis L. ut illi que idem Johanne
habet de dono p^odicti Rogeri Agnetis Johan-
nis H. Katherine Josephi & Anne Robti
Elizabetha & Francisca Et illi remiserunt
& quiete clamaverunt de ipsis Rogero Ag-
nete Johanne Katherine Josepho & Anna Ro-
bto & Elizabetha & Francisca & heredibus suis
p^odicto Johanni L. & heredibus suis imppe-
tuum Et preterea idem Rogerus concessit
se & heredibus suis quod ipsi war^o p^odicto Jo-
hanni L. & heredibus suis p^odicta Manium
Tenementa & Communiam pasture cum p-
tm contra p^odicti Rogeri Agnetem Johanne
H. Katherine Josephum & Annam Robti
& Elizabetham & Franciscam & heredes suos
Ac contra heredes Rogeri H. Armig defuncti
patris p^odicti Rogeri Willielmi H. Armig
defuncti Abi p^odicti Rogeri Ac contra omnes
alios clamantes p^odictos Rogeri Agnetem
Johannem H. Katherine Josephum & An-
nam R. & Elizabetham Franciscam Rogeri
& Willielmum aut eorum aliquem imppe-
tuum Et ultius eadem Agnes concessit pro
se & heredibus suis quod ipsi war^o p^odicto Jo-
hanni L. & heredibus suis p^odicta Manium
Tenementa & Communiam pasture cum p-
tm

Ad contra p̄dictam Agnetem & heredes suos
 imppetuum Et insup idem Johannes H.
 concessit p se & heredibus suis quod ipsi war
 p̄dicto Johanni L. & heredibus suis p̄dicta
 Manium Tenementa & Communiam pasture
 cum p̄dict contra p̄dict H. & heredes suos im-
 petuum Et etiam eadem Katherina con-
 cessit pro se & heredibus suis quod ipsi war
 p̄dict Johanni L. & heredibus suis p̄dict Ma-
 nium Tenementa & Communiam pasture
 cum p̄dict contra p̄dict Katherinam & he-
 res suos imppetuum Et etiam idem Jo-
 sephus & Anna concesserunt p se & heredibus
 suis Anne quod ipsi war p̄dict Johanni L.
 & heredibus suis p̄dict Manium Tenementa
 Communiam pasture cum p̄dict contra pre-
 dictos Iosephum & Annam & heredes ipsius
 Anne imppetuum Et etiam idem Robtus
 Elizabetha concesserunt pro se & heredibus
 suis Elizabethhe quod ipsi war p̄dict Johi
 L. & heredibus suis p̄dict Manium Tene-
 menta & Communiam pasture cum p̄dict con-
 tra p̄dict Robtum & Elizabetham & heredes
 ipsius Elizabethhe imppetuum Et etiam
 eadem Francisca concessit p se & heredibus
 suis quod ipsi war p̄dicto Johanni L. & here-
 dibus suis p̄dicta Manium Tenementa & Com-
 muniā pasture cum p̄dict contra p̄dictam
 Franciscam & heredes suos imppetuum Et
 p hac &c.

Capit & cognit (ut supra.)

A Precipe of several Rents.

Somerf. ff. **P**recipe **T. B.** Genoso qd iud
 et. teneat **W. B.** Genoso Con
 ventionem et. de Panto de R. S. cum p
 ac de quatuor Mesuagis quatuor Costis qu
 tuor Molendinis septem Columbar vigin
 Gardinis centum Acris Terre ducentis A
 pratis crescentis Acris Pasture trescent
 Acris Bosci decem solivat reddit et red
 duar librat Piperis et duar librat Cum
 cum perit in R. S. T. S. P. et C. A
 non Advocacionem Ecclesie de R. S.
 nisi et.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod predict
 recognovit predicta Pantum Tenementa et Me
 dit cum perit ac Advocacionem predictam
 ius et.

Of two Acres of Pasture.

Midd' ff. **P**recipe **Robto R.** Genoso et An
 uxori eius quod iuste et. teneat
 Thome W. Millet Conventionem et. de du
 bus Acris Pasture cum perit in Parochia S.
 Leonardi Shoreditch Et nisi et.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod predict
 Robtus et Anna recognovit predicta pasturam cum p
 rit esse ius et.

A Fine upon two Writs of Covenant from a Duke and his Lady, and another Person, to a Marquess of Castles, Parks and Tenements.

N. H. **P**recepte G. Duci B. & M. uxori ejus & R. G. Armigero quod fuisse &c. teneant W. Marchioni R. C. S. T. Conventionem &c. de Castro de R. cum p̄t̄m ac de Parco de R. cum p̄t̄m Pecnon de decem Mesuagiis decem Cotagiis decem Gardinis decem Pomariis centum Acris Terre ducentis Acris Prati trescentis Acris Pasture decem Acris Bosci & viginti Acris Parisci cum p̄t̄m in R. A. & S. Et nisi &c.

V. N. H. **P**recepte eidem quod fuisse &c. teneant eidem Conventionem &c. de Castro de R. cum p̄t̄m ac de Parco de R. cum p̄t̄m Pecnon de decem Mesuagiis decem Cotagiis uno Columbar centum Acris Terre ducentis Acris Prati trescentis Acris Pasture decem Acris Bosci & viginti Acris Parisci cum p̄t̄m in W. R. Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod P̄lati Dux & M. & R. recognoverunt p̄dicta Castra Parcos & Tenementa cum p̄t̄m esse jus ipsius Marchionis ut illi que idem Marchio habet de dono p̄dicti Ducis & M. & R. Et illi remiserunt & quiete clamaverunt de ipsis Duce & M. & R. & heredibus suis p̄dicti Marchioni & heredibus suis imppetuum Et preterea idem Dux & M. concesserunt p̄ se & heredibus

reditus ipsius Ducis qđ ipsi war pđict Warchioni & heredibus suis pđicta Castra Parcos & Tenementa cum pđictis contra pđictos Ducem & H. & heredes ipsius Ducis imppetunt Et ultius idem R. concessit p se & heredibus suis qđ ipsi war pđict Warchioni & heredibus suis pđict Castra Parcos & Tenementa cum pđictis contra pđict R. & heredes suos imppetunt Et pro hac &c.

Capit & cognit ut supra.

From the same Cognizors, to other Cognizors of a Mannor, Tenements, Rent, Mines Courts Leet, View of Frank-Pledge, Estrays Goods and Chattels of Felons and Fugitive Felons *de se*, and Outlawed Persons, Deodands, Knights Fees, Wards, Marriages Reliefs, Escheats, Fines, Amerciaments, Fairs Markets, Toll, Rights, Jurisdictions, Liberties and Priviledges in eight Towns in the County of D.

D. N. P^{re}cipe G. Duci B. & M. urozi ejus & H. G. Armigero qđ iuste &c. teneant H. B. Armigero & H. C. Genos Conventionem &c. de Panto de H. cum pđictis ac de ducentis Meluagis centum Cotagis ducentis Gardinis ducentis Pomariis tribus mille Acris Pasture mille Acris Bosci decem mille Acris Jampnozumi & Bruere duabus mille Acris Moze decem Librat Reddit Mener Cur Let M^{is} Franc pleg Errabur Bona & Catalla Felonum & Fugitivorum Felonum de se & in exigend possit Deodand Feod

Feod Milite Ward Paritag Relevis Escaet
 Finibus Amiciant Pundinis Mercat Ferialis
 Tolnet Jur Jurisdictionibus Libatibus &
 Privilegiis cum pñm in Harrington a Is Her-
 ington Bigginge Heathcote Ladvale Sterne-
 vale Crowdecote Forlowe & Gene Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scit qd pñct Dux
 & M. & R. recogn pñct Manum Tenementa
 Reddit Miner Cur Let Wis Franc pleg
 Extrahur Bona & Catalla Felonum & Fu-
 gitivorum Felonum de se & in erigend possit
 Deodand Feod Milite Ward Paritag Rele-
 vis Escaet Fines Amiciament Pundin Mer-
 cat Ferialis Tolnet Jur Jurisdictiones Liba-
 tat & Privileg cum pñm esse jus ipsius H.
 ut ill que iidem H. & R. habent de dono pre-
 dictorum Ducis & M. & R. Et ill remises-
 runt de se & heredibus suis pñctis H. & P.
 & heredibus ipsius H. imppetuum Et pres-
 tea iidem Dux & M. concesserunt p se & he-
 redibus Ducis qd ipsi war pñct H. & R. &
 heredibus ipsius H. pñct Manum Tene-
 menta Reddit Miner Cur Let Wis Franc
 pleg Extrahur Bona & Catalla Felonum &
 Fugitivorum Felonum de se & in erigend
 possit Deodand Feod Milite Ward Paritag
 Relevis Escaet Fines Amiciamenta Pund-
 in Mercat Ferialis Tolnet Jur Jurisdic-
 tiones Libat & Privileg cum pñm contra
 pñct Ducem & M. & heredes ipsius Ducis
 imppetuum Et ultius idem R. concessit p
 se & hered suis quod ipsi war pñct H. & R.
 & heredibus ipsius H. pñct Manum Tene-
 menta

menta Reddit Spiner Cur Let Wils Fran-
 pleg Extrahur Wona & Catalla Felonum
 Fugitivorum Felonum de se & in exigent
 possit Deodand Fereb Wille Ward Paria
 Relievis Elecet Fines Afficiamenta Pau-
 did Mercat Feries Tolnet Jur Jurisdicti-
 ones Libertat & Privileg cum pñd contra-
 dict R. & heredes suos imppetuam C.
 hac &c.

Capit & cognit &c.

Of several Mannors, Messuages, Cottages, Dow-
 houses, Gardens; great quantities of Land
 Meadow, Pasture, Furze and Heath: A
 Rent, Common of Pasture for all manner
 of Cattle, Free Fishing, View of Frank-
 Pledge, and whatsoever belongs thereunto
 Mines, Quarries, Knights Fees, Wards, Mar-
 riages, Reliefs, Herriots, Issues, Fines, Attor-
 ciaments and Forfeitures, Goods and Char-
 tels of Persons Outlawed, and sued to the
 Exigent, Waifs, Estrays, Goods and Char-
 tels of Traytors, Felons de se, Fugitive
 Persons condemned, convicted and attainted
 Deodands, Natives, Natives and Villains
 Fairs, Markets, Toll, Stallage, Picage, Por-
 tage, Treasure found, and to be found
 And of all Rights, Regalities, Jurisdic-
 tions, Franchises, Liberties, Profits, Commo-
 dities, Priviledges and Emoluments what-
 ever, &c.

Hertf.

Paritag Relebia Heriot Cris Fines Amicia
 menta & Forisfactur Bona & Catalla Uclagat & in exigend possit Uclabiat Extrahur
 Bona & Catalla Proditorum Felonum Felonum de se Fugitivorum dampnat convic
 & attinct Deodand Patibos Pativas & Willanos Rundi Mercat Ferial Tolnet Stallag
 Picag Pontag Thesaur invent & inveniens Jur Regalitat Jurisdictiones Franche
 che Librat Proficua Commoditat Privileg & Emolument cum ptiid esse jus ipsius
 ut illi que iidem T. & J. habent de dono proditorum Ducis & M. & R. Et illi remiserunt
 & quiet claud de ipsis Duce & M. & R. & heredibus suis pdict T. & J. & heredibus ipsius
 T. impetuum Et pretea iidem Dux & M. & R. concesserunt p se & heredibus ipsius Dux
 quod ipsi war pdict T. & J. & heredibus ipsius T. pdict Mania Tenta Reddit Commun
 pasture Piscar Vis Franc pleg Miner Duc Feod Milit War Paritag Relebia Heriot
 Cris Fines Amiciamenta Forisfactur Bona & Catalla Uclagat & in exigend possit Uclabiat
 Extrahur Bona & Catalla Proditorum Felonum Felonum de se Fugitivorum dampnat convic
 & attinct Deodand Patibos Pativas & Willanos Rundi Mercat Ferial Tolnet Stallag
 Picag Pontag Thesaur invent & inveniens Jur Regalitat Jurisdictiones Franche
 che Librat Proficua Commoditat Privileg & Emolument cum ptiid contra pdictos Ducem & M.
 & heredes ipsius Ducis imperpetuum Et ultius idem R. concessit p se & heredibus suis quod ipsi war
 pdict

dicti W. & J. & heredibus ipsius W. pōita
 Paria Tenementa Reddit Communiam pas-
 ture Piscar Vis Franc pleg Piner Quar-
 Feod Milik Ward Paritag Relebia Heriof
 Erit Fines Amiciamenta Forisfactur Bona
 Catalla Atlagat & in erigend possit Wabi-
 & Extrahur Bona & Catalla Proditorum
 Felonum Felonum de se Fugitivorum damp-
 nat convict & attinet Deodand Rativos Ra-
 bas & Willanos Rundiū Mercat Férias
 Tolnet Stallag Picañ Pontag Thesaur in-
 vent & inventend Jur Regalit Jurisdictiones
 franchises Libertat Proficua Commoditates
 Privileg & Emolument cum pectid contra
 dictum R. & heredes suos imppetuum Et
 hac &c.

Capt & cognit (ut supra.)

Of a Mannor, Messuages, a Cottage, Gardens,
 Orchards, Land, Meadow, Pasture, Pasture
 for twenty Cattle, and Common of Pa-
 sture.

Wilkes' H. **P** Recipe Abrahamo Chamber-
 lain Genolo & Judithe urozi
 ius qđ iuste &c. teneant Elizabethhe King
 due Conventionem &c. de manerio de C.
 cum pñd ac de duobus Mesuagiis uno Co-
 ragio tribus Gardinis tribus Pomariis du-
 centis & sexaginta Acris Prati quadraginta
 Acris Pasture pastura pro viginti Agilis &
 Communia pasture cum pñd in Cheriton
 alias Cheriton & Cheverel Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod dicti Abrahamus & Iuditha recognoverunt predicta Tenementa Pasturam & Communiam Pasture cum pertinentiis esse sua ipsius Elizabetha ut illi que eadem Elizabetha habet de dono predicti Abrahami & Iuditha Et illi remiserunt & quiete clamaverunt de se & heredibus suis predictam Elizabetham & heredibus suis impetratum Et predicti idem Abrahamus & Iuditha concesserunt pro se & heredibus ipsius Abrahami quod ipsi war. predictam Elizabetham & heredibus suis predicta Tenementa Pasturam & Communiam Pasture cum pertinentiis predictis predictis Abrahamum & Iuditham heredes ipsius Abrahami impetratum Et hac &c.

Capit & cognit &c.

A Fine from Husband and Wife, to a Viscount of five Acres of Land (only) with two several Warranties, 1. By the Husband against him and his Heirs. 2. By the Husband and Wife against the Heirs of the Wife.

Hert. & P. Recipe Thome King & Jane uxoris eius quod iuste &c. teneant Thome Randolph Militem Walnet (Miceronius Domesmore in Regno Hibernie) Conventioem de quing. Acres Terre cum pertinentiis in Maresc.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod dicti Thomas & Jane recognoverunt predicta Tenementa &c.

Acras Terre cum p̄iud esse sui ipsius Thome
 Fanshaw ut illi que idem Thomas habet de
 dono p̄dicti Thome King & Jane. Et illi
 remiserunt & quiete clam de ipsis Thoma
 King & Jane & heredibus suis p̄dicto Thome
 Fanshaw & heredibus suis imperpetuum. Et
 p̄terea idem Thomas King concessit p̄ se &
 heredibus suis quod ipsi war p̄dicti Thome
 Fanshaw & heredibus suis p̄dicti quinq; Acras
 Terre cum p̄iud contra p̄dicti Thomam King
 & heredes suos imperpetuum. Et ultius
 idem Thomas King & Jane concesserunt p̄
 se & heredibus ipsis Jane quod ipsi war p̄
 dicto Thome Fanshaw & heredibus suis p̄dicti
 quinq; Acras Terre cum p̄iud contra p̄dicti
 Thomam King & Janam & heredes ipsius
 Jane imperpetuum. Et p̄ hac &c.

Capit & cognit &c. (ut supra)

A Precipe of divers Mannors, an Hundred, &c.

Salop' ff. **P**recipe Edwardo Dño H. de C.
 & Anne uxorē eius qđ iuste &c.
 teneant Johanni W. Genoso & Chano W.
 Genoso Conuencionem &c. de Paneris de
 C. & W. cum p̄iud ac de Hundredo de C.
 cum p̄iud Pecnon de sexdecim Mesuagiis
 viginti Gardinis quadringentis Acris Terre
 sexcentis Acris P̄cati ducentis Acris Pasture
 arum & sexaginta Acris Bosci quingentis
 Acris Tampusum & Bouers & sexaginta sq.
 libat reddit cum p̄iud in C. W. D. W. R. S.
 E. W. & W. Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod predicti
Edwardus & Anna recognovissent predicta Pania
Hundred Tenta & Reddit cum primis esse suis &c.

A Precipe of divers Mannors: The Scites of
two dissolved Monasteries: The Scite of a
dissolved Priory; Of several Mesuages, Totts,
Mills, Dove-houses and Gardens; great quanti-
ties of Land, Meadow, Pasture, Wood,
Furze, Heath and Marsh Ground. Of Rent,
Common of Pasture, Free Warren, Free
Fishing, Mines, Quarries, Courts Leet, Courts
Baron, View of Frank Pledge, Estrays, Goods
and Chattels of Felons and Fugitives, Fel-
lons *de se*, and of Persons sued to the Ex-
igent, Deodands, Knights Fees, Wards, Mar-
riages, Reliefs, Eschaets, Issues, Fines, Amer-
ciaments, Natives and Villains, Fairs, Mar-
kets, Toll, Rights, Royalties, Jurisdiction,
Franchises, Liberties, Profits, Commodities,
Priviledges and Emoluments. Of two Recto-
ries, all manner of Tithes, &c. and the Ad-
vowson of a Rectory.

Lincoln ss. Precipe J. M. Gen. quod iussu
&c. teneant G. L. Gen. & W.
D. Gen. Conventionem &c. de Maneritis de
Barney Southerey Topholme Inayth
Stowe & Gateburton cum primis ac Scitis
Monasteriorum dissolutorum de Barney &
Topholme cum pertinentiis Acetiam Scitu
Ptozat dissoluti de Hennings alias Heben-
ings alias Henyngys alias Hebenyngys cum
primis Recon ducentis & quinquaginta Me-
suagis

Maggis triginta Costis sex Molendinis sex
 Columbar ducentis & quinquaginta Cardis
 nis tribus mille & quingentis Acris Terre
 sexcentis Acris Prati duabus mille Acris
 Pasture septingentis Acris Bosci mille Acris
 Jamynorum & Buere mille Acris Parisci
 viginti uno librat sex solidat & octo denariat
 Reddit Communia pasture p omnimodis A
 veris Libera Marennu Libera Piscaria
 Miner Quar Cur Let Cur Baron Vis
 Franc pleg Extrahur Bonis & Catallis Fe
 lonum & Fugitivorum Felonum de se & in
 Crigend possit Deoband Feod Milit Ward
 Maritag Relevis Elcaetis Finibus Ancias
 mentis Partibis Partibis & Willanis Pun
 dinis Mercatis Fertilis Tolneris Juribus Re
 galitatibus Jurisdictionibus Franchesiis Li
 btatibus Proficuis Commoditatibus Privi
 legiis & Emolumentis quibuscumq cum pcin
 in Wardney Southeray Topholme Galtbay
 Langton prope Hornecastle Langton prope
 Wragby Lowth Wanstun Hanworth Rooto
 Petherringham Blankney Dunston Knayth
 Venings alias Hevenings alias Henyngys
 alias Hebenyngys Lx Burton Stowe Mar
 ten Langhterton Gateburton Kettlethorpe
 Littleborough Rozmanby Wansby Wil
 lingham Cotes Fillingham Dwnby War
 wick Newton Wrampton Fenton Wpton
 Kerby Kanby & Wragby ac Rectoriis de
 Wpton & Kerby cum pcin Ac de omnibus
 & omnimodis Decimis annuatim provenien
 crescend seu renoband in Senage & Southeray
 Acetiam de Advocatione Rectorie de Knayth
 Et nisi &c. Et

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod predictus R. & H. recognovissent predictam Partiam scilicet Tenementum redditum Communiam pasturam Villanarum piscatuum Pinerum Quarum Curiam et Curiam Baronum et Franci plebem Extrahunt Bona et Catalla Felonum et Fugitivorum Felonum de se et in Exigendis possit Deobandus Feodum predictum Villanarum Partiam Relevis Elia et Cuius Fines Amiciamentum Pativos Passivas et Villanarum Pundium Mercatibus Férias Tolnet Jurisdictionem Jurisdictiones Franchises Liberas Privilegia Commoditates Privilegia Emolumenta Mortuarias et Decimas cum percipi ac Advocatiam predictam esse ius etc.

Capitulum et cognitum (ut supra.)

Of a Preceptory or Commandry of divers Manors, Hundreds, several Messuages, Mills, Gardens, great quantities of Land, Meadow, Pasture and Wood, Free Fishing, Liberty of Foldage, Tithes, Advowsons of Churches, and the Advowson of a Vicaridge.

Norff. ff. Preceptum W.C. Arm et J.C. Gen et M. urozi ejus quod fuisse etc. et neant J. M. Gen et R. C. Gen Conventionem etc. de Precepto alias Commandaria de Carbrooke cum pnd Ac de Manerio de Whinberge alias Whinbarroughe Curiam non alias Gaueston Westfield Cranwoke Butlers Woodrising Westfelds Skoulton Oldlands Carbrooke Hospital Sancti Johannis Jerusalem et Carbrooke Woodhall alias

alias Latimers cum p̄m Acetiam de Buz-
medis de Wapland & Gynshoo cum p̄m
Decnon de viginti & sex Mesuagis duobus
Polendinis viginti & sex Gardinis mille &
sexaginta Acris Terre tercensis & quadragin-
ta Acris Prati duabus mille & ducentis Acris
Pasture centum Acris Bosci libera Piscat &
liberate duorum Faldagiorum cum p̄m in
Whinberghe alias Whinbarroughe Garston
alias Gaverston Thurton Kewnerston Por-
on alias Parham Patterhall Cranworth
Letton Shipham Westfield Woodrising
Southbergh Bingham Skoulcon Carhooke
Matton Griston Caston Dvington San-
vingham Burnham Ingworth & Whorstead
Ac de omnibus & omni modis Decimis qui-
buscunq; annuatim prohentem crescent seu
renovan in Griston Caston & Carhooke
Pernex de Advocationibus Ecclesiarum de
Whinberghe alias Whinbarroughe Garston
alias Gaverston Westfield Cranworth cum
Letton Skoulcon Woodrising Paron alias
Parham & Thurton Acetiam de Advoca-
tione Vicarie Ecclesie de Carhooke Et
pig &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet qd p̄dicti W.
H. & M. recognov̄ p̄dicta Preceptorium alias
Commandariam Paneria Hundes Wene-
menta Piscat Libertat & Decimas cum p̄m
et Advocationes p̄dict esse ius ipsius H. ut
ill. que idem H. & R. habent de dono p̄dict
W. H. & M. Et ill. remiserunt & quietas cla-
maverunt de ipsis W. H. & M. & heredibus
suis

suis p̄dict J. & R. & heredibus ipsius J. im-
p̄petuum Et p̄trea idem W. concessit p̄
se & heredibus suis quod ipsi war p̄dict J. &
R. & heredibus ipsius J. p̄dicta p̄ceptorium
alias Commandariam Paneria Hundred Te-
nemente Piscar Libertat & Decimas cum p̄-
tid ac Advocaciones p̄dict contra p̄dict W.
& hered suos imp̄petuum Et ultius idem
J. & W. concesserunt p̄ se & heredibus ipsius
J. quod ipsi war p̄dict J. & R. & heredibus
ipsius J. p̄dicta p̄ceptorium als Command-
ariam Paneria Hundred Tenementa Piscar
Libertat & Decimas cum p̄tid ac Advoc-
aciones p̄dict contra p̄dict J. & W. & heredes
ipsius J. imp̄petuum Et p̄ hac &c.

Capit & cognit &c. ut supra.

A Fine sur Concessit for the Term of 500 year
(without Impeachment of Waste) of the
third part of a Mannor, Messuages, Gar-
dens, Orchards, Land, Meadow, Pasture and
Wood.

Ex' ff. p̄cipe Johanni Clarke Clerico &
Margarete uxori ejus quod iuste
&c. teneant Robto Duke Conventionem &c.
de tertia p̄te Panerii de Ower Peldham alias
Ower Peldham Hall alias parva Peldham
cum p̄tid Ac decem Meluagiorum duorum
Gardinzorum duor Pomariozorum trestentard
Acrarum Terre viginti Acrarum Pzati du-
centarum Acrarum Pasture & triginta Acta-
rum Bosci cum p̄tid in Peldham parva als
Ower

Ouer Welbham Berber Welbham Stamborne
 Wilbury iuxta Clare Tippiisfield Castle Hed-
 dingham Heddingham Sible Gellingthorpe
 Welchampe Saynce Paule Otten Welchampe
 Kinnelwell & Welchampe William Et nisi
 &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod predicti
 Johannes & Margareta concesserunt predicto
 Roberto predicti tertiam partem cum pertinentiis habendam
 & tenendam eidem Roberto a Festo Nativitatis
 Sancti Johis Baptiste usque predicti usque finem
 termini quingentorum annorum extunc pro-
 sequens & plenarie complendum Absque impeti-
 tione alicujus vassalli reddendum inde annuatim
 predicti Johi & Margarete & heredibus ipsius
 Margarete unum granum piperis ad Festum
 Natalis Domini annuatim solvendum toto ter-
 mino predicto si petatur Et predicti Johannes & Mar-
 gareta & heredes ipsius Margarete warrant predicto
 Roberto predicti scilicet predicti ad pertinentiam sicut predicti est
 contra predicti Johem & Margareta & heredes ip-
 sius Margarete toto termino predicto Et per hac &c.
 Capti & cogniti &c. ut supra.

A Precipe of a Mesuage, Dove-house, Gardens,
 Land, Meadow, Pasture and Wood, of two
 parts of a Mannor, and 150 Acres of Land,
 40 Acres of Meadow, and 200 Acres of Pa-
 sture, Common of Pasture for all manner of
 Cattle, two parts of a Rectory, and the
 Tithes of Corn, Hay, Wooll and Lamb, and
 all other Tithes whatsoever.

Ebor' A. Precipe Henrico Hall Armigero &
 Ricco Darley Gen' qd iuste &c.
 teneant

teneant Willielmus Thorpington Armiger
 & Thome Alured Gen Conventionem de
 de uno Mesuagio uno Columbar duobus
 Gardinis hinc & septuaginta Acris Terre
 decoginta & sex Acris Prati centum frigidum
 & sex Acris Pasture & quadraginta Acres
 Bosci Ac de duabus partibus Wandell de Bi
 shop Wilton cum prout ac centum & quin
 quaginta Acrarum Terre quadraginta Acre
 rum Prati & decem acrarum Acrarum Pastur
 acetiam Communia Pasture pro omnibus
 Averis cum prout in Bishop Wilton & Gel
 dal Pecora duabus partibus Rectore in
 Bishop Wilton cum prout ac omnium & om
 nium Decimarum Garbarum Feni Lam
 ac Agnelorum ac omnium aliarum Dec
 marum guardimentis annuatim Restitui
 novam & contingend in Bishop Wilton &
 Gelball Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis fuit quod Robertus
 Henricus & Richardus recognoverunt Polum
 Tenementa partes & Communiam pasturam
 cum prout esse jus &c.

A Precepte where the Sheriff of the County is
 Cognizee, and therefore the Writ of Cove
 nant is directed to the Coroners.

Buck. ff. **P**recepte Darby Doza Generoso &
 Date uxori ejus quod iuste &
 teneant Roberto Gaper Militi Balnei Wil
 Com Buk. Conventionem &c. de uno Mesu
 agio uno Gardino uno Pomario octo Acris
 Terre

Terre viribus Aeris Prati & Communia pa-
 sture cum p̄m̄ in Stoke Poges Et nisi &c.
 Nota qd' W̄re de Con direct Coronatoribus
 fuit i W̄ste Michaelis Teste octavo die Deco-
 bris Anno Regni nostri xv. (Et tunc post
 Teste hec Clausula inseritur) Quia p̄ Ro-
 bus est modo W̄re Com p̄ Ideo in Execu-
 tione istius W̄re aliquantiter se non intro-
 mittat sed fiat Executio ejusdem p̄ Corona-
 tores supradictos.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet qd' p̄dict Dar-
 by & Sara recognoverunt p̄dict Tenementa
 & Communiam Pasture cum p̄m̄ esse Jus
 ipsius Robti ut ill &c.

From a Duke and his Lady, and a third Per-
 son, to a Duke and another Cognizee, of an
 Honor, several Mannors and Parks; divers
 Mesuages, Totts, Water-Mills, Dove-houses,
 Gardens, great quantities of Land, Meadow,
 Pasture, Wood, Furze and Heath, Rent, Free
 Warren, View of Frank Pledge, and what-
 soever doth therunto belong: Waifs, Estrays,
 Deodands, Goods and Chattles of Felons,
 Fugitives, Felons & se, Persons outlawed;
 Return of all Writs whatsoever; and of all
 and all manner of Liberties and Franchises.

Essex ff. **P**recepto G. Duci B. & M. ur. ejus
 & R. G. Armigero qd' iuste &c.
 teneant G. Duci A. & M. L. Armigero Con-
 ventianem &c. de Honore de Bewlew alias
 Bewlew cum p̄m̄ Ar. de Paneris de
 Bewlew

Bewleto alias Bewleto alias New Hall
 Old Hall Bozham Wakefare Hall alias
 Walford Hall & Welsted Hall cum p̄tinet
 Acetiam de tribus parcis cum p̄tinet
 non de triginta mesuagiis quindecim totius
 tribus molendinis aquaticis duodecim co
 lumbar triginta gardinis mille & quingen
 tis ac̄ terre quadringentis acris p̄tati tri
 bus mille & quingentis acris pastur septu
 gentis acris Bosci mille Acris Jampnoz
 & Buere viginti Librat Reddit libera Ma
 tenna Vis Franc Pleg & quicquid ad Vis
 Franc Pleg p̄tinet Bonis & Catallis Ma
 biat Extrahit Deodand Bonis & Catallis
 Felonum & Fugitivorum Felonum de
 Uclagator & in Crigend posit Retozū om
 nium Brebium quorumcunq̄ Ac de omni
 bus & omnimodis Libertat & Franchis
 p̄tinet in Bozham Springfield Hatfield Po
 verel Bromseild parva Malham magna
 Leighes parva Baddowe magna Baddowe
 Earlinge Et nisi q̄r.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet qd̄ p̄dict D^{ns}
 W. & M. & R. recognoverunt p̄dict Honore
 Paneria Parcos Tenementa Reddit Ma
 rennam Vis Franc Pleg Bona & Catallis
 Mabiāt Extrahit Deodand Bona & Ca
 tallia Felonum & Fugitivorum Felonum de
 se Uclagatorum & in Crigend posit Retozū
 Brebium Libertat & Franchis cum p̄tinet
 esse suis ipsius Ducis A. ut illi que t̄dem
 Dux A. & M. habent de dono p̄dict Ducis
 W. & M. & R. Et illi remiserunt & quiete cla
 maverunt

habuerunt de ipsis Duce B. & P. & R. & heres
 suis p^r Duci A. & P. & heres ipsius Ducis A.
 imppetuum Et p^rerea iidem Dux B. & P.
 concesserunt p^r se & heredibus ipsius Ducis
 B. quod ipsi war^r p^rdicti Duci A. & P. &
 heredibus ipsius Ducis A. p^rdicti Honorem
 Paneria Parcos Tenementa Reddit^r Ma-
 renham^r Als Franc pleg^r Bona & Catalla
 Ma^rdiat Errabur Deoband Bona & Catalla
 Felonum & Fugitivorum Felonum de se
 Allagatorum & in Erigend^r post^r Retorna
 Brebium Libertat ac Franches cum p^rineis
 contra p^rdicti Duce B. & P. & heredes ip-
 sius Ducis B. imppetuum Et ulterius i-
 dem R. concessit p^r se & heredibus suis quod
 ipsi war^r p^rdicti Duci A. & P. & heredibus
 ipsius Ducis A. p^rdicti Honorem Paneria
 Parcos Tenementa Reddit^r Ma^rrenham^r Als
 Franc pleg^r Bona & Catalla Ma^rdiat Er-
 rabur Deoband Bona & Catalla Felonum
 & Fugitivorum Felonum de se Allagator^r
 & in Erigend^r post^r Retorna Brebium Li-
 bertat & Franches cum p^rin^r contra p^rdicti
 R. & heredes suos imperpetuum Et p^rio
 hic p^r.

Capit & cognit^r decimo nono die
 Novemb^ris Anno Regni Regis
 Caroli secundi quintodecimo co-
 sam me

Orl. Bridgeman.

Precept^r

*Præcipe's of Moieties, Parts, &c. among
several Parcels, and by themselves.*

*Of the Moiety of a Mannor (amongst other
things.)*

Dorset. *Præcipe* Thome Trenchard Armiger qd iuste et. tenet de
herito Rapper Armiger Nathanieli Brown
Armiger & Willmo Guayas Generoso Co
et. de Maneris de Willmo Woolbert
Burton parva Childockford Licheat Warr
boys Berre Licheat alias South Licheat
alias Berber Licheat alias Licheat Winder
Berre Seape & Cockamore alias Liche
Winder Wetherston & Hammothun al
Hammothun cum pñd. Et de duodecim
suagis quadraginta Acris Terre crescent
Acris pñd quingentis Acris Pasture &
centis Acris Bosci cum pñd in Liche
Watrboys Licheat Winder Ber Ber
Cockamore Wetherwell Scout Winder Fr
dington & Dorchester. Decem de Redon
de Childockford cum pñd. Acetiam de
pñd Medietate Manerii de Stowbozough cum pñd
Et nisi et.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quon pñd
Thomas recogn pñd Maneria Tenement
ta Redoniam & Medietatem cum pñd
Ius et.

Of the Moiety of a Mannor, 20 Acres of Meadow, and 20 Acres of Pasture; and of a Rectory and all manner of Tythes (amongst other things.)

Leic' **P**recipe Thome Smith Baronet & Abigaeli uxori eius quod iuste &c. teneant Willo Hicks Baronetto & Johanni Morris Generoso Conventum &c. de duobus Mesuagiis quinq; Cotagiis quinq; Gardinis quinq; Pomariis sexaginta Acres Terre triginta Acres Prati & quadringentis & quinquaginta Acres Pasture. Ac de Medietate Manerii de Silonby cum pertinentiis decem viginti Acres Pasture cum pertinentiis in Silonby. Acertiam Rectorie de Silonby cum pertinentiis. Ac omnium & omnimod. Decimarum quarumcumq; annuatim provenientem crescentem seu renovand. in Silonby. Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod predicti Thomas & Abigaeli recognoverunt predicta Tenementa & Medietat. cum pertinentiis esse suis &c.

Of four Moieties: The 1st. being of a Mannor, certain Mesuages, Totts, Mills, Dove-houses, Gardens, divers quantities of Land, Meadow, Pasture, Wood, Furze and Heath, fresh Marsh, salt Marsh; A Wharff, two Passages or Ferries over the River Thames, and of 100 s. Rent. The 2d of a Prebend and Rectory: The 3d of the Moiety of the
12 Tythes

Tythes of Corn, Grain and Hay. The 4th
of the Moiety of the Advowson of the Vic-
aridge of the Church of W. T.

Essex' ff. **P**recipe Petro Heyman Baronet
qd fuisse &c. teneat Johi Morris
Generoso Conventionem &c. de Medietate
Manerii de West Thurrock alias West Hall
alias le Alneyard cum p'tin ac viginti & sep-
tem Meluagibz quatuordecim Cottorum du-
orum Molendinorum duorum Columbar' tri-
ginta & quinque Gardinorum septingentis
& decem Acrarum Terre centum Acrarum
Past' crescentarum Acrarum Pasture cen-
tum viginti & trium Acrarum Bosci sex-
ginta Acrarum Jampuorum & Vinere cres-
centarum & sexaginta Acrarum Parisset scilicet
quindecim Acrarum Parisset scilicet unius W. hanc
duorum Pallagiorum sive Ferial super
quam Thamys & centum foliat Redd' co-
p'tin in West Thurrock Dodinghurst Bar-
myrs Wilem Stifford Grace alias Gray
Aulsey alias Audly Purflett Cozris
Whorrock Pechon de Medietate Prebende
& Rectorie de West Thurrock cum p'tin
Acetiam de Medietate Decimarum Granorum
Barbarum & Feni annuatim p'ueniend cres-
cent seu renovand in West Thurrock Ac de
Medietate Advocationis Wicarie Ecclesie de
West Thurrock Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet qd p'dict Per-
trus recogn' p'dict Medietates cum p'tinend
esse Jus &c.

Of the Moiety of several Messuages, a Dove-house, Gardens, Orchards, certain quantities of Land, Meadow, Pasture, Wood, Furze and Heath; and of the Moiety of a Moiety of a Mannor (*inter alia.*)

Leic' ff. **P**recepto Richardo Wilson Genero-
lo quod iuste &c. teneat Thome
Wilson Con &c. de Medietate duor. Mesu-
agiorum unius Columbar duor. Gardinor
duorum Pomariorum viginti Acrarum Terr
centum & viginti Acrarum Prati quadrin-
gentarum Acrarum Pasture quindecim A-
crarum Bosci & sexaginta Acrar. Jampnor
& Bruere cum pind in Keythorpe Tugby
alias Tokeby & Goadby Ac de Medietate
Medietatis Manerii de Keythorpe cum pind
Pecnon de omnibus & omnimobis Decimis
quibuscunq. annuatim pvenien crescen seu
renoban in Keythorpe Tugby alias Toakby
& Goadby Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scil. qd pdict Ricus
recognovit pdict Medietates & Decimas cum
pertin esse Jus &c.

Upon two Writs of Covenant.

Of divers Messuages, a Barn, Gardens, an Or-
chard and three Acres of Pasture; and of the
third part of several Messuages, Gardens and
Acres of Pasture in the County of Midd'; and,
Of the third part of several Mannors, Mes-
suages,

suages, Barns, Tofts, a Dovehouse, Gardens, Orchards, Acres of Land, Meadow, Pasture, Wood, Furze and Heath, More ; of Rent and Common of Pasture for all Cattle in the County of *Warwick*.

Midd' ff. **P**recipe Edwardo Bullock Armig & Elizabethæ uxori ejus qd iuste &c. teneant Georgio Wilbe Armig & Francisco Jermye Armigero Conventionem &c. de duobus Meluagiis uno Horreo duobus Gardinis uno Pomaria & tribus Acris Pasturæ Ac de tertia parte septem Meluagiorum duorum Gardinorum & viginti & quinque Acrarum Pasturæ cum pñd in Casello & Parochia Sancti Jacobi Clerkenwel Stepney alias Strebunheath Hackney Scti Clementis Doroz & Scti Leonardi Shoreditch Et nisi &c.

Warr' ff. **P**recipe eisdem qd iuste &c. teneant eisdem Conventionem &c. de tertia parte Maneriarum de Whithnash & Alnal alias Willon Hall alias Olne Hall cum pñd ac quinque Meluagiorum quatuor Horreorum duorum Toftorum unius Columbar septem Gardinorum quinque Pomar ducentarum quadraginta & sex Acrarum Terre octoginta & trium Acrarum Prati ducentarum & viginti Acrarum Pasturæ triginta Acrarum Wold undecim Acrarum Jampnorum & Buiere quatuor Acrarum Pore octoginta & quatuor Solis & novem Denar Reddit Ac de Communia Pasturæ pro omnibus Avertis cum pñd in Whithnash Alnal alias Willon Hall alias Olne

Olne Hall & Wotton alias Walkens Wotton
et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod pater Edwardus & Elizabetha recognoverunt pater Tenementa certas partes & Communiam Pasture cum pater esse Jus &c.

Of the fourth Part of a fifth Part of a Messuage
in London.

London' ff. Princep Henrico Alexander Armis (Comiti Scithine in Regia Dni Regis Henrici) Robo Croke Willm & Susanne uxori ejus & Henrico Tinzon alias Alexander Ar & Jacobe uxori ejus quod iuste &c. teneant Jacob Wasie Conventionem &c. de quarta parte unius quince partis unius Messuagii & unius Gardini cum pater in Parochia Sancte Katherine Coleman-Strat Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod pater Henricus Robtus & Susanna & Henricus & Jacoba recon pater quarta partem cum pater esse Jus &c.

Of a Mannor, Messuages, Gardens, Orchards, Land, Meadow, Pasture, Furze, Heath, and Alder; Of the third Parts of a Mannor, Messuages, Gardens, Orchards, Lands, Meadow, Pasture, Furze and Heath; and of the Moiety of the Scites of Mannor, Messuage, Garden, Orchard, Land, Meadow, Pasture and Wood.

Norff. ff. **P**recipe Thome Rugg Generoso
 qđ iuste &c. teneat Robto Cley-
 ton Generoso & Georg Lulls Generoso Con-
 ventionem &c. de Panerio de Northreps ad
 pñm ac de quinq. Pesuagiis quinq. Car-
 nis quinq. Pomariis rescentis Acris Ter-
 septuaginta Acris Prati ducentis Acris Pa-
 Sci quadringentis Acr Jampnoz & Bruen
 & decem Acris Alneti cum pñm in No-
 threps Cromer Sydesthorpe Driftrum Fel-
 mingham Tamstowne Flockthorpe alias
 Hardingham cum pñm Peenon de tribus
 partibus Panerii de Flockthorpe alias Har-
 dingham cum pñm ac duorum Pesuagiorum
 duorum Gardinorum duorum Pomariorum
 ducentarum Aerarum Terre viginti Acras
 Prati cēum Aerarum Pasture & ducentarum
 Aerarum Jampnoz & Bruere cum pñm
 in Hardingham Keymerston Vinga Vinga
 ham Barrow & Kymberley Acciam de Me-
 dietate Scitus Panerii de Keymerston alias
 Cabely Hals alias Calbelay Pards cum p-
 ñm ac unius Gardini unius Pomarii sex-
 ginta Acr Terre decem Acr Prati triginti
 Acr Pasture & quadraginta Aerarum Boli-
 cam pñm in Keymerston Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod post
 Thomas recognovit Panerium Tenementa
 et tres partes & medietatem cum pñm esse
 Juss &c.

A Fine sur concessio, of the Moiety of a Mannor,
Messuages, Gardens, a Mill, Land, Meadow,
Pasture, Wood, Furze and Heath; and of
Common of Pasture and Fishing.

Ebor' ff. **P**reſcripe Thome Howard Armiger
& Marie Ducille Dotiſſe Ricch-
mond & Lenor' uxori ejus qđ juſte &c. tene-
ant Willo Jones Armigero Conventionem
&c. de Medietate Manerii de Settrington cu
ptin ac quinquaginta Meſuagiorum quadra-
ginta octo Gardinorum unius Molendini ſex
mille Acrarum Terre ducentarum Acrarum
Prati octingentarum Acrarum Paſture ſex-
centarum Acrarum Boſci ſeptingentaru Acr-
rarum Jampnozorum & Buere Ac de Com-
munia paſture pro omnimodis Aueriis &
libera piſcaria cum ptineu in Settrington
Soaghtoborpe Doxton Barwent & Sutton Et
niſi &c.

Et eſt Concordia talis ſciſt qđ pđ Tho-
mas & Maria conſeſſerunt. Pſato Willo pre-
dictas Medietas Communiam paſture & piſ-
car cum ptin Habend & tenend eidem Willo
a Feſto Sancti Michaelis Archangeli ult
preterit ulqz finem termini quingentorum
Annoz erunt proz ſequend & plenat com-
plens (ſi pdict Maria tamdiu vixerit) reddend
inde annuatim pdict Thome & Marie unum
Granum Piperis ad Feſtum Sancti Michis
Archangeli annuatim ſolvend toto termino
pdict (ſi pdict Maria tam diu vixerit) ſi pe-
tatur

tatur Et p̄dict Thom̄ & heres sui Willm
p̄dict Willm p̄dict p̄dictat Communiam
pasture & piscar cum p̄dict sicut p̄dict est con-
tra p̄dict Thomam & heres suos toto termino
p̄dict (si p̄dict Maria tandiu vixerit) Et
p̄dict Thomas & Maria & heredes ipsius Marie
Willm p̄dict Willm p̄dict p̄dictat Commu-
niam pasture & piscar cum p̄dict sicut p̄dict
est contra p̄dict Thomam & Mariam & her-
des ipsius Marie toto termino p̄dict (si p̄dict
Maria tandiu vixerit) Et p̄ hac &c.

Capit & cognit rix die Octobris
Anno Regni Regis Caroli se-
cundi decimo nono coram

Orl. Bldgman.

Of certain Messuages, Gardens, Orchards, Land
Meadow, Pasture and Wood. Of the Moiety
of a Mannor, 300 Acres of Furze and Heath,
and 6 l. 13 s. 4 d. Rent. And of Common
of Pasture for all Cattle.

Essex. ff. **P**recepto Johanni Abby Willm
Baronet Johani Chapman Esq
& Robto Abbot Gen qd iuste &c. tenet Elia
Harbey Willm & Johani Prestwood Conventi-
onem &c. de tribus Mesuagiis tribus Gar-
dis quatuor Pomariis quadraginta Acres
Terre triginta Acris Prati centum Acres
Pasture & quinque Acris Bosci Ac de Me-
dictate Manerii de Barringtons alias Barring-
ton cum pertinen' & trecentarum Acrarum
Jampnorum & Brucere & sex Librat' tredec-

cim

cim Solidat' & quatuor Denariat' Reddit'
 Recnon de Communia pasture pro omni-
 bus Aueris cum pertinentiis in Chigwell
 Woodford Loughton alias Lowton & Fo-
 resta de Waltham Sancte Crucis Et nisi
 &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod pñti
 Robertus Johannes Chapman & Robertus
 recognoverunt pñtiam Tenementa Medie-
 rat & Communiam pasture cum pertineid
 esse Jus ipsius Eliab ut illa que sibi Eliab
 & Johannes Prestwood habent de dono pñ Robti
 Johnis Chapman & Robti.

Of the third part of several Messuages; certain
 Land, Meadow, Pasture and Wood.

Suff. ff. **P**recipe Jemunah Waldegrave qđ
 iuste &c. teneat Waldegrave
 Pelham Armigero & Willielmo Wyat Ge-
 nerofo Conventionem &c. de tertia parte
 utrum Meluagiorum centum & quinque A-
 crarum Terre viginti & novem Acrarum
 Prati octoginta & octo Acrarum Pasture &
 ley Acrarum Bosci cum pñ in Bures &c
 Marie Cozmarth magna & Cozmarth parva
 Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod pñti Je-
 munah recognovit pñtiam tertiam partem
 cum pertinentiis esse Jus ipsius Waldegrave
 &c.

Of

Of the Moiety of a Mannor, and the Moiety
of an Advowson of a Church (*inter alia*.)

Ebor' ff. **P**recipe Brianus Cockayne Wice
comiti Cullen in Regno Hib
nie & Elizabethhe uxorij eius & Georgio Blun
Arms & Marie (Wicecomitisse Dotille Cullen
in Regno Hibnie) uxorij eius quod iuste
teneant: Carolo Pawler Domino St. Joh
de Wasing & Johi Porton Baronetto Con
ventionem sc. de octo Mesuagiis uno
lending octo Gardinis octo Pomariis quin
gentis Acris Terre ducentis Acris Pa
quingentis Acris Pasture triginta Acr
Bosci octingentis Acris Jampnoz & Brun
viginti solidat Reddit Communia Pasture
liba Warennam cum prius in Hanging Grim
ston Uncleby Sixtendale als Thixtendale
Kirby Underdale Ac de omnibus & omni
modis Decimis quibuscumq; annuatim pro
ventum crescentem seu renovand in Hanging
Grimston Uncleby Sixtendale als Thix
tendale & Kirby Underdale Pecnon de me
diocetate Manii de Hanging Grimston cum
prius Acetia de mediocetate Advocacionis Ec
clesie de Kirby Underdale. Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod predicti
Brianus & Elizabetha & Georgius & Marie
recognoscunt predicta Tenementa Communiam pa
sture Warennam Decimas ac mediocetatem
cum prius esse suis &c.

Of certain Messuages, Cottages, a Dove-house,
Gardens, Orchards, Land, Meadow, Pasture,
Wood, fresh Marsh, salt Marsh, a Wharf,
and two Passages over the Thames; of the
Moiety of a Mannor, 100 s. Rent, and of an
Advowson.

Exe^r B. P. Recipit W. V. Baronetto J. M.
Arnd & R. C. Arnd qd iuste &c.
Teneant J. W. Gen & T. B. Gen Con-
ventionem &c. de decem Messuagiis octo Co-
tigiis uno Columbar decem Gardinis decem
Domariis trescentis & septuaginta Acris
Terre triginta & quintus Acris Prati trigin-
ta Acris Pasture octoginta Acris Bosci du-
centis Acris Parisci frisci decem Acris Pa-
risci salis una Wharfs & duobus Passagiis
ultra aqua Thames cum p^rid in W. T. D.
J. D. S. G. A. P. G. & T. Ac de medie-
tate Panerit de W. T. als &c. cum per-
sona Recnon centum solidat reddit cum
Acetia Advocationis Ecclesie de W. T.
& nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod predicti
J. M. & R. recognoverunt p^rdicta Tene-
menta Wharfsam Passagia & Medietat cum
p^rid ac medietatem Advocationis p^rdicta
esse sua &c.

Upon

Upon two Writs of Covenant.

- (1) Of the moiety of a Mannor, the moiety of an Hundred, and of several Messuages Cottages, certain Land, Meadow, Pasture Wood, Furze and Heath, Moor, Marth, & 100 s. Rent. Of the moiety of Common Pasture for all manner of Cattle, and of the moiety of View of Frank-pledge, Goods and Chattels of Felons and Fugitives, Felons *de se*, Deodands, Waifs, Liberties and Privileges in the County of *Wiltres*.
- (2) Of the moiety of certain Messuages, Cottages, Land, Meadow and Pasture, in the County of *Somerſet*.

Wiltres ff. *Precipe* Robto Danbers, alii
 Willers Arm & Elizabeth
 uxori ejus quod iuste &c. teneant Willielm
 Willet Gen Conventionem &c. de medietate
 Manii de Westbury Arund Westbury W
 Mendits Leigh Priors Westbury Leberley
 Brembridge Hawkeridge Heywood Leigh
 Seawell cum ptiis Ac de medietate W
 medi de Westbury cum ptiis Bernon cent
 Mesuagiorum centum & sexaginta Cottagio
 duar mille Acray Terre quadringentar
 cray Bosci mille Acray Jampnoz & Buer
 sexcentay Acray Poze sexcentay Acray
 risci & cent solidat Reddit Acerta medietat
 Commune Pasture pro omnimodis Averis
 Ac de medietate Wilt Franc pleg Bonozum

et Catallorum Felonum & Fugitivorum Felonum de se Dedund Maviat Librat & Privileg cum pñd in Hawkridge Heywood Stratton Wilborne Stoke Brooke Penley Kiegh Wrembridge Le Parth Wilton Chapmanstade Westbury Imber Edington North Bradley Siple Ashton Soudley Crombridge & Bradford Et nisi &c.

Somset. R. Precepte eidem quod iuste &c. ce-
neant eidem Conventionem &c.
de medietate octo Mesuagior octo Gardinis
centum Acraz Terre quadraginta Acraz Part
teraginta Acr Pasture cum pñd in Becking-
ton Rudge Sanderwake & Berkley Et nisi &c.
Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod pñd
Rodrus & Elizabetha recogit pñd medietates
& Communiam pasture cum pñd esse
suis &c.

Of divers Messuages, Gardens, Orchards, Acres
of Land, Wood and Marsh ground. Of the
moiety of several Messuages, Gardens, Or-
chards, Acres of fresh and salt Marsh. Of the
third part of certain Acres of Marsh ground
in B. &c. of the Rectory of B. And of all
and all manner of Tithes, Oblations, Ob-
ventions and Portions yearly coming, grow-
ing or renewing in B. &c. As also of the
Advowson of the Vicaridge of the Church
of B.

Kanc' R. Precepte Georgio Moore Baroni &
Francisce uxori ejus quod iuste
&c.

Et. teneant J. M. Arnd & T. B. Cetera
 ventionem Et. de duobus Mesuagiis duobus
 Gardinis duobus Pomariis centum Acres
 Terre quatuordecim Acres Bolet & centum Acres
 Marisci Ac de medietate tritici Mesuagiorum
 tritici Caratorum tritici Pomariorum quatuor
 bringentarum & quadraginta Acrarum Marisci
 frisci & quadringentarum & quinquaginta Acrarum
 Marisci salii Pecnon de Iria pie crescentiarum
 & quing. Acrarum Marisci cum prind in Pa
 rochia Sandi Johani Bapt. Wyehington
 Minister Hobbing Milson Cheatney & Thome
 Acetiam de Rectoria de Hobbing cum pertinen
 tiis Ac de omnibus & omnimodis Decimis Obla
 tionibus Obventionibus & Portionibus an
 nuatim provenientem crescentem seu renovandam
 Hobbing & Milson Pecnon de Advocacione
 Vicarie Ecclesie de Hobbing Et nisi Et.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod predicti
 Georgias & Francisca recognoscunt predicta Tenen
 menta Medietatem Irtiam pream Rectorianam
 Decimas Oblaciones Obventiones & Por
 tiones cum prind ac Advocacionem predictam
 suis Et.

Of several Mannors, Messuages, Tofts, a Windmill, Gardens, Acres of Land, Meadow, Pasture, Wood, Furze and Heath, fresh Marsh, salt Marsh, Rent, Common of Pasture, free Fishing, Liberty of Foldage, free Warren, and View of Frank Pledge. Of the moiety of divers Mannors, Messuages, Acres of Land, Meadow, Pasture, Wood, Furze and Heath, salt Marsh, and a Fold Course, with the Advowsons of several Churches and a Chapel.

Norff. ff. **P**recipio Christofero Sparke Gen
qd iuste &c. teneat Radō Hew-
man Gen Conventionem &c. de Panis de
Acle Aldby alias Aldby Hall Burrough
sante Margarete Cockthorpe Blakney alias
Snitterley Howel Hall als Atleys & Wibe-
on Stafforpe alias Wibeton Ducis cum p̄ind
e tresdecim Mesuagiis quatuor Toftis uno
Solendino ventricio novem Gardinis mille
triginta Acris Terre centum & triginta
Acris Prati ducentis & sexaginta Acris Pa-
ture nonaginta Acris Bosci quingentis &
quingenta Acris Jampnozū & Buere
noningentis & quingenta Acris Marisci
mille Acr Marisci salsi sexdecim librat
Aedif Communia Pasture libera Piscaria
Libate trium Faldagiozum libera Warena
Wia Franc p̄leg cum p̄ind in Acle Upton
Fibley Boyton Burlington Aldby Toft
Donks Haddistoe Haddistoe Thorpe Whit-
re Furrrough Ranengham Thurlton Wain-
K del

del Winton Herby Turgo Sancte Margarete Burgo Sancte Marie Willockby Chyresby Oby Maybridge Rollesby Partham Cockthorpe Sciffkey Langham Porston Blackney alias Snitterly Warham Winton Wibeton Glaundford & Cley Pecnon de Medietate Manior de Petherhall & Scolerum cum p̄tind ac trium Mesuagiorum ducentarum Acrarum Terre quadraginta Acrarum Pasture decem Acrarum Bosci octoginta Acrarum Ampnorum & Buere crescentarum Acrarum Parisci & unius Faldagli cum p̄tind in Cockthorpe Sciffkey Langham Porston Blackney alias Snitterly Warham Winton Wibeton Glaundford & Cley Acetiam de Advocacionibus Ecclesiarum de Acle Thorpe supra Haddistoe Cockthorpe Snitterly Blackney Capelle de Glaundford Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod predictus Christoferus recognovit Maneria Tenementa Reddit Communiam Pasture Piscaria libertatem Maroniam Misa Franc p̄leg & medietatem cum p̄tind ac Advocaciones predictas esse ius &c.

Of Lands in the Isle of Ely.

Cantabr' & **P** Recipe Thome Davys & Elizabetha uxori ejus Pouncehallis & Anne uxori sua & Willa An quod fuisse &c. teneant Johanni Colville & Thome Wyowne Gen Conventionem de uno Mesuagio uno Cotagio uno Gardagio

uno Pomario triginta Acris Terre decem
Acris Prati triginta Acris Pasture viginta
Acris Parisci & Communia Pasture p om-
nibus Abtis cum pnd in Insula Clienti
Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod pnti
Thomas Davys & Elizabetha Mountford &
Anna & Willielmus recognoverunt predicta
Tenementa & Communia Pasture cum pnd
esse Jus &c.

Capt & cognit 4 die Febyuar
Anno decimo septimo Caroli
Regis scbi coram nobis

George Rayson.
Jo. Turbill.
Charles Baxter.

Virtute Dei Potest
Cur Canc emanam
Teste xix. Januarii
Anno xvi.

A Fine levied in the County Palatine of
Lancaster.

Lanc' ff. **H**EC est finalis Concordia facta
in Curia Domini Regis apud
Lancaster die Martis in quarta septimana
quadragesime Anno Regis Domini nostri
Caroli secundi Dei Gratia Anglie Scotie
Francie & Hibernie Regis fidei Defensoris
et quintodecimo coram J. C. Milite & A. C. uno
Serjento vclat Dni Regis ad Legem Justic
eiusdem Domini Regis apud Lancaster &
illis vclat Domini Regis fidelibus tunc ibi
presentibus int R. T. V. S. & M. L. quer
& J. W. & W. B. deforc de pantiis de B.
K 2 & S.

& S. cum p^{ri}m ac duobus Mesuagiis tribus
Cotagiis &c. cum p^{ri}m Unde placit^u Con-
ventionis su^u fuit inde int^{er} eos scilicet quod
p^{ro}dicti J. & W. recogn^o p^{ro}dicta Maria & Tene-
menta cum p^{ri}m esse jus &c.

A Fine of three Messuages (acknowledged by
the word Mesuagia in the Concord.)

London ff. p^{re}cipe Benjamine Stone Gen
& Margarete uxori ejus quod
fuisse &c. teneant Willielmo Simpson Gen
& Iosepho White Gen Conventionem &c.
de tribus Mesuagiis cum p^{ri}m in Parochia
St. Brigette als St Bride Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod p^{re}dicti
Benjaminus & Margareta recognoverunt
p^{ro}dicta Mesuagia cum p^{er}tin^{ere} esse jus ipsius
Willielmi ut ill^{ud} que iidem Willielmus &
Iosephus habent de dono p^{ro}dicti Benjamini &
Margarete Et ill^{ud} remiserunt & quiete cla-
maverunt de ipsis Benjamine & Margareta
& heredibus ipsius Margarete p^{ro}dictis Will^{elmo}
& Iosepho & heredibus ipsius Willielmi im-
p^{er}petuum Et p^{re}terea iidem Benjaminus &
Margareta concesserunt p^{ro} se & heredibus
ipsius Margarete quod ipsi war^{ant} p^{re}dictis
Will^{elmo} & Iosepho & heredibus ipsius Will-
ielmi p^{re}dicta Mesuagia cum p^{ri}m contra
p^{ro}dictos Benjaminum & Margaretam & he-
redes ipsius Margarete imp^{er}petuum Et po-
bac &c.

Capit & cognit vicesimo tertio die Julii Anno Regni Regis Caroli scđi quintodecimo coram me
 Anno Justic de Comuni Banco p Deo Potestatem Teste 20 Junii Anno 15 supras dicto.
 Tho. Tyrill.

A Fine upon two Writs of Covenant of eleven Cottages in *London*, and one Messuage in the County of *Middlesex* (acknowledged by the word *Tenementa* in the *Concord*.)

London ff. **P**recipe Radō Fræman Militi & Margarete uxori ejus qđ fuisse &c. tenē Carolo Barter Generoso Conbend &c. de undecim Cotagiis cum pertin' in Parochia Sancti Stephani Coleman-street Et nisi &c.

Midd' ff. **P**recipe eidem quod fuisse &c. tenē eidem Conbend &c. de uno Messuagio cum ptin in Parochia Sđi Sepulchri extra Newgate Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod predicti Radus & Margareta recognō pdicta Tenementa cum ptin esse suis ipsius Caroli ut illę que idem Carolus habet de dono pdicti Radī & Margarete Et illę remiserunt & quiete claud de ipsis Radō & Margareta & heredibus suis pdicto Carolo & heredibus suis in perpetuum Et pretea sibe Radus & Margareta concesserunt p se & heredibus ipsius Radī quod ipsi war pdicto Carolo & heredibus suis predicta Tenementa cum ptin contra pdictos Radum

& Margaretam & heredes ipsius Rabi ac contra heredes Willielmi Freeman Arnd Parrici ipsius Rabi & Martini Freeman Armigeri Rabi predicti Rabi defuncti imppetuum Et pro hac &c.

Capit & cognit decimo septimo die Junii Anno Regni Regis Caroli secundi sextodecimo coram me

Orl. Bridgman,

Of thirty three Acres of fresh Marsh (by the word Tenementa in the Concord.)

Kanc' ff. **P**recepto Johanni Brett Gen & Elizabethhe urozi ejus qd fuisse &c. teneant Thome Major Convention &c. de triginta & tribus Acris Parisci frilci cum p'tin in Old Rumney Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod predicti Johannes & Elizabetha recognov' dicta Tenementa cum p'tin esse suis ipsius Thome ut illi que idem Thomas habet de dono predicti Johannis & Elizabethhe Et illi remis & quiet clard de ipsis Johanne & Elizabetha & heredibus suis dicto Thome & heredibus suis imppetuum Et pretea idem Johannes & Elizabetha concesserunt p se & heredibus ipsius Johannis quod ipsi war' dicto Thome & heredibus suis dicta Tenementa cum p'tin contra predictos Johannem & Elizabetham & heredes

heredes ipsius Johannis imppetuum Et pro
hoc &c.

Capit & cognit (ut supra.)

Of a Mannor, Park, and Scite of the late Mona-
stery of *Ramsay*, with several Messuages, Cot-
tages, Tofts, Dove-houses, Gardens, Or-
chards, Acres of Land, Meadow, Pasture,
Wood, Furze and Heath, Moor, Marsh and
Turbary, and of a Rectory.

Hunt' ff. **P**recipe Henrico Williams alias
Cromwel Arm & Anne uxori
ejus quod fuisse &c. teneant Johanni Morris
Gen Conventiorem &c. de Manerio de Ram-
sey cum pertinentiis ac de Parco de Ramsey cum per-
tinentiis Pecnon de Scitu nup Monasterii de
Ramsey cum pertinentiis Acetiam de decem Mes-
suagiis sexdecim Cotagiis sexdecim Tofts
tribus Columbar viginti Gardinis viginti
Domariis sexcentis Acris Terre centum Acris
Prati quingentis Acris Pasture sexaginta
Acris Bosci quadringentis Acris Jampnozumi
& Buere quatuor mille Acris Poze quatuor
mille Acris Parisci & duabus mille Acris
Turbar cum pertinentiis in Ramsey & Biggine
Ac de Rectoria de Ramsey cum pertinentiis Et
nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod predicti
Henricus & Anna recognoverunt predictam Par-
cum Scitum Tenementa & Rectoriā cum
pertinentiis esse suis &c.

A Fine *sur Concessit* from two Cognizors to one Cognizee, of divers Mannors, Tenements, and of Common of Pasture, and a Rectory, to hold to the Cognizee for 60 years (if the Cognizors or either of them so long live) without Impeachment of Waste, rendring the yearly Rent of a Pepper-Com, if demanded.

Norff. ff. **P**recipe R. P. Bar & R. uror
 ejus quod iuste &c. tenet T. P.
 (S. T. D.) Con &c. de Pan de P. H. R.
 H. S. W. B. B. C. alias C. alias W. R.
 & H. cum pñd Ac de triginta Mesuagii
 ribus Molendinis triginta Gardinis triginta
 Pomariis octingentis Acris Terre centum
 Acris Prati ducentis Acris Pasture centum
 Acris Bosci mille Acris Jampnozumi
 Buere & Communia Pasture cum pñd
 Paston Happesburgh Lambs alias Lamas
 Scottow Parham Paston Bromehome Weth
 wicke Inapton Trunch Mundesley Cromer
 Gresham Barmingham East Beckham West
 Beckham Aylmerton Felbrigge Rowton
 Susted Metton Town Barmingham North
 wood Barmingham Winter Barmingham
 Barmingham parva Wattlaske Plumsted
 Hempsted prope Baconsthorpe Baconsthorpe
 Wlickner Thurkargon Albourog alis Aple
 borough Gdenthorpe alias Edithorpe Goss
 wicke Ridlington Malcot & Swayfield
 Recnon de Rectoria de Paston cum pñd Et
 nif &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod predicti
R. & R. concesserunt predicto T. predicta
Maneria Tenementa Communiam pasture &
Rectoriam cum pertinentiis habens & tenens
eidem T. a Festo Natalis Domini ult' pre-
terit' usque finem termini sexaginta anno-
rum extunc pro' sequen' & plenar' com-
plens si predicti R. & R. seu eorum alter
tam diu vixerint sine impetitione alicujus
Vass' Reddens inde annuatim predictis R.
& R. unum Granum Piperis ad Festum
Sancti Michaelis Archangeli annuatim sol-
vens toto termino predicto si petatur si
predicti R. & R. seu eorum alter tam diu
vixerint Et predicti R. & R. & heredes
ipsius R. (viri) warant predicto T. pre-
dicta Maneria Tenementa Communiam pas-
ture & Rectoriam cum pertinentiis sicut pre-
dictum est toto termino predicto si predicti
R. & R. seu eorum alter tam diu vixerint
Et pro hac &c.

Capit & cognit, ut supra.

Upon

Upon two Writs of Covenant.

- (1.) Of a Mannor, Park, Messuages, Cottages, a Wind-Mill for Corn, Dove-houses, Gardens, Orchards, Land, Meadow, Pasture, Wood, Furze and Heath, Rent, Common of Pasture, Liberty of Foldage, Free Warren, View of Frank Pledge, and whatever belongs to View of Frank Pledge, Goods and Chattels of Felons and Fugitives, Persons outlawed and attainted, Felons *de facto* and of Deodands in the County of *Cambridge*; And
- (2.) Of a Mannor, Park, Messuages, a Water-Mill, a Dove-house, Gardens, Orchards, Land, Meadow, Pasture, Wood, Furze and Heath, Liberty of Foldage and Rent in the County of *Suffolk*.

Cantabr' ff. **P**Recipe Johanni Cotton Milite & Baronetto & Jane uxori ejus quod fuisse &c. teneant Martino Folkes sen Gen & Martino Folkes jun Gen Conventionem &c. de Manerio de Chebeley cum pertinentiis ac de Parco de Chebeley cum pertinentiis Pecnon de sex Mesuagiis sex Cotagiis annuatim Molendino ventricico duobus Columbar' loci Gardinis sex Pomar' tricentis & quinquaginta Acris Terre quadraginta Acris Pasture quadraginta Acris Bosci quingentis Acris Jampnozam & Buere viginti solidat Reddit Com munit

munia pasture Libertat Faldagii Libera
 Marennam Wils Franc pleg & quicquid ad
 Wils Franc pleg pertinet Bonis & Catallis Fe-
 lonum & Fugitivorum Utlagatorum & At-
 tinctorum Felonum de se & Deodand cum
 pñd in Chebeley Ashley Silverley Kirtling
 Wood Ditton Ditton Wallence Ditton Ca-
 niscyces & Berton Acetiam de Advocacione
 Ecclesie de Chebeley Et nisi &c.

off. II. **P**recipe eisdem quod fuisse &c. te-
 neant eisdem Conventionem &c.
 de Manerio de Lidgate cum pñd ac de Parco
 de Lidgate cum pñd Recnon de duobus
 Selnagiis uno Molendino aquatico uno Co-
 umbar duobus Gardinis duobus Pomariis
 mille Acris Terre centum Acris Prati tres-
 centis Acris Pasture viginti & quinque Acris
 Solci trescentis Acris Jampnozd & Buere
 libertate Faldagii & triginta solidat Redoit
 cum pñd in Lidgate Dwsden Wickham
 Brooke Curtling Ashley Cowling Dalham
 Dowlton & Bradley parva Ac de Advocac-
 one Ecclesie de Lidgate Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod predicti
 Johannes & Jana recognoverunt predicta Pa-
 rteria Parca Tenementa Communiam pa-
 sture Liberam Marennam Wils Franc pleg
 & quicquid ad Wils Franc pleg pertinet Li-
 bertat Faldagiorum bona & catalla Felonum
 Fugitivorum Utlagatorum & Attinctorum
 Felonum de se & Deodand cum pñd ac Ad-
 vocaciones predictas esse ius ipsius Partitnt
 sem

señ ut illi que iidem Martinus señ & Martinus suñ habent de dono predictorum Johannis & Jane Et illi remiserunt & quicquam clamaverunt de ipsis Johanne & Jana & heredibus ipsius Johannis predicto Martino señ & Martino suñ & heredibus ipsius Martini señ imppetuum Et preterea iidem Johannes & Jana concesserunt p se & heredibus ipsius Johannis quod ipsi war predicto Martino señ & Martino suñ & heredibus ipsius Martini señ predicta Maneria Parva Tenementa Communiam pasture Libera Marennam Vis Franc pleg & quicquid Vis Franc pleg ptinet Libertat Falbagia bona & catalla Felonum & Fugitivozum Lagatozum & Attinctozum Felonum de le Deoband cum pertin ac Advocaciones predictas contra predictos Johannem & Janam heredes ipsius Johannis imppetuum Et hac &c.

Capit. & cognit. Etio die Martii
Anno Regni Regis Caroli terti
sexto decimo coram me

Jo. Vaughan.

A Fine levied of 100 l. annual Rent issuing of several Mannors, Messuages, Cottages, Barns, a Dove-house, Gardens, Orchard Land, Meadow, Pasture, Wood, Furze and Heath, 40 s. Rent, and Free Fishing.

Buck. ff. P. Recipe Thome Isaac Arid & Thetherine uxori ejus Alexandr
, Purist

Hurlston Gen Humfrido Hurlston Gen &
 Rose Hurlston quod iuste &c. teneant Carolo
 Duncombe Gen & Willielmo Bartlett
 Gen Conventionem &c. de annuali Redditu
 centum Librarum exequi de & ex Paneriis
 de Tyzingham & Filgrave cum p̄t̄n Ac de
 & ex quinq; Meluagiis quinq; Cotagiis quin-
 que Porreis uno Columbar quinq; Gardinis
 quinq; Pomariis quadringentis Acris Terre
 ducentis Acris Prati octingentis Acris Pa-
 sture tribus Acris Bosci centum Acris
 Camporum & Buere & quadraginta solidat
 Reddit cum p̄t̄n in Tyzingham & Filgrave
 Pecnon de libera Piscaria in Aqua de Dulse
 cum p̄t̄n in Tyzingham & Filgrave Et
 nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scit quod predicti
 Thom & Katherine Alexander Humfridus
 & Rose recogn p̄dict Redditum esse suu ip-
 sius Caroli ut illi que iidem Carolus & Wil-
 lielmus habent de dono p̄dict Thom & Ka-
 therine Alexandri Humfridi & Rose Et illi
 remiserunt & quiete clamaverunt de se & he-
 redibus suis predictis Carolo & Willielmo &
 heredibus ipsius Caroli imppetuum Et pres-
 tea iidem Thomas & Katherine concesserunt
 p̄ se & heredibus ipsius Katherine quod ipsi
 par predictis Carolo & Willmo & heredibus
 ipsius Caroli p̄dict Redditum contra p̄dictos
 Thomam & Katherine & heredes ipsius Ka-
 therine imperpetuum Et ultius idem Alex-
 ander concessit p̄ se & heredibus suis qd ipsi
 par predictis Carolo & Willielmo & heredi-
 bus

bus ipsius Caroli p̄dicti Redditiū contra p̄dictum Alexandrum & heredes suos imppetuum. Et insup̄ idem Hūmfridus concessit p̄ se & heredibus suis quod ipsi war p̄dicti Carolo & Willo & heredibus ipsius Caroli p̄dicti Redditiū contra p̄dictum Hūmfridum & heredes suos imppetuum. Et etiam eadē Rosa concessit p̄ se & heredibus suis quod ipsi war p̄dictis Carolo & Willo & heredibus ipsius Caroli p̄dicti Redditiū contra p̄dictam Rosam & heredes suos imppetuum. Et p̄ hac &c.

Capit & cognit &c. ut supra.

A Fine of an Honor, Mannor, Messuages, Cottages, Dove-houses, Gardens, Orchards, Land, Meadow, Pasture, Wood, and the Advowson of a Church.

Hertf. ff. **P**RECEPE Willelmo Willoughby Domino Willoughby de Parva Georgio Willoughby Arnd filio & heredi p̄parend p̄dicti Willelmi Johanni Car Arnd & Willelmo Whilocks Arnd quod iuste &c. teneant Pachet Blanche Armigeri Conventionem &c. de honore de Hundon cum p̄ris ac de Panerio de Hundon cum p̄ris &c. Bernon de sex Peltuagis sex Coragis quibus Columbar undecim Cardinis undecim Pomaritis mille Acres Terre quinquaginta Acres Prati centum & quadraginta Acres Pasture & quatuor Acres Bosci cum p̄ris in Hundon Castwicke & Standes Acetum

Acetiam de Abbocatione Ecclesie de Hunsdon
Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod predictus
Willielmus Dominus Willoughby Georgius
Johannes & Willielmus Whithloke recognos-
verunt predicta Honorem Panerium & Tene-
menta cum pertinentiis ac Abbocationem predictam
esse ius ipsius Pathei ut sit que idem Pa-
theus habet de dono predictorum Willielmi
Domini Willoughby Georgii Johannis &
Willi Whithloke Et illi remiserunt &
quidam claud de se & heredibus suis predicto Pa-
theo & heredibus suis imppetuum Et pre-
terea idem Willus Dominus Willoughby
concessit pro se & heredibus suis quod ipsi mar-
predicto Patheo & heredibus suis predicta Hono-
rem Panerium & Tenementa cum pertinentiis ac
Abbocationem predictam contra predictum Will-
lielmum Dominum Willoughby & heredes
suos imppetuum Et ultimus idem Georgius
concessit pro se & heredibus suis quod ipsi mar-
predicto Patheo & heredibus suis predicta Ho-
nozem Panerium & Tenementa cum pertinentiis
ac Abbocationem predictam contra predictum
Georgium & heredes suos imppetuum Et insuper
idem Johannes concessit pro se & heredibus
suis quod ipsi mar- predicto Patheo & heredibus
suis predicta Honorem Panerium & Tenementa
cum pertinentiis ac Abbocationem predictam contra
predictum Johannem & heredes suos imppe-
tuum Et etiam idem Willus Whithloke
concessit pro se & heredibus suis quod ipsi mar-
predicto Patheo & heredibus suis predicta Hono-
rem

rem Panerium & Tenementa cum p̄t̄n ac
Advocationem p̄dictam contra p̄dictum Will-
lium Whiclocke & heredes suos impe-
tuum Et p̄ hac &c.

Capit & cognit &c. ut supra.

A Fine *sur Concessit* for ninety nine years (if the
Wife of the first Cognizor so long live) of
a Mannor, Burrough, Messuages, Tofts, Mills,
Gardens, Land, Meadow, Pasture, Wood,
Furze and Heath, Rent, Common of Pasture
for all Cattle, a Rectory, and the Advowson
of a Church.

Wiltes' ff. **P**REcipe R. H. Militi & H. uxori
eius J. M. Arm & R. C. Arm
q̄d iuste &c. teneant J. M. Gen Con-
ventionem &c. de Panerio de W. B. als W. B.
cum p̄t̄n ac de Burgo de W. B. als W. B.
Pernon de ducentis Pesuagiis quadraginta
Tofts duobus Molendinis ducentis Carbo-
nis mille Acris Terre ducentis Acris P̄t̄n
tribus mille Acris Pasture triginta Acris
Bosci octingentis Acris Jampnoz & Bzuen
decem librat decem & novem solidat novem
denariat & uno obulat Redat & Communia
pasture p̄ omnibus Abiis ad p̄t̄n in Wot-
ton Basslet alias Wotton Metus Broad Vin-
ron Cleve Pipard Toskenham East Tos-
kenham West Toskenham Binckworth
Lydiard Tregose Swindon & Foresta de
Wraydon Acetiam de Rectorio de Wotton
Basslet alias Wotton Metus cum p̄t̄n Ac-

de Advocacione Ecclesie de Motton Wasset
alias Motton Velus Et nisi &c.

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod predicti
R. D. & H. J. & R. C. concesserunt predicto
J. W. predicta Manerium Burgum Tenementa Reddit Communiam pasture & Rectoriam cum pertinentiis ac Advocacionem predictam habendam & tenendam eidem J. & festo Natalis Domini ult. preterit usque finem terminum nonaginta & novem annorum ex tunc prior sequens & plenarie complendum (si predicta H. tam diu vixerit) Reddendo tunc annuatim predictis J. D. & R. C. & heredibus ipsius J. W. unum grandem Piperis ad festum Sancti Michaelis Archangelis annuatim solvendum toto termino predicto si petierint (si predicta H. tam diu vixerit) Et predicti R. D. & H. & heredes ipsius R. D. & H. predicto J. W. predicta Manerium Burgum Tenementa Reddit Communiam pasture & Rectoriam cum pertinentiis ac Advocacionem predictam sicut predictum est toto termino predicto (si predicta H. tam diu vixerit) Et predictus J. D. & heredes sui vacant predicto J. W. predicta Manerium Burgum Tenementa Reddit Communiam pasture & Rectoriam cum pertinentiis ac Advocacionem predictam sicut predictum est toto termino predicto (si predicta H. tam diu vixerit) Et ulterius idem R. C. & heredes sui vacant predicto J. W. predicta Manerium Burgum Tenementa Reddit Communiam pasture & Rectoriam cum pertinentiis ac Advocacionem predictam sicut predictum est toto termino predicto

presento (A pcedere p. tam diu vixerit) Ca
pro hac &c.

Capt & cognit scilicet die De
rembris Anno Regni Regis Ro
rolf secundi vicennio 1060 coram
nobis

Angley,
Gilbert Gerard,
Tho. Banks.

Willelme Commis
onis de Wob
Tere 22 Junii An
no 22 Iuppadian.

A Precipe of a Manor, Messuages, Mills,
Dove-house, Gardens, Land, Meadow, Pa
ture, Wood, Furze and Heath, Rent, Fe
Waters, View of Frank Pledge, a Rectory
and the Advowson of a Church

Let it. Precipe Johanni Wierym
robertus Georgio Wierym
robertus & Elizabeth uxori eius Edward
Dungherford Willm Balnei Thomas De
man Willm & Margerite uxori eius Willm
Wierym Anno & Johanni Wieris Ca
de hinc et. tenentur Thome Waller serben
ad Regem & Willelmo filio Regis Conventu
nem et. de Wieris de Liddington cum
tunc ac de quinquaginta Mesuagis duode
Solentibus uno Columbar quinquaginta
Gardinis mille Acres Terre quadringenta
Acres Wati octingenta Acres Pasture
centis Acres Wobis centum Acres Jamyn
& Duode centum solibat Reddit Libra
Walerina Wobis Franc pleg cum quid

Loddington Wilton Launs & Whadborough
alias Whadborough. Pecnon de Rectoria de
Loddington cum p[re]b[en]do Ac etiam de Advocat[i]o[n]e
vicarie Ecclesie de Loddington Et
h[ab]et p[re]b[en]d[am] p[er] p[re]b[en]d[um] p[re]b[en]d[um] p[re]b[en]d[um] p[re]b[en]d[um]

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod p[re]dicti
Johannes P[re]sbyman Georgius & Elizabetha
Edwardus Thomas Doleman & Margeria
Wilhelmus & Johannes P[re]sbyman recognov[er]unt p[re]b[en]d[am]
vicariam Tenementa Reddit Libera[m]
vicariam vic[em] Franc[is] p[re]b[en]d[am] & Rectori[am]
cum p[re]b[en]do ac Advocat[i]onem p[re]b[en]d[am] esse
de ipsius Thome Waller ut ip[s]e que libere
Thomas & Ricardus habent de dono p[re]b[en]d[am]
cum Johanne P[re]sbyman Georgio & Eliza-
bete Edwardo Thome Doleman & Mar-
gerie Wilhelmo & Johanne P[re]sbyman Et illi
cesserunt & quiete clamaverunt de se & he-
redibus suis p[re]dictis Thome Waller & Ri-
cardo & heredibus ipsius Thome in perpetuum
Et p[re]terea idem Johannes P[re]sbyman con-
cessit pro se & heredibus suis quod ip[s]i war-
rentur Thome Waller & Ricardus & heredi-
bus ipsius Thome p[re]b[en]d[am] vicariam Tenementa Reddit Libera[m]
vicariam vic[em] Franc[is] & Rectori[am] cum p[re]b[en]do ac Ad-
vocat[i]onem p[re]b[en]d[am] contra p[re]b[en]d[um] Jo-
hannem P[re]sbyman & heredes suos in perpetuum
Et ipsius idem Georgius & Elizabetha concesserunt pro se & heredibus ipsius
Georgio quod ip[s]i warrentur p[re]b[en]d[am] Thome
Waller & Ricardus & heredibus ipsius Thome
vicariam Tenementa Reddit Libera[m]

heram Marennā Wils Franc pleg & Redo-
 riam cum pertin ac Advocattonem p-
 dam contra predictos Georgium & Eliza-
 tham & heredes ipsius Georgii imppetum
 Et insup idem Edwardus concessit pro
 heredibus suis quod ipsi warant p-
 Thome Waller & Nicho & heredibus ip-
 Thome predicta Panerium Tenementa Red-
 dit Liberam Marennam Wils Franc
 & Redoziam cum p- ac Advocattonem
 dictam contra predictum Edwardum &
 redes suos imppetuum Et etiam
 Thomas Doleman & Margeria concessit
 pro se & heredibus ipsius Thome quod
 warant predictis Thome Waller & Nicho
 heredibus ipsius Thome predicta Panerium
 Tenementa Reddit Liberam Marennam
 Wils Franc pleg & Redoziam cum p-
 ac Advocattonem predictam contra p-
 Thomam Doleman & Margeriam & her-
 ipsius Thome imppetuum Ac etiam
 Willielmus concessit pro se & heredi-
 bus suis quod ipsi warant predictis Thome
 Waller & Nicho & heredibus ipsius Thome
 predicta Panerium Tenementa Redditum
 heram Marennam Wils Franc pleg &
 doziam cum pertin ac Advocattonem
 dictam contra predictum Willielmum &
 redes suos imppetuum Et deniqz idem
 Johannes Morris concessit pro se & heredi-
 bus suis quod ipsi warant predictis Thome
 Waller & Nicho & heredibus ipsius Thome
 predicta Panerium Tenementa Redditum
 heram Marennam Wils Franc pleg &

totam cum p[re]iud[icio] ac Advocacionem predictam
contra predictum Johannem Porris & heredes
uos imp[er]petuum Et p[er] hac fr.

Capit & cognit per sup[ra]no-
minat Johannem Prietyman
Georgium Prietyman & E-
lizabetham uxorem eius Co-
wardum Hungerford Will-
helmum Prietyman & Jo-
hannem Porris quarto die
Augusti Anno Regni Regis
Caroli secundi vicesimo se-
cundo etiam

Georg' Lulls,
Will' Belke.

Capit & cognit per sup[ra]-
nominat Thomam Dole-
man & Margeriam uxorem
eius decimo octavo die Au-
gusti Anno Regni Domini
Caroli secundi nunc Regis
Anglie &c. vicesimo secundo
etiam nobis

Rich' Pocock,
Phill' Kiffell.

Virtute Commissio-
nis de Debitis Pos-
testatem Teste 22 die
Julii Anno 22 sup[ra]-
dicto.

A Fine from eight Cognizors to two Cognizees, of a Mannor, Messuages, Cottages, Barns, a Dove-house, Gardens, Orchard Land, Meadow, Pasture, Furze and Hay Rent, Frete Fishing, and the Advowson of a Church, with special Warranty by the Cognizor and his Wife, against them the Heirs of the Husband, and against the Heirs of his Brother and Father, and against all other claiming against them the Husband and Wife, Brother and Father, or either of them (the other Cognizors warranting generally against them and their Heirs.)

Back. ff. **P**receptum Willielmo Tyringh
 Milite Walnei & Mare uxori
 Henrico Wright Armigero Johanni
 Robinson generoso Johanni Warburton
 Armigero Nicholao Lanyon Armigero & Do
 ctore uxori eius & Edwardo Backwell
 Armigero quod iuste et teneant Johanni
 de Berris Generoso & Richardo Pountney Jun
 iori Generoso Conventionem sc. de Maner
 iis Tyringham cum pertinentiis ac de quinque
 Mesuagiis quinque Coragiis quinque Po
 reis uno Columbar quinque Gardinis quatuor
 que Pomariis quadringentis Acris Ter
 rarentis Acris Prati octingentis Acris
 fure tribus Acris Volci centum Acris Tame
 nozum & Brure & quadraginta solidas
 cum pertinentiis in Tyringham Perpetuo

de libera Piscaria in Aqua de Wyse cum p-
 elid in Tyngingham Acetiam de Abbocatione
 Ecclesie de Tyngingham Et nisi ee.

Et est Concordia talis fuit quod predicti
 Willielmus & Sara Henricus Johannes
 Hutchinson Johannes Bachurst Nicholans
 & Dozobea & Edwardus recognoverunt pre-
 dicta Manerium Tenementa & Piscariam
 cum pertinent ac Abbocationem predictam esse
 sua ipsius Johannis Wozis ut illi que idem
 Johannes & Richardus habent de dono pre-
 dictorum Willielmi & Sare Henrici Johanne
 nis Hutchinson Johannis Bachurst Nicholai
 & Dozobee & Edwardi Et illi remiserunt
 & quiete clamaverunt de ipsis Willielmo &
 Sara Henrico Johanne Hutchinson Johanne
 Bachurst Nicholao & Dozobea & Edwardo
 & heredibus suis predictis Johanni Wozis
 & Richardo & heredibus ipsius Johannis im-
 perpetuum Et preterea idem Willielmus
 & Sara concesserunt pro se & heredibus ip-
 sius Willielmi quod ipsi war predictis Jo-
 hanni Wozis & Richardo & heredibus ipsius
 Johannis predicta Manerium Tenementa &
 Piscariam cum pertinent ac Abbocationem
 predictam contra predictos Willielmum &
 Saram & heredes ipsius Willielmi ac contra
 heredes Johannis Tyngingham Milicis Fra-
 tris predicti Willielmi & Thome Tyng-
 ham Milicis Patris predicti Willielmi de-
 functorum Ac contra omnes alios claman-
 tes per predictos Willielmum & Saram Jo-
 hannem & Thomam aut eorum alterum im-
 petra-

perpetuum. Et ulterius idem Henricus concessit pro se & heredibus suis quod ipsi war prediis Johanni Morris & Richardo & heredibus ipsius Johannis predicta Manerium Tenementa & Piscariam cum pertinentiis ac Advocacionem predictam contra predictum Henricum & heredes suos imperpetuum. Et super idem Johannes Hutchinson concessit pro se & heredibus suis quod ipsi war prediis Johanni Morris & Richardo & heredibus ipsius Johannis predicta Manerium Tenementa & Piscariam cum pertinentiis ac Advocacionem predictam contra predictum Johannem Hutchinson & heredes suos imperpetuum. Et etiam idem Johannes Warburton concessit pro se & heredibus suis quod ipsi war prediis Johanni Morris & Richardo & heredibus ipsius Johannis predicta Manerium Tenementa & Piscariam cum pertinentiis ac Advocacionem predictam contra predictum Johannem Warburton & heredes suos imperpetuum. Et etiam idem Nicholas & Doctores concesserunt pro se & heredibus ipsius Nicholai quod ipsi warant prediis Johanni Morris & Richardo & heredibus ipsius Johannis predicta Manerium Tenementa & Piscariam cum pertinentiis ac Advocacionem predictam contra predictos Nicholaum & Doctores & heredes ipsius Nicholai imperpetuum. Et denique idem Edwardus concessit pro se & heredibus suis quod ipsi war prediis Johanni Morris & Richardo & heredibus ipsius Johannis predicta Manerium Tenementa & Piscariam cum pertinentiis ac Advocacionem

tationem predictam contra predictum Edwardum & heredes suos imperpetuum Et pro hac &c.

Capit & cognit p supranominatos Nicholaum Lanyon & Dorothyam urorem ejus decimo nono die Martii Anno Regni Domini Caroli scđi hunc Regis Anglie &c. vicesimo secundo coram nobis

Roberto Clayton,
Willielmo Belke.

Capit & cognit p supranominatos Willielmum Tyningham & Saram urorem ejus Johanne Bathurst & Edwardum Backwell vicesimo secundo die Junii Anno Regni Regis Caroli scđi vicesimo secundo coram nobis

Roberto Clayton,
Richardo Marryot.

Capit & cognit p supranominatos Henricum Wright & Jochem Hutchinson primo die Julii Anno Regni Regis Caroli secundi vicesimo secundo coram nobis

Roberto Clayton,
Willielmo Belke.

Virtute Commissionis de Devisimus Potestatem Teste nono die Martii Anno 22 su-
pradicto.

A Fine of divers Mannors, Messuages, Gardens, Land, Meadow, Pasture, Wood, Furze and Heath, Courts Leet, Courts Baron, View of Frank-Pledge, Rectories, Tythes, Oblations, Pensions, Portions, and the Advowsons of several Churches. With five Warranties and four Captions.

Lincoln. ff. **P**recipe Georgio Duci Buckingham & Marie uxori eius Rinaldo Grahne Armigero Georgio Brown Militi Balnei & Elizabeth uxori eius Johanni Pozris Armigero & Robto Clayton Generoso qđ iusto &c. teneant Thome Nos Generoso & Willelmo Welke Generoso Conventionem &c. de Maneriis de Whagby & Terrington cum pñd ac de decem Mesuagis decem Gardinis trescentis Acris Terre quadraginta Acris prati ducentis Acris pasture centum Acris Bosci trecentis Acris Jannozum & Buere Cur Let Cur Baron & Willelmo Franc pleg ad pñd in Whagby Warwick Cast Terrington West Terrington Houghton als Holton cum Weckering Wetherbutt Panton & Warkwith Acetiam de Maneriis de Whagby & Terrington cum pñd &c. Per non de omnibus & omnimodis Decimis Oblacionibus Pensionibus & Portionibus annuatim provenient crescent seu reposit in Whagby Terrington Ac de Advocacionibus Ecclesiarum de Whagby & Terrington Et nisi ge.

Et est Concordia talis fuit ad dictum Ducem
 & Mariam Ranaldus Georgius & Elizabetha
 Johannes & Robertus recognoverunt predictam
 Maneris Tenementa Cur Leet Cur Baron
 Willelmus Franc' pleg & Rectorias cum pertinentiis ac
 Decimas Oblaciones Pensiones & Porti-
 ones ac Advocaciones predictas esse suas ipsius
 Thome. Et illi qui eundem Thomas & Wil-
 helmus habens de dono predictorum Ducis &
 Marie Ranaldi Georgii & Elizabetha Johannis
 & Roberti Et illi remiserunt & quieto clama-
 verunt de ipsis Duce & Maria Ranaldo Georgio
 & Elizabetha Johanne & Roberto & heredibus
 suis predicti Thome & Willo & heredibus ip-
 sius Thome imppetuum. Et preterea ipse
 Dux & Maria concesserunt pro se & heredibus
 ipsius Ducis quod ipsi war predicti Thome &
 Willo & heredibus ipsius Thome predicta
 Maneris Tenementa Cur Leet Cur Baron
 Willelmus Franc' pleg & Rectorias cum pertinentiis ac
 Decimas Oblaciones Pensiones & Portiones
 ac Advocaciones predictas contra predictum Ducem &
 Mariam & heredes ipsius Ducis imppetuum.
 Et ulterius idem Ranaldus concessit pro se &
 heredibus suis quod ipsi war predicti Thome &
 Willo & heredibus ipsius Thome predicta Ma-
 neris Tenementa Cur Leet Cur Baron
 Willelmus Franc' pleg & Rectorias cum pertinentiis ac
 Decimas Oblaciones Pensiones & Portiones
 ac Advocaciones predictas contra predictum Ra-
 naldum & heredes suos imppetuum. Et in-
 super idem Georgius & Elizabetha concessere-
 runt pro se & heredibus ipsius Georgii quod ipsi war pro
 Thome & Willo & herede ipsius Thome pro Maria
 Tene-

Tenementa Cur' Let Cur' Baron' Wils' Franc' pleig' & Rectorias cum p'cin ac Decimas Oblaciones Pensiones & Portiones ac Advocaciones p'dict' contra p'dict' Georgium & Elizabetham & heredes ipsius Georgii imperpetuum Et etiam idem Johannes concessit pro se & heredibus suis qd' ipsi war' p'dict' Thome & Willelmo & heredibus ipsius Thome p'dict' Panneria Tenementa Cur' Let Cur' Baron' Wils' Franc' pleig' & Rectorias cum p'cin ac Decimas Oblaciones Pensiones & Portiones ac Advocaciones p'dict' contra p'dictum Johannem & heredes suos imperpetuum Et idem Robertus concessit pro se & heredibus suis quod ipsi war' p'dictis Thome & Willelmo & heredibus ipsius Thome p'dicta Panneria Tenementa Cur' Let Cur' Baron' Wils' Franc' pleig' & Rectorias cum p'cin ac Decimas Oblaciones Pensiones & Portiones ac Advocaciones p'dictas contra p'dictum Robertum & heredes suos imperpetuum Et pro hac &c.

Capit' & Cognit' per supranominatos
Ducem & Mariam ux' ejus vicesimo
scdo die Junii Anno Regni Regis
Car' scdi vicesimo scdo coram

Edwardo Christiano,
Georgio Lulls.

Capit' & cognit' p' supranominatos Jo-
hem Portis & Robertum Claydon
eisdem die & Anno coram

Philippo Kistel,
Georgio Lulls,

Capit'

Capit & cognit per supranominatum
Ranaldum Grahine vicesimo octa-
do die Julii Anno vicesimo secundo
supradicto eorum

Georgio Lulls,
Tho. Maynew.

Capit & cognit per supranominatos
Georgium Brown & Elizabetham
uxorem ejus primo die Julii Anno
vicesimo secundo supradicto eorum
nobis

Philippo Kistell,
Tho. Pearse.

Note, In a Recovery upon this Fine the De-
mandant counted — quod fuit scilicet
de Paneris Tenementis Cur Let
Cur Baron Wils Franc pleg & Recto-
riis predictis cum pertinent ac de De-
cimis Oblacionibus Pensionibus &
Portionibus predictis in dominio suo
ut de feodo & jure Ac de Advocati-
onibus predictis ut de feodo & jure
et. And the Warranties were — Et
gratis Paneria Tenementa Cur Let
Cur Baron Wils Franc pleg & Recto-
rias predict cum pertinent ac Decimas
Oblaciones Pensiones Portiones & Ad-
vocaciones predict ei war et.

A Fine upon two Writs of Covenant.

Of a great number of Mannors, several Hundreds, many Messuages, divers Mills, Dove-houses, Gardens, great quantities of Land, Meadow, Pasture, Wood, Furze and Heath, More, Marth, Alder, Land covered with Water: Of Rent, Free Fishing, Liberty of Foldage, Courts Leet, View of Frank-Pledge, Of a Rectory and the Advowsons of several Churches in *Suffolk*. And

Of several Mannors, Messuages, Mills, Dove-houses, Gardens, Land, Meadow, Pasture, Wood, Furze and Heath, More, Marth, Alder, Rent, Free Fishing, Liberty of Foldage, View of Frank-Pledge, a Rectory, and the Advowsons of a Church, and the Vicaridge of a Church in *Norfolk*.

Suff. & Princip. Willm. Deveningham &
 Parte uxori eius ad iuste &c. te-
 neant Brianus Cokayne Armig. Threcomiti
 Cullen in Regno Hibernie Radulpho Banks
 Militi Tho. Panthowe Militi Balnei Cbris
 Pitt Ar & Carolo Cornwallis Ar Con &c. de
 Maneris de Wilton Hockwolde cum Wil-
 son alias Wilton cum Hockwolde Donyn-
 ges als Wilton Donynge alias Hockwolde
 Donynge Scales alias Wilton Scales alias
 Hockwolde Scales Puncfordes alias Holck-
 wolde Puncfordes alias Wilton Puncfordes
 Stewkeis Brynton Lowkott alias Leykott
 Cast.

Castlet Westlet Northlet Southlet Goss-
 lestone Pursof Carleton Bromeholme in
 Carleton Colville Hensled alias Blunston
 Savages Hensled Blundeston alias Blun-
 stons Hensled alias Hensleds Perpounde
 alias Porninge Friction alias Freton alias
 Fretons Pastons Blundeston alias Gumbiles
 alias Scroopehal alias Gumbiles Blunston
 Heveningham Walpool Uppelton alias Ab-
 beston Cookely Sybron Hall & Chickeringe
 cum pectin. Ac de Hundredis de Lochingland
 & Pursof cum pectin. Ac etiam de centum
 Melungis duobus Polendinis duobus Co-
 lumbat centum Gardinis tribus mille sex-
 centis & quinquaginta Acris Terre quingen-
 tis Acris Prati quingentis Acris Pasture
 quadringentis & septuaginta Acris Bosci
 trecentis Acris Jampudum & Wintre tres-
 centis Acris Pore mille Acris Parisel cens-
 cum Acris Alneri octaginta Acr Terre aqua
 cooperte decem Dibat Medoit libera Wisc-
 ria Liberraf ducum Aladagiozum Cur Aet
 & Wils Franc. plet cum pectin in Brandon
 Lakenheath Hensled Blundeston als Blun-
 ston Wizenham Friction alias Freton We-
 nacre alias Wenaker Bellingham Southcote
 Frothenden alias Frothenden North Pales
 Raddon Elgeshal Groven Rushmer Redham
 magna Redham parva Beccles Somerlepton
 alias Somerly Town Hopton Olton Carr-
 ton Alinton Loude Welton Herringstet
 Ganton Lomstot Ashley Bradwel Burrough
 Gosslestone Sotterly Welton Northbrove
 Ashwaby Wilscham Barnaby Wakefield Ait-
 by

by alias Kirkley Branby Castle Southborton
Shadingfield Ellow Willingham Devening-
ham Walpool Uppetone alias Ubbelton
Cookley Sybton Chickerling Huntingfield
Larfield & Peaseval Pecnon de Advocatio-
nibus Ecclesiarum de Hensled Blundeston
alias Blunston Fritton alias Freton & Cas-
leton Colbille Et nisi &c.

North. II. **P**recepte eisdem quod iuste &c. re-
neant eisdem Conventionem &c.
de Wastis de Willton Hockwolde als Hock-
wolde cum Willton alias Willton ad Hock-
wolde Pouynges alias Willton Ponpunges
alias Hockwolde Pouynges Scales alias
Willton alias Hockwolde Scales Puntfor-
des alias Willton Puntfordes alias Hock-
wolde Puntfordes Stewkeis Dinton An-
teringham & Callings cum pertinentiis. Ac
centum Mesuagis duobus Molendinis duobus
Columbar centum Gardanis duabus
mille & quingentis Acris Terre ducentis
sexaginta Acris Prati septingentis Acres
Pasture centum & septuaginta Acris Bosc-
trecentis Acris Pampuorum & Bzuers cri-
centis Acris Moys mille Acris Pariset cum
eum Acris Alneri centum Solidat Reddit in
bea piscaria Libertat trum Faldagiorum &
Wiss Franc pleg cum pertinentiis in Hockwolde
Willton Felowell Brandon Wetering Ket-
teringham Herberlet Carleton Cantlowe &
Inwood Acciam de Rectoria de Kettering-
ham cum pertinentiis Pecnon de Advocacione
Ecclesie Sancti Petri in Hockwolde ac An-
vocacione

vacacione Vicarie Ecclesie de Hetteringham

Et ad hoc etiam et ad hoc et ad hoc

omni die et ad hoc et ad hoc

Et est Concordia talis scilicet quod pres-
biter Willus & Maria recognoverunt predicta Man-
ria Hundreda Tenementa Reddit Vicarias
Libertas Cur et alia Franc pleg & Rec-
toriam cum pertinentiis ac Advocationes pre-
dictas esse suis ipsius Briani ut illi que idem
Brianus Radulphus Thomas Edwardus &
Carolus habent de dono predictorum Will-
li & Marie Et illi remiserunt & quiete clama-
verunt de ipsis Willlo & Maria & heredibus
suis predictis Briano Radulpho Thome Ed-
wardo & Carolo & heredibus ipsius Briani
imperpetuum Et preterea idem Willus &
Maria concesserunt pro se & heredibus ipsius
Willi quod ipsi ipsi predicti Brianus Radul-
phus Thome Edwardo & Carolo & heredibus
ipsius Briani predicta Maneria Hundreda
Tenementa Reddit Vicarias Libertas Cur
et alia Franc pleg & Rectoriam cum per-
tinentiis ac Advocationes predictas contra predictum Willum &
Mariam & heredes ipsius Willi imperpetuum.

Capit & cognovit quintodecimo die No-
vembbris Anno Regni Dni nostri
Caroli Sexti nunc Regis Anglie &c.
tertiodecimo coram

Jo. Morris,
Tho. Brown,

M

Willelmus

Uirtute Brevis de Dedimus Potestatem
Teste 7 Rob. 2. 68 Anno.

Note, See the King's Letter directed to the
Justices of the Court of Common Pleas
at Westminster, to pass these two Fines
in order to the suffering two Recoveries of
the same Lands Entred upon a Plea Bar
in Michaelmas Term, Anno 13 Car.
2. 213. amongst the Entries of Mr. Townsends
(now Mr. Townsends) Office of the
Term.

Thus have we set down the several Forms
 of Fines levied upon a Writ of Covenant, be-
 ing now used, or altogether in use; though
 (as before observed) a Fine may be levied
 upon a Writ of *Warrantia Chartæ* or a Writ
 of Right, or a Writ of Mesne, or a Writ of
 Custom and Services, &c. in which Cases the
 Form is observed, viz.

The Writ is served upon the Party that
 is to acknowledge the Fine, and then he appears
 accordingly: See *Dyer fol. 171*
m. 46. See West. i. 23.

A Deed to lead the Use of a Fine.

This Indenture made &c. Between *F. H.* of *M.* in the County of *K.* Gentleman, and *S.* his Wife, and *T. A.* of *W.* in the same County Gentleman, and *A.* his Wife of the one part; and *R. S.* of *H.* in the same County Yeoman, of the other part, *Witnesseth*, That it is covenanted, granted, concluded, condescended and agreed by and between the said Parties to these present Indentures, in manner and form following (that is to say) First, That the said *F. H.* and *S.* his Wife, *T. A.* and *A.* his Wife, shall and will within the space of six Months next ensuing the Date hereof, by due course of Law acknowledge and levy, unto the said *R. S.* and his Heirs, before the Justices of his Majesty's Court of Common Pleas at *Westminster*, one Fine *Sur Conuizance de droit come ceo*, &c. whereupon Proclamations may be had according to the form of the Statute in that Case made and provided; of and for one Messuage or Tenement, one Barn, one Garden, one Orchard, and one piece or parcel of Land thereunto belonging, containing in all by estimation one Acre more or less, situate, lying and being in *M.* in the County aforesaid, and now in the Tenure or Occupation of *T. W.* or of his Assigns, bounding and abutting to the Lands belonging to the Dean and Chapter of *Christ-Church Canterbury* towards the South and West, to the Lands now or late of *T. H.* towards the East, and to the Kings High-way towards the North. Which

M 3

Fine

Fine as aforesaid agreed upon to be levied, shall be levied by the name of one Messuage, one Barn, one Garden, one Orchard, and one Acre of Land, with the Appurtenances in the County aforesaid, or by such other appropriate name or names as shall be thought fit and convenient. And it is hereby further covenanted, granted, concluded, condescended and agreed by and between the said parties to these presents, that the said Fine as aforesaid agreed upon to be levied by the Name aforesaid, or by what other Name or Names soever, or in what other manner and form soever shall be and continue. And also the said R. S. and his Heirs shall have and be seized of the Premises aforesaid, and every part and parcel thereof, to the only use and behoof of the said R. S. his Heirs and assigns for ever, and to no other uses, intents or purposes whatsoever. In Witness, &c.

Of the Effect and Operation of Fines.

WE now come to consider the Effect and Operation of Fines, wherein it is to be noted, That a Fine at this day is a final thing which doth conclude, bar and discharge forever, as well Parties as Priories, and Estrangers to the same.

Women Covert, (other than such as be Parties.) Persons being within the Age of 21: at the time of levying thereof. Persons in Prison, or out of the Realm. And Persons of unsound Mind.

These and their Heirs have 5 years time to pursue their Right after these Imperfections be removed.

These are excepted, not being Parties to such Fines. *Quod nota* Saving also to Estrangers to such Fines, such Right, Title, Claim and Interest, as they have in the Land contained in the Fine at the time of the Ingrossing thereof; so that they, or their Heirs, pursue the same by Action or lawful Entry within five years after Proclamations thereupon made according to the Statutes. And saving to all other Persons such Action, Right, Title, Claim and Interest in or to the Land, as shall grow, descend, remain or come after the Fine ingrossed, and Proclamations made, by force of any Cause or Matter had or made before the Fine levied, so that they pursue their Action, Right or Title within five years next after that it to them accrued. See the Stat. of Fines, 18 Ed. 1. 4. 34 Ed. 3. 16. 1 R. 3. 7. 4 H. 7. 24. 32 H. 8. 36.

Here an Action is maintainable against the Pernor of the Profits.

Here also the Action is maintainable against the Pernor of the Profits.

For the Explication of these Statutes observe: That the Persons to be barred by a Fine are the Parties to the Fine, the Privies and Estrangers. The Parties are really barred, although they

Parties to the Fine how barred.

be Idiots or *Non compos mentis*. Co. Lit. 247.
Co. Inst. ad Par. 19. move & move

So the Fines of Men that have the Lethargy, old dozing Persons, drunken Men, (though they ought not to be received, yet being received, are unavoidable and binding. 17 Ed. 3. 5. 78. 17. Aff. 17. Plowd. 368. 4 Co. 124. *Butt* *primario* to *admiral*

The Parties themselves to the Fine (if they be of the Age of 21 years) last forever bound by the Fine, and have no time given them to Claim to avoid it: But an Infant is protected during his Minority; so that if he pass away his Estate by Fine, it may be reversed at any time during his Minority, but not afterwards. 117 Ed. 52. 78. 59. Ed. 3. 5. 2. Bullstr. 320.

Such as are blind, deaf or dumb, native or accidentally; if they can express their mind in writing, may in some cases be baffled by their own, or by the Fines of another Man.

Privies now barred.

PRIVIES, being Heirs and Executors to the Parties (void of Impediment at the time of the Fine levied or not) if they claim by the same Title that their Ancestor had that levied the Fine, are barred for ever by the Fine.

And by Privies also are understood Privies in Blood, not only the Heir at the Common Law, but Heirs by Custom, as Parrough English, Gavelkind, and the like, who claim as Heirs by Custom. But by Privies are not intended such

Infant party.

Privies who?

Privies in Blood.

Privies in Estate, as are Joynt-Tenants, Do-
mor and Donees, Lessor and Lessee, or the like,

2 Co. Inst. 516.

That the Son shall never have remedy upon a Fine levied in the time of his Father, and the five Years after the Proclamations passed, but in case where the Right begins first to be a Right in the Son. *Poph. Rep. 113. Plow. 369.*

Privies or Heirs in Estate and Blood, as he that is Heir to him, to whom the Land doth or should descend, are within these Statutes, and shall be barred by the Fine of their Ancestor of that Land: And so also shall Privies in Estate, that are not Privies in Blood, as where one hath Land in Burrough English, and levies a Fine of it, hereby the younger Son is barred. If my Father disseize my Grandfather of an Estate in Fee, and thereof levy a Fine with Proclamations, and, first my Grandfather, and then my Father dye, I am now barred as privy, for that I cannot otherwise convey my self to the Lands than as Heir to my Father the Conusor, *Dyer 3.*

Privies in Estate and Blood barred by the Fine of the Ancestor.

Disseisori

But one that makes his Title as Heir by another and not by him, that levied the Fine, may not be barred. *1 Crook 377.*

Title by another and not by the Conusor.

Also he that is privy in Blood only, and not in Estate also, is not within these Statutes, neither shall he be barred by the Fine. As if Lands be given to a Man and the Heirs Females of his Body, and he hath a Son and a Daughter, and the Son levy a Fine and die without Issue, this is no Bar to the Daughter; for though she be Heir to his Blood, yet she is no Heir to the Estate,

Privy in Blood and not in Estate.

state, nor hath the need to make her conveyance to it by him; but if the Father had dyed, it would have been otherwise, *Trin. 21 Jac.*
C. B. Godfrey's Case.

If Husband and Wife Tenants in special Tail have Issue and the Wife die and the Husband marry another Wife and have Issue, and levy a Fine *Sur Cognizance de droit come tee, &c.* and by the same Fine take an Estate in special Tail, the Remainder over, &c. and dye; In this Case the Issue by the first Wife is barred, for that he is privy in Blood notwithstanding the Continuance of Possession in the Husband; *Dyer 354.*

So if Lands be given to Husband and Wife in special Tail, the Remainder to the right Heir of the Husband in Fee, and he alone levies a Fine with Proclamations of it: By this the Issue in Tail may be barred, for he cannot otherwise convey himself to the Tail and descent in Tail than as Heir of the Body of Father and Mother. *Dyer 3. 251. Bro. Feoff. 109.*

Estrangers barred and who.

Persons having present Right without Impediment.

Such Estrangers as are to be concluded by a Fine, are all Persons whatsoever, that either have present Right and no Impediment, who are barred by five years after Proclamations, if they make not their Claim within that time, and so as well Tenant for years, Tenant by Service Merchant and Staple, Copyholders and Customary-holders, as Tenant of Free-hold and

Inheri-

Inheritance, if they be out of Possession or Seisin at the time of the Fine levied, are barred; for a Fine levied by a Stranger (by the Common Law) cannot bar him that is in Possession, 2 Co. Inst. 517.

Or they are such as have present Right, and have Impediments, as Infants, Persons in Prison; *Non sane memoriae*, &c. And these are barred if they make not their Claim, &c. within five years after the Impediment removed; And if after Proclamation their Impediments be wholly removed, and afterwards they fall into the like again and die, their Heirs shall not have five years Claim anew; but the first years begun immediately after the first removal shall run on to five years, *Plowd.* 375.

Persons having present Right with Impediments.

Or they are such as have no present but future Right upon Cause precedent, and then such Strangers to Fines being void of Impediments, whose Right or Title cometh or descendeth to them after the Proclamations, have five years after the coming of such Right, 1 R. 3. 7. 4 H. 7. 24. *Plowd.* 378. a. b. So he in Remainder or Reversion depending upon an Estate of Freehold after the Reversion or Remainder accrueth, hath five years to enter; and if he die before Entry, his Heir hath only five years to enter after the death of the particular Tenant, *Plowd.* 374. a. b. But if these have Impediments, they shall have five years after the Impediment removed, *Plowd.* 364. a.

Persons having future Right and no Impediments.

Or they are such as have neither present nor future Right at the levying of the Fine by reason of any Matter had afore the Fine, whose Right groweth

Future Right with Impediments.

Persons having neither present nor future Right by reason of any Matter had afore the Fine.

groweth either intirely, after the Proclamations or partly, before, and partly after. And these may enter and claim when they please within the time of Prescription, as if the Father be seized, his Eldest Son being profess'd in Religion, and the Younger Son entreateth, and is disseised, and a Fine with Proclamations levied, and after the Eldest Son is deraigned, &c. discharged of his Profession or Religion: it followeth he is bound to no time, but may claim when he will. *Plowd. 3. Stowel's Case.*

Note, If a single Woman being an Estranger to the Fine, having present Right, take an Husband, who suffereth the five years to incur, he is for ever barred. *Plowd. 366.*

They that have Right of a Reversion or Remainder expectant upon an Estate Tail or for Life, shall have five years after their Title comes unto them, to make their Claim. *2 Genl. 518.*

Corporations.

Civil Bodies and Corporations having an absolute Estate so as to maintain a Writ of Right, as Mayor and Commonalty, Dean and Chapter, &c. are barred presently as Privies, and within five years as Estrangers, as if one disseize such a Corporation of Land belonging to it; and after levy a Fine of it with Proclamations, and they claim not, &c. within the five years, they are barred. *Plowd. 337. 338.*

Every Successor for new five year.

But in such Case of a Fine levied by a Dissessor or other, every Successor or Successors Head of the Corporation shall have a new five years to make their Claim. *Plowd. 539.*

So every Officer that hath Land appertaining to his Office, as Parker, Forester, Keeper of a Gaol, &c. will be barred by Non-claim after a Fine levied by a Disseisor, and after five years pass after the Proclamations: But the Successor shall not be bound, if he also shall not suffer five years to pass in his time. So that these and Corporations are by their Laches barred only for their own time, *Plowd. 537.*

Deans, Bishops, Masters of Hospitals, Parsons, Vicars, Prebendaries, &c. which may not have a Writ of Right, are not barred by five years, for they are restrained by divers Statutes to levy a Fine to conclude their Successors of such Land as they hold in Right of their Churches, Houses, &c. Nor will the Non-claim of such prejudice their Successors, *Plowd. 138, 175, 178, 538.* And it is a Rule, That such Persons as may not have a Writ of Right, but either a *Furis Utrum*, or *fine assensu Capituli*, are not barred by such Fines, if the Patron and Ordinary join not with them, *Fid. B. m. 8.*

By the ancient Common Law, he that had Right was to make his Claim, &c. within the year and a day of the Fine levied and the Execution thereof, or he was barred forever, but this Bar is gone. And if such a Fine without Proclamations be now levied, he that hath Right may make his Claim or Entry, &c. at any time to prevent the Bar, *Co. L. 254, 255.*

Spiritual Persons.

The time of Claim from the whole as to Strangers.

The

The Time of Claim.

A Lessee for years shall have five years from the Commencement of his Lease to claim; 2 Cro. 60. He that hath two Titles shall have two five years to make his Claim, *Jenk. Cent. 6. Case 45.* Five years are given after a Remainder doth fail, and five years after the Forfeiture of Tenant for Life, and five years for a Woman to claim her Dower after her Husband's death, *Plowd. 374. Dyer 3. 19 H. 8. 7.* An Infant shall have five years after he comes to his full age, although he be in his Mothers Womb at the time of the Fine levied, *Plowd. 539.* Madmen, &c. have five years after Curing of their Maladies, although the Infirmary happen after the Fine levied, and before the last Proclamation, *Plowd. 339, 367, 375, 377. Dyer 3.* Estrangers out of the Realm at the time of the Fine levied, shall have five years after their return, so also if they were in *England* at the Fine levied, and within the five years be sent in the King's Service and by his Commandment, *Plowd. 366.* If the Party be beyond Sea at the time of the Fine levied, and never return but die there, the Heir shall not be barred at all, *Sir Tho. Cottrell's Case, 20 Eliz.* If he be in *Ireland* or *Scotland*, he shall be said to be out of the Realm, *4 H. 7. Plowd. 367.* They who have divers Defects, have five years after the last Infirmary removed, but if they be divers Impediments, and once wholly

wholly removed, and afterwards they fall into the like again and die; the first five years begun in the Ancestors time shall proceed and be reckoned to the Heir, and he shall at the end be bound, as the Ancestor should; if he had remain'd free all the five years, *Plowd.* 375. *Dyer* 123.

If he that hath Right be beyond Sea at the time and never return, the Heir is not limited to time. And so it is of an Infant being Party to the Fine having present Right, if he dieth in his Infancy, his Heir is not limited: And so it is of a Person *Non compos mentis* by the Act of God; or a Man in Prison by the Act of the Law; or a Feme Covert by her own Act if she die so, being no Parties to the Fine, *12 Co. Inf.* 319, 320. *Plowd.* 366.

Note, That the Estates to be barred by a Fine are either Estates by Common Law, or by Custom, as Copyhold. And those either in Fee Simple, Fee-Tail, for Life, or for Years. The Estates also of Tenants by *Elegit*, by Statute-Merchant and Staple; and the Estates of a Guardian and Executors that are to hold Lands till Debts and Legacies paid, *5 Co.* 123. *Saffin's Case.* *2 Cro.* 60. *Goldsb.* 171.

Of the Estate to be barred.

The things whereunto these Statutes do extend are Lands and Tenements only, and not Rents or other Profits aprender out of the Land; and therefore if a Fine be levied of a Rent or Common of Pasture, and he that hath Right doth not make his Claim; this is no Bar, *2 Cro.* 61. So if I have Estovers out of the Land, or a Way over

To what things the Statutes extend.

Lessee, &c. how
barred.

over the Land, and the like. *Plowd.* 378. 4 Co. 124. *Ben. Fines* 123.

If Lessee for years on Tenant by Statute or Elegit be ousted, and a Fine with Proclamations levied, and five years past, they are all barred, *Plowd.* 374.

If one make a Lease for years to begin after the end of another Term of years then in being: The first Lease for years ends; the second Lessee doth not enter, but suffer him in Reversion to enter, and he makes a Feoffment, and levies a Fine with Proclamations, and the five years pass; in this Case this Interest by the second Lease is barred, 5 Co. 123. 2 Cro. 60. 1 Cro. 77.

Lessor and
Lessee.

If Lessee for years be ousted, and by it the Lessor disseised, the Disseisor levy a Fine, and five years pass with Proclamations without Claim: In this Case the Lessor and Lessee both are barred, 2 Cro. 60. Co. 377. *Fermor's Case*.

Copyholder
and Lord.

If one enter upon and put out a Copyholder in Fee of Land, and levy a Fine thereof, and the Copyholder suffer five years to pass without Claim, &c. the Copyholder and the Lord both are hereby barred for ever. And yet if a Copyhold Estate be granted to one for Life, the Remainder to another for Life, and the first Copyholder taketh a Bargain and Sale of the Freehold from the Lord, and then levies a Fine with Proclamations and five years pass, by this the Copyhold Estate in Remainder is not barred. *Brownl.* 2d part 153.

Lessor, Lessee.

And if a Lease made for years, and the Lessor or another, before the Entry of the Lessee levy

levy a Fine with Proclamations, and the Lessee doth not make his Claim within five years, by this the Lessee is barred of his Interest for ever, 5 Co. 124. 9. 106. Goldsb. 171. And the Right of a Term will be barred by a Fine, if the Lessee were or might have ever been in possession before the Fine levied, Hill. 43 Eliz. Coote and Atkinson's Case. But if A. be Copyholder for Life, the Remainder for Life, the Lord bargain and sell, and levy a Fine to B. this descendeth to C. who levies a Fine, five years pass without Claim of him in Remainder, this is no Bar: Adjudged 3 Co. 104. Podger's Case.

Copyholder.

Concerning the Fines of Husband and Wife.

IF the Wife be within Age, and she and her Husband levy a Fine of her Land, they may by Writ of Error reverse it, and it shall be reversed as to both of them, Leon. 115, 317.

A Woman that has an Husband ought not to be admitted alone without her Husband in any Case to levy a Fine: But if without her Husband she be admitted to levy a Fine of her own Lands, wherein she hath Fee-simple, the Husband may avoid it by Entry or otherwise during her Life, (or if he be Tenant by Curtesie, he may do it after her Death) but if he do not, it is a good Fine, and will bind her and her Heirs for ever.

Wife levies a Fine of her own Land without her Husband.

Except she be an Infant at the time of the Fine levied, and her Husband happen to dye during

Exception.

during her Minority: For in this Case (if it be not a Fine *sur* Grant and Render to her in Tail or for Life) she may avoid it during her Minority: And yet if in this Case the Coverture do continue till her full Age, she may not avoid it unless her Husband joyn with her in it.

Husband and
Wife together.

But the Husband and Wife together either to dispose of her own Land, or to bar her of any Joynture or Dower upon her Husbonds Land, may and ought to be received to levy any Fine as any other Man or Woman may do, 12 Co. 122. 7. 8. 27. *Aff.* 51. *Co. Inst.* 3d part. 515. *Hugh's Rep.* 940.

Husband levies a Fine of the Wifes Land without her.

If the Husband without the Wife levy a Fine of the Wifes Lands, she and her Heirs may avoid it after his Death; but if she do not make her Claim, &c. within five years after her Husbonds Death, then she is barred of her Right for ever notwithstanding the Stat. 32 H. 8. and so are her Heirs barred for ever, as is said there. *Dyer* 72. *Plowd.* 373. *Lit. Sect.* 731.

Husband levies a Fine of his own Lands and dyes.
Bar of Dower.

If the Husband levy a Fine of his own Land and die, and his Widow having no Impediment doth not make her Claim within five years after his Death, hereby she is barred of her Dower for ever. 2 Co. 93. *Dyer* 224. *Goldsh.* 141. *Co. Inst.* 3. 216. *Leon.* 3. 221.

Bar of Joynture, but not of Dower.

If a Joynture be made to a Woman after the Coverture, and her Husband and she levy a Fine of it, by this she is without question barred of her Joynture in the Land; but it is thought that this will be no Bar to her of her Dower in the residue of the Land of the Husband, and especially where that the Fine is *Sur Cognizance*

Debit come geo, &c. Dyer 358. For that the Election to have Jointure or Dower, is not given to her till her Husbands death, *Leone 285.*

The Husband and Wife Tenants in special Tail, the Husband alone doth levy a Fine and die, the Wife may enter, but the Issue is barr'd, *Wife saved, and Issue barr'd.*

Moor Rep. 28. Case 90.

If Husband and Wife be Tenants in special Tail, and they levy a Fine at Common Law, and take back an Estate to them and their Heirs, by this the Estate Tail is not barr'd, for here she is not examined, and yet against a Fine levied by her self she shall not be remitted, for in this case she is examined. *Lit. sect. 670.* she is not examined but when a Right is to pass from her, *See before.* *Wife not examined, Issue not barred.*

If a Woman during her first Husbands Life Marry a second, and with him, and by his Name knowledge a Fine, it shall not bind her, because she is misnamed, *7 H. 4. 22, 23. Vide ante.* *Two Husbands and levies a Fine with the second.*

And if she levy a Fine with her right Husband by a wrong Christian Name, she is bound by Estoppel during her Life, and the Tenant may plead that she by such a Name levied the Fine, *1 Ass. pl. 11. Brook Fines 117.* *with the first by a wrong Name barred by Estoppel.*

If a Husband make a Feoffment of the Land of his Wife upon a Condition which is broken, the Feoffee levies a Fine, the Husband dieth in the fourth year after the Proclamations, having Issue by his Wife, and after the Wife dies, and five years pass, the Heir is barr'd to enter as Heir to his Father upon the condition, but he shall have five years after the death of his Father, as Heir

Heir to his Mother for her right, *Quand in Fura in una persona concurrunt æquum est esse in diversis*, Plow. 367.

How the first and second saving of the Act shall be construed, See Plow. 370. 3 Co. 86. 91. Plow. 374.

How the Act of the Husband shall bind the Wife.

No Fine, or other Act of the Husbands only, of or upon any the Lands that are the Inheritance or Freehold of his Wife, during the Coverture between them, shall hurt the Wife, but that she or her Heirs, or such as shall have right to the Land may avoid it; but the Fine of the Husband and Wife together, of her Lands is good, and shall bind her and her Heirs, 37 H. 8. cap. 10.

Forfeiture by the Feme of Jointure, Dowry, &c.

She that hath an Estate of the Land that was her Husbands, or any of his Ancestors assured to her for Joynture, Dowry, or Intail by her Husband, or any of his Ancestors, may not levy a Fine of this Land to grant a greater Estate thereby than for her own Life; if she do, this will make a present Forfeiture by Stat. 11 H. 7. chap. 20. And if such a Woman accept of a Fine *sur Cognizance de Droit come ceo*, &c. and by the same Fine render back the Land to the Cognizor for 100 years; this is within this Statute a Forfeiture. So if a Woman that hath Title of Dowry, will before she be endowed, enter and levy a Fine, this will be within the Statute, and a Forfeiture of her Estate by 1 R. 7. 2 Cro. 689. 2 Leon. 206. But a Lease for 21 years by such a Woman Tenant in Tail, by her Husbands Gift, &c. albeit it be not warranted by 32 H. 8. Yet it seems this is no Forfeiture within 11 H. 7. 2 Cro. 689.

Finel

Fines by Tenant for Life, &c.

IF either the Cognizor or Cognizee at the time of the Fine levied be seized of an Estate of Freehold, in Fee-simple, Fee-tail, or for Life, in Possession, Reversion or Remainder, whether the same be by right or wrong, the Fine will be a good Fine as to point of Estate; and therefore if one that is seized of Land in Fee-simple or Fee-tail, general or special, levy a Fine of this Land to a Stranger, this is a good Fine; but if neither of the Parties have any thing in the Land passed, the Fine in many Cases will be void and useless, and it may be avoided by this Plea, *viz.* That neither of the Parties had any thing to do with the Land, 41 E. 3. 14. 22 H. 6. 43. 3 H. 7. 9. 27 H. 8. 4.

The Freehold must be in one of the Parties.

Partes Fines nichil habuerunt, &c.

If a Fine be levied by or to a Tenant for Life of the Land he doth so hold, this Fine will be good as to the Estate of the Parties to the Fine; but he must take heed of a Forfeiture in this Case. For if a Tenant for Life levy a Fine *sur Cognizance de Droit come ceo*, &c. to a Stranger, or levy a Fine *sur Grant & Release* to a Stranger, to hold to the Cognizee for longer time than for the Life of the Tenant for Life; in this case albeit the Fine be a good Fine, yet this is a Forfeiture of the Estate of the Tenant for Life, whereof he in Reversion or Remainder may take present advantage and enter. But if such a Tenant for

1 Leon. 51.
Forfeiture,

Life levy a Fine *sur Grant & Release*, to hold to the Cognizee for the Life, of Tenant for Life, or grant his Estate by such a Fine to him in Reversion or Remainder, or by Fine grant a Rent out of the Land for longer time than for his own Life, this Fine is good, and there will be no Forfeiture of the Estate of the Tenant for Life by it: So likewise if such a Fine be levied by Tenant for Life to a Stranger, who doth thereby acknowledge all his Right to be in the Tenant for Life, and release, and quit claim to him and his Heirs, and go no further: This is a good Fine, and no Forfeiture of the Estate of the Tenant for Life, for his Estate is not changed thereby, and it may enure to him in Reversion. But if the Stranger say farther in the Fine, *Come ego que il ad-de son done*, this is a Forfeiture, 27 E. 1. 1. 44 E. 3. 36. 1 H. 7. 5. The same Law is of such Fines for Tenant in Tail after possibility, &c. and Tenant by the Courtesie, 39 E. 3. 16. And yet such a Fine of Rent out of the Land is no Forfeiture.

Estate not
changed:

Forfeiture.

Rent.

Grant and
Surrender.

A Tenant for Life, in Tail after possibility, &c. or in Dower, may not by Fine grant and surrender his Estate to him in Reversion, but he may grant and release it by a Fine, 17 E. 3. 62. 24 E. 3. 26.

That if neither the Cognizor nor Cognizee be seized of any Estate in Freehold, in Possession or Reversion of the Land whereof the Fine is levied, at the time of levying thereof, but have only a Lease for years, or not so much; in this Case the Fine will be of no force as to any Stranger,

Stranger, however it may be good between the Parties themselves to conclude them by way of Estoppel; and therefore if the Lessee for years levy a Fine *sur Cognizance de Droit come ceo*, this will not be a good Fine because he hath no Franktenement in him, *Jenk. Cens. 6.* No Frank-tenement.
Case 45.

If a Lessee for years, or a Disseisee, or one Disseisee levies that hath a Right only to a Reversion or Re- to a Stranger. mainder, levy a Fine to a Stranger that hath nothing in the Land, this Fine will be void, or at least voidable as for or to any Stranger to the Fine; and he that hath cause to except against it, may shew that the Freehold Estate and Seisin of the Land was in another before, and at the time of the Fine levied, and that *Partes Fines nichil habuerunt tempore leuati- Partes Finis nichil habuerunt.* *omis Finis*, and by this avoid the Fine; and yet a Disseisor may levy a Fine to a Stranger that hath nothing in the Land, and this will be a good Fine, for he hath the Fee-simple by wrong in him; and if the Disseisee suffer five years to pass without Claim, the Disseisee is barr'd, *Plow. 353. 6 Co. 105. 3 Co. 87.* Disseisor hath Fee-simple by wrong.

Bar by Estoppel, and how.

THIS Fine is sometimes a Bar by way of Estoppel only: It is called an Estoppel where one is concluded and forbidden in Law to speak against his own Act, (albeit it be the truth he would speak) whereby his Mouth is stopp'd, and his Hands are bound, that now he can-

not say or do, that which otherwise he might have said or done; and this may be done by Matter of Record, or by Matter in a Deed, or by Fact in the Country. For this see 2 Co. 4. Plow. 397, 431. Fitz. N. B. 97. 3 Co. 3. 19. 4 Co. Hinds Case. 4 Co. 53. 71. Plow. 434. 21 H. 7. 24. 2 Co. 55. Moor 896. Case 869.

That where a Feoffment will work an Estoppel, there a Fine (which is a Feoffment upon Record) will much more work an Estoppel.

How Estoppels descend,

That Estoppels do always descend upon the Heir General, and upon the Heir at Common Law, and none others; and the Daughter which comes in by a *possessio Fratris* shall escape an Estoppel of the Father, Hob. 31. Co. Inst. 1. 353.

In every Estoppel Privy is required, for it ought to be Reciprocal, viz. To bind both Parties, and therefore regularly a Stranger shall never take an advantage of, nor be bound by an Estoppel, but Privies in Blood, as the Heir, Privies in Estate, as the Feoffee, Lessee, &c. Privies in Law, as the Lord by Escheat, Tenant by the Courtesie in Dower, the Incumbent of a Benefice, and others that come under by Act of Law, or in the Post, shall be bound and take advantage of Estoppels, Co. 1. Inst. 353. See 2 Co. 58. 30 H. 6. 2 Co. 4. 53. Godb. 147.

Bar by Discontinuance.

THIS Fine doth sometimes work a Discontinuance of Land, and the Possession of it.

That is called a Discontinuance, where one that is present Owner of the Land doth grant some larger or greater Estate than he hath, (and thereby doth devert and interrupt the Inheritance or Estate which should or ought to have come to another) and then dieth, and another hath right to have them; but he cannot enter by reason of such Alienation. And there is a Discontinuance in Fact, which is where there is a transmutation of Possession; and in Law, as by Cognizance of Right by Fine; by which, notwithstanding that the Cognizor continue the Possession, yet the other is Tenant in Law, and the Right of the Estate, or of the Tail is discontinued or dissolved, *Lit. 134. sect. 192. Lit. 140. Co. Lit. 325.*

That all Fines and Recoveries suffered by Tenant in Tail, to bar the Estate Tail, are Discontinuances, in which there is no remedy but in case where the Reversion is in the King, *10 Co. 96. See Moor 870.*

And note, That where a Feoffment will make a Discontinuance, there a Fine will much more make a Discontinuance.

Where an Estate is not discontinued, there regularly it is not barred by a Fine, *3 Cro. 827. Moor 170.*

Fines by Tenant in Tail are Discontinuances.

Fine works by Remitter.

Remitter what

THIS Fine doth sometimes work by way of Remitter.

A Remitter is a Mans Restitution to his former Right, or where a Man is come to two Titles of Land, and his later is defective, and not so good as his former, he is remitted to the former and better Title, *3 Cro. 312.*

That no Remitter shall be in Case where there is a Fine or Recovery to hinder it, See *Co. Lit. 349.*

When it may be.

But if a Tenant in Tail levy a Fine with Proclamations, and after the same is reversed by Writ of Deceit; in this Case the Issue in Tail is remitted, and shall avoid all the Estate made, because the Fine is void between the Parties, *3 Cro. 471. Cary and Dancy.*

See *Moo. Rep. Case 106. Plow. 367. Moo. Case 257. Bend. 30. Harl. 110.*

Extinguishment.

This Fine doth also sometimes work by way of Extinguishment of Rent, *2 Cro. reliev. 3.* For this See *Moo. Case 249, 595. Harl. 3. 3 Co. 51. 9 Co. 141. 1 Bul. 45. 2 Cro. 699. Dyer 213.*

Forfeiture.

This Fine doth sometimes also work to make a Forfeiture, as is before observed.

Estate in possession put to a Right.

No Fine shall bar any Estate in Possession, Remainder or Reversion, which is not devised and put to a Right at the time of the Fine levied; and therefore if one levy a Fine of my Lands, whilst I am in possession, this will not hurt me, *5 Co. 124. 9. 106.*

And

And yet, if Tenant in Tail be disseised, or make a Feoffment in Fee, and after levy a Fine with Proclamations to the Disseisor or to a Stranger, by this the Issues in Tail are barred for ever, 3 Co. 90.

Fine to Disseisor by Disseisee.

If I have Fee Simple and be disseised, and the Disseisor doth levy a Fine with Proclamations, and I do not claim within five years, by this I and my Heirs are barred for ever of the Land, 6 Co. 105. 3. 85. Co. Lit. 193. But the Heirs of such as have Impediments shall not be barred by Fine levied by Disseisor, *Jenk. Cent.*

Fines by Disseisor to a Stranger.

4. Case 97. See 21 Jac. cap. 16. See *Plowd.* 366. See *Poph.* 657.

Heirs of such as have Impediments.

If an Infant Disseisor make a Feoffment, and the Feoffee levy a Fine with Proclamations, and five years pass, in this Case the Disseisor is barred for ever. But the Infant shall have five years after his full Age to void the Fine, and if he enter, yet the Bar against the Disseisor doth continue, *Moor. Rep.* 251; 399.

Infant Disseisor.

If Tenant for Life make a Feoffment in Fee, and the Feoffee levie a Fine with Proclamations, and he in Reversion or Remainder do not make his Claim, &c. within five years at least after the Death of Tenant for Life, hereby he is barred for ever, *Plowd.* in *Stowell's Case*.

Feoffment by Tenant for Life, Feoffee levie a Fine.

If a Disseisee levy a Fine to a Stranger, the Disseisor shall hold the Land in this Case for ever. For the Disseisee may not claim the Land against his own Fine, and the Conusee may not enter, for the Right doth not pass, but by the Fine the Right is extinct, whereof the Disseisor may take advantage, 2 Co. 55, 79. But see the

Fine by Disseisee to a Stranger.

con-

Dissessor of a Dissessor.

contrary, *Morch. Rep.* 105 pl. 180. That it shall enure merely by way of Estoppel, and therefore not bind a Stranger.

If a Dissessor be disseised, and a second Dissessor levy a Fine; in this Case, if the first Dissessor enter within the year, this by the Common Law had preserved the Right of the Disseisee, so that in this Case, the Right of one that might have claimed and did not, was preserved. 2 *Co. Inst.* 518. 78.

Disseisin is an unlawful dispossessing of a Man of his Land, Tenement or other Immoveable or Incorporeal Right.

Disseisin is by force, or without force.

Where it is lawful and where not, See *Bract.* li. 4. c. 14. *Bract.* c. 43. 44.

How many ways it is committed, See *Flou.* li. 4. c. 1.

In some Cases an Estate Tail may now be barred, that was not formerly barred; and in some Cases it may not be barred, that formerly might have been barred. *Co. Lit.* 372.

If the Tenant in Tail levy a Fine of the Land entailed with Proclamations according to the Statutes, although this is no Bar to him in Reversion or Remainder claiming in time; yet it is a Bar to the Estate Tail, and to all others that have Right (that are not helped by the Impediments named in the Statute) not claiming within five years. *Co. Lit.* 372.

Rule.

I.

And it is a Rule, That wheresoever the Issue in Tail doth claim by the same Title, and must make his Conveyance to the Lands by him that levied the Fine, there the Fine will bar him, 2 *Co.* 138. *Dyer* 3354.

That

That although the Fine be a double Fine with Grant and Render; yet if the Grant and Render be of the Land it self, and not of any profit aprender out of it, it is a Bar, *Co. Lit.*

That although the Tenant in Tail dye before the Proclamations finished, yet this being done, albeit it be after his death, the Issues are thereby concluded, *3 Co. 86.*

That albeit the Issue in Tail be within Age, out of the Realm, under Coverture, *Non compos Mentis*, or in Prison at the time of the Fine levied, and the Proclamations passed, yet he is barred, *3 Co. 84.*

That the Statutes, as to this, do extend to Fines levied by the Tenant in Tail by Conclusion; and the Issue will be bound by the Fine of the Ancestor, unto whom he is privy in Estate and Blood, albeit *Barres Fines nihil habuerunt*, &c. *Jenk. Cent. Case 96.*

That albeit the Estate passed by the Fine, be afterwards (before all the Proclamations had) voided, yet the Issue in Tail is barred by it, *Co. 91.*

This is a Bar to the Estate Tail and to the Issues only, but is no Bar to him in Remainder or Reversion; and therefore when the Estate Tail is spent, this Bar is at an end, *Co. 96. Co. Lit. 372.*

That this will be a Bar to the Issues in Tail of more than one Estate in Tail, if his Ancestor had more than one Estate Tail in him, *Co. Lit. 372.* If it be Tenant in Tail, the Remainder to him in Tail: *Et sic de similibus.*

See

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

As to the 1.

See more for these: *Leon.* 108, 268*Moor* 747. 3 *Co.* 90, 98. *Moor* 399, 146, 147.*Dyer* 332. *Moor* 252, 253. 1 *Cro.* 141. *Moor*628. *Leon.* 297. 1 *Co.* 96. 1 *Cro.* 314. 2 *Co.*40. *Jenk. Cent.* 6. c. 46. *Plowd.* 435. 436.*Dyer* 213. *Plowd.* 345. 1 *Co.* 76.2. *Plowd.* 435. 2 *Co.* 76. *Co. Lit.* 353. *Dyer*279. *Co. Hist.* 2d. 517. *Dyer* 117. 2 *Cro.* 68.3 *Bulstr.* 46, 47.3. 3 *Co.* 86. 50. *Jenk. Cent.* 4. *Case* 97. *Leon.**Bro. Case* 144. 2 *Bulstr.* 164. *Bendl.* 30.4. 3 *Co.* 84. 91. 2 *Cro.* 699.5. 3 *Co.* 90. *Dyer* 279. *Plowd.* 435. *Dyer* 4*Plowd.* 434. 10 *Co.* 50. 3. 50. 9. 141. 142.*Goldsb.* 107. 3 *Co.* 84. *Jenk. Cent.* 6. c. 46.*Cent.* 8. c. 28. 3 *Co.* 91. *Plowd.* 127.6. 3 *Co.* 91. *Plowd.* 434, 435.7. 1 *Co.* 76. *Co. Lit.* 372. 10 *Co.* 96.8. *Co. Lit.* 372. 3 *Bulstr.* 43. 2 *Bulstr.* 44.3 *Co.* 51.

Never seised
by force of
the Entail.

Rule. 3

If a Fine be levied in the Ancestors Life time by the Heir to the Tail in possibility, after the Ancestor Tenant in Tail's death, and he die without Issue in the Life time of the Ancestor, this will not bar the Heir to the Tail, for he was never seised by force of the Entail; But if he survive the Ancestor that the Tail descend upon him, it is otherwise, 1 *Co.* 314.

For the Fine that shall bar (in this Case) the Issue, must be levied by him that had the Entail once, or to whose Ancestor the Land was entailed, and by whom the Conveyance by descent ought to be made, 1 *Co.* 65. And where

where he needs not mention (in his Conveyance by descent) the Ancestor that levied the Fine; there the Fine shall not bar, 1 Co. 314.

If Tenant in Tail be disseised, and Disseisor levy a Fine with Proclamations, and the Tenant in Tail suffer five years to pass without Claim, by this Fine he and his Issues are barred for ever, 9 Co. 105.

But it is a Rule; That Tenant in Tail may not alien or charge the Land entailed without Fine or Recovery, *Wing. Max.* 413.

But if Lands be conveyed to a Woman in Tail for her Jointure within the Stat. 11 H. 7. a Joynture. and she levy a Fine of them, this will not bar the Issue in Tail, 1 Co. *Inst.* 356, 365. *Wing. Max.* 19, 20.

If the King himself be Tenant in Tail of the Gift of some of his Ancestors as Subjects, he may levy a Fine of this, and bar his Issues; and upon a Grant and Render, he may bar the Estate-Tail, 1 Co. 7. 6. 7 Co. 32. 3 Leon. 76, 77. *Co. Lit.* 372.

And if Tenant in Tail of the Gift of the King levy a Fine or suffer a Common Recovery, albeit this is no Discontinuance, where the Reversion be in the King, yet it seems to be a Bar to the Issue, 3 Leon. 76, 77. But yet it is said to be no Bar to the King, nor to the Issues in Tail, but all others it will bar; for these Fines are not intended within, but excepted out of 32 H. 8. ca. 6. *Dyer* 279. *Lit. Bro. Case* 144.

Nor will Fines bar in Cases of Land restrained from Alienation by Act of Parliament, Land restrained.

And

And it is a Rule, That in case where a Recovery will not bar the Issue in Tail, there a Fine shall not bar them, 1 *Brownl.* 138.

Remainder to
to the King.

If there be Tenant in Tail the Remainder to the King, and the Tenant in Tail levy a Fine with Proclamations; in this Case the Issue barred notwithstanding the Statute 34 *H. 8.* is conceived, *Moor* 115. *Case* 258.

Reversion in
the Crown.

If there be Tenant in Tail of the Crown the Reversion in the Crown, and the Tenant in Tail is disseised, the Disseisor doth levy a Fine with Proclamations, and five years pass by this the Tenant in Tail himself is barred but not the Issue, by 32 *H. 8.* & 34 *H. 8.* *Moor* 467. *Case* 665. See *Cro.* last pub. 595.

No Bar but
where Tenant
in Tail is
Cognitor.

No Fine levied by Tenant in Tail will bar the Issue, but where the Tenant in Tail is Cognitor, *Dyer* 279. *Bro. Fines* 118.

Remitter.

The Issue in Tail is perpetually barr'd by a Fine of the Tenant in Tail with Proclamations notwithstanding that the Discontinuee is disseised by the Father, the Issue make Claim within the time of the Proclamations. And no Remitter shall be after a Fine with Proclamations, *Moor* 114. *Case* 256.

Issue in Tail
barr'd though
Tenant in Tail
be no Cogni-
tor.

A Fine may be a Bar to an Issue in Tail, albeit he be not Tenant in Tail at the time, if he be but a person to whom the Land is entailed, 3 *Cro.* 610.

Forfeiture and
no Bar.

If Tenant for Life, the Remainder in Fee accept a Fine *come ceo*, &c. This, albeit it be a Forfeiture, yet is no Bar to the Remainder, 9 *Co.* 104.

Where

Where a Fine shall be a Bar as to one Person and not to another, and as to one part of the Land and not to another. See 9 Co. 140, 142, 186; 10 Co. 95. *Moor Cas.* 90, 256, 258. *Leon.* 115, 116. *Moor Rep.* 665.

If one levy a Fine of Lands in Ancient Deme-
 fne and of other Lands together; this Fine, as to the Ancient Deme-
 fne Lands, is no Bar; but as to the other, it may, 7 H. 4. 44. *F.N.B.* 98. 1 Cro. last pag. 469.

Ancient Deme-
 fne and o-
 ther Lands
 together.

But in Cases where a Fine is defective for the disability of the Person of the Conusor, or of his Estate, or because it is not duly levied for the Manner and Order: In such Cases the Fine will be no Bar at all; nor will there be need of any Entry or Claim to avoid it.

Fine defective
 no Bar.

See more for the Bar of a Fine, 1 *Leon.* 396. 1 Cro. 689. *Bendl.* 74, 75, 174, 178, 179. *Leon.* 110. *Jenk. Cent.* 4. c. 97. *Latch* 64. *Moor Case* 679.

If there be a Repugnancy in a Fine, the first part shall stand, and the last shall be left out, *Jenk. Cent.* 2. *Case* 96. *Cent.* 6. *Case* 50.

Repugnancy.

The Claim that is now to be made to avoid the Bar of a Fine, must be by Action or Entry, See 3 Cro. 561. See after.

Claim what.

Of the Use of a Fine.

IF there be a precedent Agreement for the levying of a Fine to Uses, and after a Fine is accordingly had, it shall be to those Uses and none other; and this Agreement shall guide the Uses.

The Uses of
 a Fine.

Uses by Word
or Parol.

Uses may be declared or averred on a Fine, but not a Bargain and Sale of Land. And the Use of a Fine may be declared by Word without any Deed; and if there be such a Declaration by Parol made to lead the Use of a Fine, and it be defective to declare the Intent of the Parties; it may afterwards be supplied and made good by subsequent Parols, *Stiles Rep.* 148. *Quere.* And upon a Covenant of Uses no other Use may be declared or averred, but what is contained in the Deed, *1 Co.* 175. *Dyer* 169.

Subsequent
Parols.

Use doth fol-
low the Own-
ership.

That upon a Fine every one may declare and dispose the use of the Land according to the Estate that he hath in it: For the Use doth follow the Ownership of the Land, as the Shadow doth follow the Body, *2 Co.* 57.

Uses declared
by Husband
and Wife.

Concerning the Declaration of Uses by Husband and Wife, See *2 Co.* 57. *Dyer* 290. *Mor.* *Rep.* 196. *c.* 347. *2 Co.* 56.

Use declared
by Infant.

If an Infant or Man *de non sane memoria* shall declare the Use of a Fine levied by him, this Declaration is good so long as the Fine shall continue in force, *2 Co.* 57. *Huges Abridg.* p. 802. *ca.* 4.

Declaration
by Deed In-
dented.

The Declaration of the Uses of a Fine may be either by Deed indented (which is the most usual and safe way) or by Deed Poll, *2 Co.* 73. 5.

Declaration
when to be
made.

This Declaration by Word or Writing may be made before, at, or after the time of the levying of a Fine: For an Indenture subsequent may direct and declare the Uses of a Fine precedent; but what diversities is ob-
served

serv'd therein: See a Co. 69. 6. 27, 63. 7. 40.

9. 8. That no Averment of Uses by proof of Wit-

nesses shall be admitted against an Use expressed

in a Fine: But in Case where no Use is ex-

pressed in a Fine, there other Uses than what

the Law will make upon the Fine may be aver-

red, and proved to be agreed upon, and the

Fine shall be to the Uses, 5 Co. 26. 9. 8. 2. 57.

See after. That where the Uses of a Fine are agreed,

there it must go to the Uses agreed upon; but

where no Uses are agreed upon, but only that

it is agreed, a Fine shall be levied and not said

to what Use, or a Fine is levied, there the Law

appoints the Use according to Conscience, 2 Co.

37, 38. Dyer 18. Co. Lit. 271. Moor 472, 473.

842, 843. That more Acres of Land do not pass by a

Fine than the Fine doth name, albeit the Inden-

ture to lead the use of it do speak of more A-

res. For the Fine is the Foundation of the E-

state, and the Estate riseth out of it, Jenke

Cent. 6. Case 45. If the Conusee of a Fine levied of Land do

pay Mony to the Conusor of the Fine at the

Averment of
Uses.

of bested
not to be

uses agreed
and not a-
greed.

Co. Lit. 271

No more Acres
passeth than
intended.

2. 57. 5. 8.

Mony paid,
Use to the
Conusee.

No mony paid
Use to the
Cognisfor;



nothing

nothing appears whereby it can be supposed that the Parties had any Intention the Estate in the Lands should be altered by the Fine; but that the Fine was levied in corroboration of the Title of the Cognisary, *Bendl. Rep. 134, 135. Still Pract. Rep. 147.*

Use levied in the Fine itself. That the Uses of a Fine may be levied within the Fine itself without any Indenture, *Hast. 113.*

Use averred without Deed. That an Use may be averred without a Deed upon a Fine *sur Render*; for the Deed is but to shew the Intent of the Parties, which may appear as well without as by Deed, *Popb. 101.*

General Covenant. That a general Covenant shall direct to special Uses of a Fine, and the special operation thereof, according to the Intent of the Parties, *1 Bult. 256.*

Render to no other use, &c. The Render of a Fine may not be alledged to any other Use than what is expressed upon the Fine without a Writing to shew for it, *Popb. 104, 105. 3 Bult. 318, 319.*

Several Assurances one Conveyance. A Bargain and Sale, Fine and Recovery made at several times to one purpose, shall be esteemed but as one Conveyance, *Bendl. Rep. 101.*

Where a Fine may be avoided and how.

A Fine may be avoided for good cause in many Cases: as
 1. By the Death of all or some of the Parties before it be finished.

2. By

2. By some Error escaped in the suing of it out, and prosecution of it.

3. By some Fraud, Deceit or Covin that hath been used in it.

And so it is sometimes avoidable by a Writ of Deceit; sometimes by a Writ of Error; and sometimes by Pleading only.

If either of the Parties Cognizors die after the Cognizance or Concord, and before the King's Silver be entred, this will avoid the Fine and it cannot be made good: But if the King's Silver be entred in Paper or upon the back of the Writ of Covenant (as the Use is) and the Party dye after this; the Fine by this shall not be avoided but may be finished: See 1 Crolast. 469. Dyer 320, 220, 246. 5 Co. 39. Cb. Lit. 9. Co. Inst. 3, 511. Bro. Fines 124. See ante, Dyer 89. Hob. 330, 403, 404.

Fine avoided by death.

King's Silver paid and entered.

Where the Cognizor dies after the Cognizance made, the Writ of Covenant and *Dedimus Potestatem* being antedated, and the King's Silver paid, the Fine will be a good Fine, Jenk. Cent. 4. c. 28. 7. c. 3.

Writ of Covenant, and *Dedimus Potestatem* antedated.

It is held also, that if a Judge take the Cognizance of a Fine, and before it be certified, the King demise, and the Judge have notice of this; that now the Fine cannot be certified, for his Patent is at an end: And there seems to be the same reason for Commissioners to take a Cognizance by *Dedimus Potestatem*, Jenk. Cent. 4. c. 28.

Demise of the King.

Note that where any Fine is levied, it shall be said to be all that Term wherein it is levied

Fine in possession Judicis.

in *pectore Judicis* to amend it for Error, as the Judges see cause, *Latch. Rep.* 180.

Fine avoided by Error.

Notorious
Error.

NO Error, but such as is notorious, shall void a Fine; for in this the Rule is, *Consensus tollit Errorem*. An Infant may avoid a Fine by a Writ of Error during his Minority, but not afterwards, 2 Co. 230. *Dyer* 201.

Original want-
ing.

If there want an Original, or if there be a Writ, and that doth bear *Teste* after the *Dedimus potestatem*, or the *Dedimus potestatem* is no two, and one alone taketh it; this, its Error, for which the Fine may be reversed, but for the *Teste* of the Writ of Covenant after the *Dedimus potestatem*, this is amendable. *Latch. Rep.* 186.

No Error con-
trary to the
Record.

But no Error may be alledged to reverse a Fine, where the Error is contrary to the Record or Certificate of the Justices; as to the Commissioner was not a Knight when the *Dedimus potestatem* saith he was, *Jenk. Cas.* 6. c. 53. *Dyer* 89. 2 Cro. 11. *Telv.* 33. *Hop.* 940. *Case* 9. 646. 16. 17. 18.

Error barred,
and how.

One may bar himself of this Writ of Error by a Feoffment of the Land, or a Release of his Right to the Land, or by a Recovery, or by a Fine and five years past, 1 Cro. last pub. 6. 2 Co. 77. 1. 77. 2 Co. Inst. 518. 2 Cro. 318. 2 Leon. 263.

And by making of a Lease for years, he may suspend it, *Owen. Rep.* 21. *Stiles. Rep.* 246. 1 Cro. last pub. 469. *Goldsb.* 181.

If the Lands lie in divers Counties, and there be not several Writs of Covenant for every County, this will be Error, *Dyer* 227. 15 Ed.

4. 13.

Note, For Repugnancy see 5 Co. *Tey's Case*. Repugnancy, Where Error is in the Proceed of the Proclamations only; There they only shall be reversed, and the rest of the Fine shall stand good at Common Law, *Hughes* 938. c. 2, 3, 4.

That Variance in the Persons in the Render, or of the Estates of Lands, except it be very gross, will not make it void, *Hughes* 939. c. 2.

Where a Fine is good or not, see *Hughes* Good Fine.

Abridgment of Fines par. 3, 2, 3. See *West.*

Who is to bring the Writ of Error, see *Leam.*

327. 115. 2 Cro. 11. 90, 392. *Dyer* 201, 89,

49, 321. 2 Leam. 139. *Owen* 21.

Error in a Fine may not be alledged contrary

to the Record it self, *Relv.* 34. See before.

Fraud, Deceit and Covin.

A Fine avoided by reason of Fraud, Deceit or

Covin.

If a Fine be gotten or obtained by any noto-

rious Fraud or Practice; it may in some Cases

be avoided by a *Vacat*; See 1 Cro. last pub. 518,

131, 471. *Moot* c. 21. *Plowd.* 370.

If a Lessee, for Life or Years, or a Copy-

holder levy a Fine of Covin of purpose to bar

him, in Reversion, or the Lord of his Inheri-

tance;

Repugnancy,
Error in pro-
ceed of Pro-
clamations.

Variance,

Good Fine.

Notorious
Fraud.

Notorious
Fraud.

By Lessee or
Copyholder.

And as a fraudulent Deed or Conveyance may be avoided for Fraud; so a Fine may be avoided.

So also it seems the Law is of a Fine suffered in pursuit of an usurious Contract, 3 Co. 188. 16 H. 7. 3. *Fine. Com. 61 & 41. Stat. 13 Ed. 3. 27. Eliz. 3 Co. 45. Stat. 88.*

To deceive a Purchaser. A Fine levied to deceive a Purchaser or Creditor may be void or be voidable. See 3 Co. 79.

But if one shall pretend Title to Land, and enter and disseise the Tenant, and after levy a Fine with intent to bar the Disseisee, that is good. And if the Disseisee shall not enter a claim within the five years, he is barred, 3 Co. 79.

If there be Tenant for Life, the Remainder for Life, the Remainder in Fees, and the Tenant for Life alien, and the Aliene levy a Fine with Proclamations, and the Tenant for Life claim, &c. This doth not void the Fine, not only against him, but against him in Remainder also.

And it is a Rule, That any one that hath an Estate in Possession or Reversion, which will be barred by the Fine when 'tis levied, may make a Claim or Entry to prevent the Bar of the Fine.

And by Authority also any other Man may make a Claim, Entry, &c. In this Case for him that hath Right. See *Moor* 457.

The avoiding of a Fine by one defeats it against all, although their Right were bound before.

All Rights set at large.

are by their Non-claim, which sets at large all other Rights above them, 16 Ed. 2. *Plew* 358. *Storvel's Case*.

Fine levied by one of the same name of the others Lands may be avoided by Decret or Pleading, 34 H. 6. 19. *Lit. Brevis* 215. Decret by one of the same name.

Pleas to a Fine

The Plea of *per Dures* or Impersonment will not, its said, be admitted, 17 E. 3. 52. 17 *Aff*. 17. *Per Dures*.

The Plea, *Partes Finis nihil habuerunt tempore levationis Finis*, is given only to Estrangers to the Fine; but from Parties and Privies it is taken away. Where this Plea is good or not, see *Hugber* 940. and *Adon* 391. The Issue in Tail may not have this Plea, unless to avoid a Fine *sur Release* only, 3 Co. 141. *Dyn* 334.

Issue in Tail may aver Continuance of Possession against a Fine *sur Cognissance de droit tantum* or Surrender: See 12 Ed. 4. 12, 13. 11 H. 4. 8, 9. But not against *sur Cognissance de droit come cap que il ad de son don*. Continuance of Possession.

For Pleas to avoid a Fine, see *Ordens Rep.* 121. & *Stat.* 27 Ed. 1. 11.

How a Fine is to be pleaded, see *Leon* 386, 386. *West. Symb.* 2d part. 3 Cro. 903, 917.

If a Fine or Recovery be levied or suffered of Covin by a Lessee for Years or Lessee for Life, or a Copyholder of purpose, and with intent to bar him in Reversion, or a Lord of his Inheritance, this is of no force, and therefore

Non-Claim within five years shall not hurt in this Case, 3 Co 78. 8. 105.

Note, That it is Felony without Benefit of Clergy, without Corruption of Blood or Loss of Dower to acknowledge or procure to be acknowledged any Fine, Recovery, &c. in the name of any Person not privy or consenting thereunto: But this not to extend to a Judgment acknowledged by Attorney of Record for another, by 12 J. 1. 6. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100.

As to the Execution of a Fine.

*Habere facias
seisnam.*

Seis facias.

*Habere facias
seisnam.*

Note, That a Fine is either executed by a Writ of *Habere facias seisnam*, which is a Writ to the Sheriff to put the Cognisee or his Heirs in Possession; and this must be sued forth within a year after the Fine is sued forth, or after judgment upon a *Scire Facias*. Or else he must have a Writ of *Scire Facias*, which is to be sued forth after a year and day after the Fine is levied, and thereby the Sheriff is to warn the Tenant to appear and shew cause, if he can, why the Cognisee or his Heirs should not have Execution: At the Return wherof, if the Tenant appear and can shew no cause to the contrary, the Plaintiff shall have an *Habere Facias Seisnam* to the Sheriff to put him or his Heirs in Possession. Or the Cognisee where the Fine is *Sur Cognissance de droit come ceo que il ad de son done*, may obtain the actual Possession of the Land contained in the

Fine

Fine by an Entry: For in this Case of a Fine Entry.

executed; if the Cognizor be still in Possession of the Land whereof the Fine is levied, the Cognisee may without any Writ of *Habere facias Seisinam* enter upon him, and so get the Seisin and Possession of the Land. And note, that

Fine executed.

if a Fine be levied to Husband and Wife in Special Tail, the Remainder to the Heirs of the Body of the Husband, and the Wife dieth without Issue, the Remainder is executed in Possession in the Husband; for the Estate Tail meeteth with the Fee Simple, and it is drowned,

Remainder executed.

41 Ed. 3. 14. 14 Ed. 3. 5. 7 H. 4. 23. West. Symb. part 2.

Attornment, &c.

AND note, That a Fine of a Reversion ought not to be ingrossed until the Tenant for Term of Life attorn; for until Attornment he is disponible of Wast; neither can the Cognisee avow upon him for the Rent behind before Attornment, 22 H. 6. f. 13. Plowd. 431.

Attornment where necessary.

And the Cognisee may compel such Tenant for Life to attorn by *Quid juris clamat*. A Judicial Writ issuing out of the Record of the Fine which lieth in the *Custos Brevium's* hand, and lieth for the Grantee of a Reversion or Remainder to force, the particular Tenant to attorn.

How to be enforced. *Quid juris clamat.*

Or a *Quem Reditum reddit*, a Judicial Writ issuing out of the Note of a Fine against the Tenant

Quem Reditum reddit.

Tenant of the Land, to compel him to stand upon the Grant of Rent, sect or Rent charge out of the Land.

Per que seroi.

46

Or a *Per que Serontia*, a Judicial Writ issuing from the Note of a Fine, and lieth for the Cognitor of a Mannor, Seignior, Chief Rent or other Services to compel him that is Tenant of the Land at the time of the Note of the Fine levied to attorn unto him. And this may always be sued forth upon the Note of the Fine made by the Chirographer, and before it be grossed by him; for after the ingrossing it cannot be had, *F.N.B.f. 47. & b.*

These last things are largely and learnedly treated of by Mr. *West* in his second part of *Symb.* to which, for your further Information, I refer you.

THE

THE INTRODUCTION To, and Definition of, RECOVERIES.

Recoveryes are As Common Recoveryes, Recovery defined.
either feigned or True; That is actual by Judgment

True; That is actual by Judgment
Actual Recovery is an actual or real Recovery. True Recovery.
of any thing, or the value thereof by Judgment as if a Man buy Land of another with Warranty, and this Land is afterwards recovered by a third Person: The Buyer hath remedy against the Seller to recover it in value: That is to recover so much Money as the Land is worth. *Fitz. N. B. fol. 134. Blueo 28A. 300*

But the Common Recovery (which is here Common Recovery.
purposed to be treated of) is *Fictio Juris*, a feigned formal Thing, by consent, and is used, where a Man is desirous to cut off an Estate Tail, &c. in Lands or Tenements, to the end, to sell, give or bequeath it as he thinketh meet, for the Assurance of them that shall after have the Land.

These

Common Recoveries when first invented.

13 E. 1. 1.

From the Inconveniency of Entails.

These Common Recoveries, as also Fines, are said to be first invented when Entails fell out to be inconvenient: For the opening whereof you may observe, That before the Statute *de Donis Conditionalibus*, *Westm. 2. cap. 1.* Feoffees after they had Issue, had power to alien and disinherit the Issue contrary to the mind of the Donors. And by the Statute in *Edward the First's* time, the Inheritance was made so strong, as that the Tenant in Tail could not put away the Land from the Heir by any Act of Conveyance or Attainder, nor let it, for any way charge or incumber longer than for his own life.

But from this Statute there arose many Inconveniencies, for by this means the Lands were made so sure to the Heir, as that the Father could not put it from him, and hereupon the Son oftentimes proved disobedient, negligent, wasteful, &c. knowing he could not be disinherited: And many times the Owners themselves of such entailed Lands were less fearful to commit Felonies, Murders, Manslaughters, and Thefts, for that they knew that none of these Acts could hurt the Inheritance of their Heir.

Again, such as had entailed Lands could make little or no Profit, of their doings, would give the Fine of any value upon such an uncertain dispute, as that of their Owners Life only, whether would they much improve the Lands for the same Reason, with many other Inconveniencies.

For the Remedy whereof several later Statutes were made, as 4 H. 7. 24. 32 H. 8. 36. Whereby a Tenant in Tail may disinherit his Son by Fine and Proclamation. 26 H. 8. 13. Tenant in Tail doth forfeit his Land for Treason; and 32 H. 8. he may make Leases for 21 years, or 3 lives, &c. by 33 H. 8. Entailed Lands are liable by Extent for the Kings Debt, and by 13 Eliz. 4. They are saleable for his Arrearages upon his Account for his Office.

Remedy against Entails by several Statutes.

Also for the Remedy of those Inconveniences of entailed Lands, these Common Recoveries were first invented, and Men began to cut off Entails by such means as they could find Law for it; and now by use these Recoveries are become Common Assurances against Entails, and against Remainders and Reversions, and are the greatest Assurances that Purchasers have for their Mony, (being grounded upon the strict Principles of the Law, though by consent,) for a Fine will bar the Heirs in Tail, but not the Remainders or Reversions, but these Recoveries bar them all. 1 Coke 22, 62.

Remedy by Common Recoveries.

7 H. 8. 4.
21 H. 8. 16.

Common Recoveries become the greatest Assurances.

Mr. *West* in his *Symb. part 2. sect. 1.* saith, That the end and effect of a Common Recovery, is to discontinue, and destroy Estates, Remainders and Reversions, and to bar the former Owners thereof.

The end and effect of Common Recoveries.

They are therefore mostly used for Assurances of Land, in the form whereof the Parties do agree, that one who is call'd the Demandant shall bring an Action Real (as if he had good Right)

The form of a Common Recovery with single Voucher

* The common Name for the supposed Disfessor.

* The common Name of the common Vouchee.

Plea.

Imparlanee.

Default.

Judgment.

* Note, he is called a Vouchee in respect that he is called by the Tenant; and he is called Voucher in respect that he calleth over a second Vouchee, &c.

Right) against the Tenant of the Freehold of the Lands as though he had no Right of Entry to the same, but after a Disseisin which * *Hugh Ham* had unjustly made to the Demandant, &c. and hereupon the Tenant calls a warrant to him the Lands, * *Edmund Clee* (or the common Vouchee) which Vouchee is supposed to appear in Court, and warrant the Lands to the Tenant (or Defendant) whereupon the Plaintiff or Demandant claims the Lands against the Common Vouchee, who is supposed to appear and defend his Right, and pleads, That *Hugh Ham* did not disseise the Plaintiff or Demandant, as by his Declaration he supposes, and puts himself upon the Country to try it; whereupon the Demandant puts a day to imparle, or speak to the Plea, and a day being given, the Demandant is supposed to come again into Court in proper Person, and the Common Vouchee then is supposed to make default and withdraw in contempt of the Court, and thereupon Judgment is given that the Demandant shall recover the Lands against the Tenant, and the Tenant shall recover in value against the Common Vouchee, &c. And so by this Device grounded upon the Principles of the Law, the Tenant loseth the Land, and hath nothing for it; but it is by his own Agreement, and for the Assurance of him that buys the Land, &c.

And so it is if it be with double or treble Vouchers; as in double, the Tenant calleth a warranty the first * Vouchee, who warranteth, and calleth the second or Common Vouchee

who

who pleads to the Country, and after Impar-
ance and return of the Demandant, makes de-
fault, and then Judgment for the Demandant
against the Tenant, for the Tenant to recover
in value of the first Vouchee, and the first to
recover in value of the second or Common
Vouchee, and it is in the like manner with
the Voucher, &c. as you may observe in
the Pleadings hereafter set down.

But these Pleadings are grounded upon a
Writ called a *Writ of Entry in la post*, in
which, and besides which, there are many
things of nicety and exactness, before we
come to the Pleadings on the Roll, which ob-
serve is followeth.

Observation in Common Recoveries.

In every Recovery four things are principally
to be observed,

1. The Demandant who is Plaintiff in the
Writ of Entry, and properly called the Reco-
verer.

2. The Tenant of the Land who is Defen-
dant to the Writ of Entry, against whom the
Land is to be recovered, and therefore properly
called the Recoveree.

3. The Vouchee being the Person whom
the Tenant calls to warrant to him the Lands
demanded, (as you may observe in the Intro-
duction.)

4. The Land itself which is to be reco-
vered, and which must be carefully and regu-
larly

larly placed, as you may observe by the Directions following.

How the Writ of Entry must be brought.

* See a Lease and Release at the end of this Book

If it be by Fine, you make him Cognizee to the Fine, who is to be Tenant in the Recovery, and he must vouch the Tenant in Tail; and in such case the Writ of Covenant for the Fine must bear Teste, and be returnable before the Writ of Entry.

Surrender to him in Reversion.

Note. If a Recovery be intended with single Voucher, the Precipe must be brought against the Tenant in Tail in possession, and he to vouch the Common Voucher. But if your Recovery be intended with a double Voucher, you must either by Fine, Feoffment, Bargain and Sale inrolled, * or Lease and Release, make him (you intend to be) Tenant at the time of the Writ of Entry brought; for every Writ of Entry must always be brought against him that must be a perfect Tenant of the Freehold of the Land demanded at the return of the Writ, 18 R. 2. and Dyer fol. 252. pl. 98. because the Estate of the Tenant in Tail (who is the first Vouchee) is barr'd in respect of the supposed recompence adjudged over against the Common Vouchee; for in strict Law the Recompence adjudged over is to go in Satisfaction of the Estate, as the Land lost should have done, and then it were not reasonable to allow the Heir liberty to keep the Land, and also to have a Recompence in value, therefore he loseth the Land, and is to trust to the Recompence; Dy. 252. 3 Co. 6. 1 Co. 42. But in a feigned Recovery the Recompence is but imaginary, and no such thing really in the case.

Note also. That if a Tenant have but an Estate for Life, or be Tenant in Dower, or of the Countess of England, it is requisite for the strengthening of a Recovery, and saving the

Estate,

Estate, that he make a conditional Surrender of his Estate to him, in the Reversion or Remainder, to the end he may be a present Tenant of the Inheritance, and then to bring the Writ of Entry against him; and after that the Recovery is executed, the particular Tenant for breach of the Condition may enter and enjoy his Term notwithstanding such Surrender. See the form of the Surrender at the end of this Book.

The effect of a Recovery, as is said before in the Preamble, is to bar Entails, and all Remainders and Reversions that should take place after Entails; and they are most usually assized either with a single Voucher, double Voucher or treble Voucher, and sometimes with a quadruple Voucher, as you may observe amongst the Presidents following.

The intent of a Common Recovery with a single Voucher, is to bar the Tenant and his Heirs of such only Estate Tail which then is in him, to destroy the Estates which others have of any Reversion expectant, or Remainder dependent upon the same, and of all Leases and Incumbrances derived out of such Reversions or Remainders.

But note, where the King is the Giver of an Estate Tail, and keepeth the Reversion in himself, it is said such Recovery against the Tenant in Tail will not bar the Issue in Tail of his Entry, nor discontinue his Estate, nor pluck such Reversion or Remainder out of his Majesty, 28 H. 8. b. 34 H. 8. cap. 20. Dyer,

132.

The use of Vouchers.

The intent of a Recovery with single Voucher.

Intent of Recovery with double Voucher.

By a Recovery with double Voucher, it is intended to bar the first Voucher and his Heirs of every such Estate as at any time was in him, or any of his Ancestors, whose Heir he is of such Estate; and all other Persons of such right to a Reversion or Remainder as was thereupon at any time expectant or dependant, and of all Leases, Charges and Incumbrances, derived out of any such Reversion or Remainder, and will be also a perpetual bar of such Estate whereof the Tenant was then seized in reversion or remainder, expectant or dependant upon the same.

Intent of Recovery with treble Voucher.

The intent of a Recovery with a treble Voucher is to make a perpetual bar of the Estates of the Tenant, and of every such Estate of Inheritance as at any time had been in the first or second Voucher, or any of them, or either of their Ancestors, whose Heirs he or they are of such Estate, and as well of every Reversion thereupon dependant; as also of all Leases, Estates, Charges and Incumbrances derived out of such Reversion or Remainder.

Observanda.

From the whole observe, That a Recovery with single Voucher, bars only such Estate as the Tenant hath in possession at the Recovery, and the Dependencies thereon; As if Lands be given to A. in Tail, the Remainder to the right Heirs of B. (B. being then living) and the Writ of Entry is brought against the Tenant in Tail, and he doth vouch over the Common Vouchee; this is a good recovery and bar to the Estate Tail and Remainder also. 1 Co. 135. 3 Co. 59. But if the Tenant in Tail

Tail be not in possession or be in of another Estate by Disseisin or Conveyance, &c. As if Tenant in Tail be disseised, and then suffer a Recovery with single Voucher, or the Disseisor make a new Estate to the Tenant in Tail, and then the Tenant in Tail doth suffer a Recovery with single Voucher, or if the Tenant in Tail make a Feoffment in Fee of Land, and then take back a new Estate to himself from the Discontinuee in Tail or in Fee, and then doth suffer a Common Recovery with single Voucher; by this the Estate in these last Cases is not barred.

But by a Recovery with double Voucher in these Cases the Estate Tail is barred, and all Interests, Estates and Titles that the Vouchee hath at the time of the Entry into the Warranty. And therefore as in Cases where the Tenant in Tail doth levy a Fine, make a Feoffment, or bargain and sell the Land by Deed indented and inrolled, and the Writ is brought against the Cognizee, Feoffee or Bargainee, and he doth vouch the Tenant in Tail, who doth vouch the Common Vouchee; this doth bar the Estate Tail, and the Remainders and Reversions thereupon. So if in these Cases the Conusee, Feoffee or Bargainee doth make a new Estate to the Conusor, Feoffor or Bargainor, or he disseise the Conusee, Feoffee or Bargainee, and then levy a Fine, make a Feoffment, and bargain and sell to another against whom the Writ of Entry is brought, and he vouch the Tenant in Tail, and he vouch the Common Vouchee; by this Recovery the first and second

Estate Tail, and all the Remainders and Reversions depending thereupon are barr'd, 1 Co. 139. 3 Co. 39. 12 E. 4. 19. 10 Co. 45.

Note. In that called a single Recovery, you will find two Recoveries included; The first by the Demandant against the Tenant, and the second by the Tenant against the Common Voucher.

2. In that with a double Voucher you will find three Recoveries included, one for the Demandant against the Tenant. 2d. For the Tenant against the Voucher. The last for the Voucher against the second or common Voucher.

3. Also in a Recovery with treble Voucher are included four Recoveries. First by the Demandant against the Tenant. 2d. By the Tenant against the first Voucher (otherwise called Voucher.) The third by the first against the second, and the fourth by the second against the Common Voucher.

Thus much shall suffice to shew the Ground and Effect of these Common Recoveries. Next we proceed to the Rule for placing particulars, and suing forth the Writs of Entry.

Precipe.

2d. You must first draw your Precipe in Paper which is for the Curitors instructions whereby to make out the Writ of Entry, and in this Precipe the Lands must be exactly set down and placed in order according to the Rules following.

Note. It is called a *Precipe quod reddat*, therefore first we will see of what Things a *Precipe quod reddat* or Writ of Entry lyeth, and of what not.

*Of what things a Writ of Entry
lyeth, and by what Names,*

Precipe qđ reddat lieth de una Aera Terro
Aqua cooperta vel de Aera Terri 12 H. 7.
f. 4. de * Curgite 10 E. 3. & 14 E. 3. 842. * A Waters
F.N.B. fo. 191. Et de Passagio ultra Aquam Plt.
F.N.B. 191. de Balliva, 34 Ed. 3. 423. de
Officio, 27 H. 8. 12. de Advocacione Eccle-
sie, aut de quarta parte Decimarum, 34 E. 3.
de Portione Decimarum, Dyer fo. 84. pl. 83.
de quadam parcel Terre, Dyer 84. pl. 83.
de custod Terre & heres sive de custod Terre,
Reg. 161. 22 Ed. 3. f. 29.

Precipe quod reddat lieth of all manner These are ac-
of Ecclesiastical or Spiritual Profits, as de Re- cording to
gionia Vicaria Portionibus Pensionibus De- Mr. Rish's
cimis &c. per Stat. 32 H. 8. c. 7. de omnibus Symb. part 2.
& omnimodis Decimis majoribus minoribus & Sess. 2 & 3.
minutis infra Willam sive Hamlet de B. in
Paroch de A. quocummodo crescent contingent
ac annuatim renovand &c. Thel. lib. 8. ca. 9.
sect. 2. de quarta parte Decimarum & Obla-
tionum Ecclesie Sancte W. &c. 16 Ed. 3.
de quadam Portione Decimarum or Terre
not shewing how much, 1 H. 4. f. 1. Dyer fo.
84. pl. 83, 84, 85, & 86. In old time de hida
Terre per Glanvil, de caruca Terre, 4 E. 3.
161. de bobat Terre, 6 E. 3. 291. de sex
pedibus Terre in longitudine & quatuor
in latitudine, 14 Ass. 13.

A *Precipe quod reddat* lieth de tasto & situ
 Molendini, 14 Ed. 3. de Hundredo de C. &
 Ballivato de B. 34 E. 1. 3 E. 3. de Pastur
 ad sex Hobes, 3 E. 3. f. 23. 4 E. 2. de Nova
 Terre, 3 E. 5. de Advocacione, 34 E. 1. de
 quodam portione Terre, 11 H. 4. f. 40. 5 H.
 7. fo. 9. de *Devietat* unius Rode Terre,
 41 E. 3. de *Shopa*, Reg. fo. 3. de quatuor
 Acres Alnet, 11 Aff. 13. de *Turbar* by the
 name of *Mote*, 8 E. 3. f. 387. and it lieth in
 a Town and not in an Hamlet, 8 E. 3. f. 387.
 7 E. 3. 9.

*Of what things a Writ of Entry
 lieth not.*

* Not of a
 Ditch, nor of
 a Pool

* A Wain
 Land:

* A Selon or
 Ridge of Land

A *Precipe quod reddat* lieth not de * *Fol-*
lato, nec de *Stagno*, nec de *Piscaria*,
 8 E. 3. 381. nec de *Advocacione* *Decimandi-*
anias * *carucat* Terre, Reg. f. 29. nec de
Commun pasture, 27 H. 8. f. 12. de *Esse-*
deris, 2 Ed. 3. de *homagio* & *feudat* nec
 de *servitiis faciendis*, 6 E. 2.

It lieth not de *Hobat* *Parisi*, 13 E. 3. f. 7.
 de * *selonie* Terre, Ed. 1. for the Incertainty,
 because a Selon which is a Land sometimes con-
 taining an Acre, sometimes more and sometimes
 less.

It lieth not of a Garden, Cottage or Croft,
 14 Aff. 13. 8 H. 8. 3. 22 E. 4. 13. de *virgat*
Terre, 41. 43. 13 E. 3. de *Robina*, de *Spina-*
nera, de *Petraru*, 13 E. 3. For they lie not
 in demesne but in gain nec de *superiori* *Ca-*
mera, 3 H. 6. f. 1. It

It lieth not of an Annuity, nor of a Tene-
ment, but it must be of Houses and a certain
quantity of Acres, *Moor Rep.* 953.

A Writ of Entry ought not to contain one
and the same thing twice, as a Messuage and an
House, parcel of the same Messuage, 3 *Ed.* 4.
f. 28. 46 *E.* 3. 26. Nor to name a Town and
an Hamlet within the same Town, 22 *E.* 3. 14.
41 *E.* 3. f. 22. But the Practice is now other-
wise as to this, and some other of the things be-
fore mentioned, as you may observe before, that
a *Precipe* quod reddat is said not to lie de *Dis-*
caria, *Ekrobertis*, de *Gardina*, nec de *Com-*
munita pasture; but the use is otherwise, as you
will see by the Recoveries in this Treatise; and
though it may be meant that a *Precipe* lies
not of one of those things singly alone, as
of a Common; yet being joined and expressed
with other things, it may well lie, and is every
days practice.

We should shew something of the Persons as
may be allowed to suffer Recoveries; but it
shall suffice to say, That such Persons, and by
such Names, may be Demandants, Tenants and
Vouchees in Recoveries as may be Cognizors
and Cognisees in Fines, *Co. Lit.* 372. See in
the Treatise of Fines.

P 4 Rules

According to
West's Symb.
part 2. sect. 1,
c. 2.

Rules to be observed in placing Particulars in a Writ of Entry.

1. **T**HE more worthy Things must be placed before the things less worthy, as a Castle must be set before a Mannor, a Mannor before a Messuage, a Messuage before a Toft or Mill, &c.

2. Things General must be put before things Special, as Land being the General or Genus to Meadow, Pasture, &c. is placed before Meadow, &c.

3. Entire or whole things are to be put before Parts, as one Messuage and the Molety of one Messuage, &c.

* Note the word *Gardium* is used both for Garden and Orchard in real Actions, and not *Pomarium*; and if that word be used, you may plead in Abatement as being contrary to the course of the Register.

See such a Plea in Form *hinc Placitandi* *est Abatement*

For the more orderly and formal placing of the Particulars in a Writ, observe this Method:
*Maneria de B. & S. cum pertinentiis ac duobus messuagiis unam Shopam unam Toftum unum Molendinum unum Columbar' duo * Caves duas viginti Acres Terre decem Acres Pratum quinq. Acres Pastur' sex Acres Bosci centum Acres Jampnoz & Buete centum Acres More centum Acres Juncarie decem Acres Parisci decem Acr Alneti decem Acr Kulkarie quinq. Acr Terri aqua coopert' viginti Librat' duos Solidat' unum Denar' unum Obulat' & unam Quozantat' reddit' & reddit' unius par Calcat' decem decem Capon' duorum Galloz duarum Gallinarum quinq. Librat'*

Libat Piperis etiam Clavoy Cariohilli &
ad Libe Cumini Communia pastur p omnes
Averis Vic Franc pleg Liberam Warren
Libam Piscariam Libertat Falbagii aceria
Pundinas & Percat Theolontum Stallag &
Pleg Catalla Felon Fugitivorum Uclagat
& in exigens post Deodand Catalla wabiāt
& Extrahit cum pertin in B. A. S. R. & B.
Rectoria Rectozas de B. & S. cum pertin as
munes et omnes Decimas eisdem Rectozis
pessand & pertines aceria Advocaciones Et
allatum de R. & B. ac Advocaciones Vi
carie Ecclesie de H. Et in que &c.

Divers [other Particulars may be put in the
Writ, as may be seen in the Register fol. 1, 2.
R.N.B. 2. West Symb. 2. pag. 77.

Honor de A. ad ptiū	linat unius Libr
Castro de B. ad ptiū	Piperis &c.
Burgus de C. ad ptiū	Meluaq
Diozes de D. ad ptiū	Shopa
Honud de E. ad ptiū	Cellarium
Foresta de F. ad ptiū	Loftum
Chacea de G. ad ptiū	Una Uharfa
Hicnis Pquerii de H.	Una Bata
cum pertin	Pundine & Percate
Terra aqua coop	cum pertin.
Comunia pastur p	Vic Franc pleg ad
omnes Averis	pertin
Deid Solivat Red	Catalla Felon Uclag
dit	& in exigens post
Reddit duorum Gal	Catalla wabiāt &
loz duarum Gal	extrahit Deodand
	Rectoria

Rectoria de B. cum
pertin ad omnes
ac omnes Decimas
qualcunque eidem
Rectorie spectant &
pertinent

Sciurus nuper Mona-
stere de I. et p. in

Pratum

Pastura

Wolcus

Jamponus & Bruera

Moza Juncaria

Muscaria Pariscus

Alnetus

Polendinum

Columbar

Macellum

Gardinum

Terra

Liba Piscaria

Liba Marenna

Libas Faldagii

Una Salina

Una Bullar' aque
salse

Advocatio Ecclesie de
B.

Advocatio Vicarie Ec-
clesie de C.

Pastagium ultra I.
quam Thameles

Tres partes unius

Deluagii

Medietas unius de-
luagii

Una pars unius de-
luagii Communis

pastur' ad omnes
partes de Decima

Medietas & tertia
pars Cote.

*The Rule for the Payment of Money in the
Alienation Office.*

Every 5 Marks and 20 Shillings payeth 6 s.
8 d. From 5 Marks and 20 Shillings unto 5
Marks and 40 Shillings payeth 10 s. Above 5
Marks and 40 s. unto 10 Marks and 20 s. pay-
eth 13 s. 4 d. So in like proportion for all o-
thers.

John Baptist
in London
1600

	<i>l.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
40 <i>s.</i> or under payeth—	0	0	0
Above 40 <i>s.</i> to 3 <i>l.</i> }	0	6	8
6 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i> payeth— }			
5 <i>l.</i> 6 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i> payeth—	0	10	0
7 <i>l.</i> 13 <i>s.</i> 4 <i>d.</i> ———	0	13	4
8 <i>l.</i> 13 <i>s.</i> 4 <i>d.</i> ———	0	16	8
10 <i>l.</i> payeth ———	1	0	0
12 <i>l.</i> payeth ———	1	2	4
14 <i>l.</i> 6 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i> payeth—	1	6	8
Land rated at 15 <i>l.</i> 6 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i> payeth—	1	10	0
17 <i>l.</i> 13 <i>s.</i> 4 <i>d.</i> payeth—	1	13	4
18 <i>l.</i> 13 <i>s.</i> 4 <i>d.</i> payeth	1	16	8
20 <i>l.</i> payeth ———	2	0	0
22 <i>l.</i> payeth ———	2	2	4
23 <i>l.</i> 6 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i> payeth—	2	6	8
25 <i>l.</i> 6 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i> payeth—	2	10	0
27 <i>l.</i> 13 <i>s.</i> 4 <i>d.</i> payeth—	2	13	4
28 <i>l.</i> 13 <i>s.</i> 4 <i>d.</i> payeth—	2	16	8
30 <i>l.</i> payeth ———	3	0	0

Directions how to sue out Recoveries.

IN suffering Recoveries the Tenants and Vouchers do most commonly appear in person in Court: But sometimes they either will not, or cannot appear in Person; and then they do use to appear and suffer the Recovery by Attorney: Of both which in order.

First therefore when you would sue forth a Recovery to be suffered by the Parties in open Court;

Draw

Draw your *Præcipe* according to the Directions afore given, naming the Demandant and the Tenant, the Quantity of Land and of what Nature, how many Acres, what Mannors, Mesuages, &c. and in what place or places they lie and extend.

Next you may carry it to the Cursitor of that County, where the Lands lye, for a Writ of Entry. ¹ But note it is the common use to pals a Recovery at the Bar, before a Writ of Entry is sued out; therefore having drawn your *Præcipe* in Paper, then enter it upon the first Remembrance of the Prothonotary in whose Office you enter, and put the Voucher or Vouchers Names in the Margent thus, *viz.*

With a single Voucher.

Tenens in propria persona
sua voc. ad
Warf * Edm.
Clerk, &c.

Midd. A. *Præcipe* A. B. quod iuste &c. tenet C. D. Gen. und Mesuages & decem Acr. Pastur. cum pertinentiis in C. quoclam &c.

* Note, the Common Vouchee is usually Bagbearer to the *Custos Brevium* of the Common Pleas, and is named *Edmund Clerk* in their Presidents; but now *John Wheeler* is Bagbearer.

If it be with a double Voucher then enter it thus: *viz.*

Midd. A.

Midd. ff. Precipe A. B. quod iuste &c. red- Tenens in pro-
dat C. D. Gen^l unum Mesua- pria persona
gium & decem Acr Pasture cum pertind in sua voc ad
C. que claud &c. was F. G. Gen^l
qui presens
vocat Ed. clenz
[or J. Wheeler]

If it be with a Treble Voucher then thus:

Midd. ff. Precipe A. B. quod iuste &c. red- Tenens in pro-
dat C. D. Gen^l unum Mesua- pria persona
gium & decem Acr Pastur cum pertind in C. sua voc ad
que claud &c. was F. G. Gen^l
qui psens voc
H. G. qui psens
voc Edm. clenz
[or J. Wheeler]

Note, that upon this Remembrance, after your Precipe, you are to enter the Return and Teste of your Writ of Entry; but the Recovery may for dispatch be passed first at the Bar, and so is the common use. Therefore having entred your Precipe on the Remembrance, and having your Tenant and Vouchers ready at the Bar, the Court being at * leisure deliver the Remembrance on which your Precipe is entred (which Remembrances are always brought to the Hall in the Term time) to one of the Serjeants at the Bar, having called up your Clients between the Serjeants; but the Demandant need not to appear, only the Tenant and Voucher. And

if your Client be a Noble Man, you must place him in the middle of the Bar between the Kings Serjeants or the two other eldest Serjeants in their absence. Your Precipe being delivered the Serjeants will plead, and soon dispatch your Business.

* Note, the fittest time will be in the Morning when the Judges first sit down, before they enter upon Business.

If the Recovery be with single Voucher three Serjeants plead it; one for the Demandant, one for the Tenant and the third for the Vouchee.

If with a double Voucher then four Serjeants.

If with a treble Voucher then five Serjeants.

Every Serjeants Fee being 3 s. 4 d. out of which each Serjeant allows to the Clerk that sueth out the Recovery 1 s. 4 d. so that you pay them only 2 s. a piece.

The Form of the Serjeants pleading a Recovery with single Voucher is as followeth.

I. THE Serjeant, who hath the Remembrance, will ask which is the Tenant, and call him to stand up, as also the Vouchers, to the intent they may be shewn to the Court; then the Judge will ask, Who knows the Parties which you or some other must answer, you know them to be such Parties, lest there should be Fraud in it, as there hath been formerly, where the Husband brought in another Woman a Stranger saying, she was his Wife, and suffered a Recovery of his Wifes Land to cut off her Estate without her consent.

And note, That *Roll* Chief Justice said, that though it was not necessary to examine a Feme Covert when she joyns with her Husband to suffer a Recovery; yet he held it prudent, and that he used to do it, *Pratt. Reg.* 134. 295.

Then the first Serjeant counts by the Protho-
notaries Remembrance according as the Writ
is there entred after this manner, viz.

Ceo vous monstre J. D. que J. S. ad luy
devoise del Pannoz de D. ouelsq les apper-
teintes en le Counte de C. (reciting all the
particulars) & que ceo est son droitz & inheri-
tance d'ount il meisme fuit seise en son des-
meine come de fee & droitz en temps la peate
en temps la Roy qui oze est Et les Chival-
ers passe al valure de temps Park & puis Et
en quant le dit J. S. n'ad pas entre il non
pas de seisein que D. Hant de ces roisoumets
sans Judgement a fait au le dit J. S. deins
vingta ans darrenz passe il le dit J. S. ceo
oit deivre, vous ades cy le dit J. S. que
le ceo ad port son luitre.

The Serjeant for the Tenant saith. Nous
ades cy le dit J. S. qui defend son droitz & vouche
a garrantie Com. Cient & pite que il soit
lampion deins le Counte abantoit p le aid
et cest Court.

Nous ades cy le dit Comd Cient qui cy est
pist deivre en le garrantie & pite que le des-
mandant counta vers luy.

Autiel Count (mutatis mutandis.)

Nous ades cy le dit Comd Cient qui de-
fend son droitz & dit que le dit D. Hant ne
deisse pas le dit J. D. sicome le dit J. D.
per son brief & Count suppose & sur ces luy
mure sur le pais.

Obe vostre conge nous volumus imple.

If it be with a double Voucher, then the
first Serjeant counts as before. Ceo vous mon-

stre de.

Le premier
Serjeant.

Le second
Serjeant.

3. Serjeant.

1. Serjeant.

3. Serjeant.

1. Serjeant.

Doucle Vou-
cher.

And

2. Serjeant.

And so likewise the second for the Tenant as before, only instead of Common Vouchee he calls the first Voucher *A. B.*

3. Serjeant.

Then the Serjeant of the Vouchee must desire the Judges to record the Appearance of the Vouchee (and so of every Vouchee unless it be Common Vouchee) which done he must say, *Nous auez cy le dit A. B. que cy est mis dentre en le garranty & paie que le demandant counteroit envers luy.*

1. Serjeant.

Tutiel Count. (mutatis mutandis.)

3. Serjeant.

Nous auez cy le dit A. B. qui defend son droit & vouch a garranty Coram Clerico Et que il soit summon beins le County avant dit p le aid de cest Court.

4. Serjeant.

Then the fourth Serjeant must say, *Nous auez cy le dit Coram Clerico que cy est mis dentre en le garranty & paie que le demandant counteroit envers luy.*

1. Serjeant.

Tutiel Count. (mutatis mutandis.)

4. Serjeant.

Nous auez cy le dit Coram Clerico qui defend son droit & dit que le dit Hugh Count ne disseisa pas le dit J. D. sicome le dit J. D. p son bail & count. Luyhole Et sur ceo luy mette sur le pais.

1. Serjeant.

Obe nostre ronge nous volumus emple.

And so in the like manner if it be with three Vouchers. (*mutatis mutandis.*)

The Tenant and Vouchers Appearances being recorded, and the Serjeants Plea ended, the Prothonotary sitting in Court will mark the Remembrance in the Margent of the Precipe thus, [*Ad Barram*] Which done and the Fees of the Court paid, you must get the Cursitor of the County

County to make your Writ of Entry by the Pre-
cipe drawn up in Paper as is afore directed ; and
having your Writ of Entry unsealed, you must
proceed therewith in the Alienation Office and
other Offices in all things as in Writ of Covenant
upon a Fine ; for the * Fees are all one, only you
must have the Attorney General's Hand to your
Writ of Entry (which you have not to a Writ
of Covenant) for which you pay 10 s.

* See before
the Rule of
Fees for Alle-
nation Office,
and see after.

Then take your Writ and get it sealed, and
then open it and return it, as you do a Writ of
Covenant.

Then deliver your Writ to a Clerk of the
Prothonotaries Office, who entreats for you, and
he will enter and exemplify your Recovery ; but
if you can enter it your self, then first draw up
your Recovery after this manner, supposing it
was in *Wiltshire* and betwixt the Parties follow-
ing, with the Parcels.

See after for a
Writ of Entry
and Return.

The Form of a Recovery with a single Voucher.

Wils' ff. **J** H. Armiger in propria persona
sua petit vers D. W. Gen tria
Sesagia septem Cardina septuaginta Acr
Terre novem Acres Prati quatuordecim Acres
Pasture viginti Acr Tarnporum & Buere
& Communiam pasture pro omnibus Abitis
& Communiam turbarie cum pertinentiis in D.
ut ius & hereditatem suam Et in que idem
D. non habet ingressum nisi post dilectionem
quam Hugo Hunt inde injuste & sine iudicio
hinc prelat J. infra triginta annos &c. Et
ante dict qd ipsemet fuit testis de Bene-
mentis

Q

mentis & Communis p̄dicti cum p̄dicta in
dominio suo ut de feodo & iure tempore pa-
cis tempore Domini Regis & Domine Re-
gine nunc capiendo inde expleat ad valenti-
am &c. Et in que &c. Et inde producta
secundam &c.

Et p̄dictus D. in propria persona sua
venit & defendit ius suum quando &c. Et
vocat inde ad war' Edmundum Clericū qui
p̄sens est hic in Curia in propria persona
sua Et gratis Tenencia & Communis p̄dicti
et war' &c. Et sup hoc p̄ J. per Hūm. ip̄m
Edmundum tenent' p̄ War' suam Tenencia
& Communis p̄dictas cum p̄dicta in forma
p̄dicta &c. Et unde dicit quod ip̄met
seisistis de Tenementis & Communis p̄dictis
cum p̄dicta in dominio suo ut de feodo & iure
tempore pacis tempore Dni Regis & Dne
Regine nunc capiendo inde expleat ad va-
lenciam &c. Et in que &c. Et inde producta
secundam &c.

Et p̄dictus Edmundus tenens per War'
suam defendit ius suum quando &c. Et dicit
quod p̄dictus Hugo non disseisistis p̄dictam
J. de Tenementis & Communis p̄dictis cum
p̄dicta p̄ut idem J. per breve & narrationem
sua p̄dicta superius supponit Et de hoc
ponit se sup pactiam &c.

Et p̄dictus J. petit licentiam inde inter-
loquendi Et habet &c. Et postea idem J. re-
venit hic in Curia isto eodem Terminio in pro-
pria persona sua Et p̄dictus Edmundus licet
solemniter exact non rebeat set in contemp-
tum Curie recessit & default facit Ideo con-
peratur

veratum est quod predictus J. recuperet seisinam suam versus prefatum D. de Tenementis & Communis predictis cum pertinentiis Et quod idem D. habeat de terra predicti Comundi ad valentiam &c. Et idem Comundus in misericordia &c. Et super hoc predictus J. petiit Breve Dni Regis & Dne Regine Et recognovit Comitatus predictus diligens de habere faciens et plenariam seisinam de Tenementis & Communis predictis cum pertinentiis Et ei conceditur recognabile hic a die Sancte Trinitatis in tres septima &c. Ad quem diem venit hic in Cur predictus J. in propria persona sua Et tunc videlicet B. P. Armiger inodo mand quod ipse videretur Brevis predicti sibi directi octavo die Junii ult. petiit habere seisinam plenariam seisinam de Tenementis & Communis predictis cum pertinentiis prout p Breve illud sibi preceptum fuit &c.

Note, you may also get ready your Writ of Seisin and seal it, and return it with your Writ of Entry. See after for a Writ of Seisin and Return.

* Note, The Writ of Seisin ought to be made returnable at least 15 days after the Return of the Writ of Entry; but if the Writ of Entry be returnable towards the latter end of the Term, so that

there are not 15 days between the Return of the Writ of Entry and the end of the Term; then the Writ of Seisin must be made [returnable hic indilate] and the Writ of Seisin must always bear Teste of the Return of the Writ of Entry when there is no Summons. See more concerning Writ of Seisin and Return after.

The Form of a Recovery with Double Voucher.

Berks' ff. J. D. Armiger in propria persona sua petiit versus A. D. Generosum & R. V. Generosam heredes suorum et Columbar heredes suorum quodringentas acras Terre duodecim Acres Prati duodecim acras

Qa

Pasture

Pasture viginti & quinque Aer. Bosci ducenti Aer. Lampnord & Buere Libertat ducentum Salbagiorum & cursu Obium cum pignus in A. C. A. & C. G. ut ius & hereditatem suam & in que libem A. & M. non habent ingressum nisi post disseisinam quam Hugo Hunt inde iniuste & sine iudicio fecit statim infra triginta annos &c. Et unde die quod ipsemet fuit testis de Tenementis Libertat & cursu obium predictum cum pignus in dominico suo de feodo & iure tempore pacis tempore Dñi Regis & Dñe Regine nunc capiendū inde expleat ad valentiam &c. Et in que &c. Et inde producat sextam &c.

Et predicti A. & M. in propriis personis suis veniunt & defendunt ius suum quando &c. Et veniunt inde ad iuramentum J. H. Armigerum qui presens est hic in Curia in propria persona sua & gratis Tenementa Libertat & cursu obium predictum cum pignus eis iuramentum &c. Et super hoc predictus J. H. petit versus ipsum J. H. tenendum per iuramentum suum Tenementa Libertat & cursu obium predictum cum pignus in forma pignus &c. Et unde die quod ipsemet fuit testis de Tenementis Libertat & cursu obium predictum cum pignus in dominico suo ut de feodo & iure tempore pacis tempore Dñi Regis & Dñe Regine nunc capiendū inde expleat ad valentiam &c. Et in que &c. Et inde producat sextam &c.

Et predictus J. H. tenens per iuramentum suum defendunt ius suum quando &c. Et ulterius vocat inde ad iuramentum Edmundum Clericum qui similiter presens est hic in Curia in propria persona sua & gratis Tenementa Libertat & cursu obium predictum

* Note you may suppose Scilin to be delivered any reasonable time between the *Tette* and Return allowing that a Man might ride from *Westminster* to the Land and back again by that time, which may be supposed to be done in six days in any part of *England*.

dictur reasonable hic in *Notabis* *Sci* *Hilarii* *et*. In quem *Item* hic *ben* *medicus* *J.* *D.* in propria persona sua *Et* *hic* *bis* *et* *H. D.* *Arms* modo *mand* quod *ipse* *virtute* *Reveris* *predat* *sibi* *directi* *bicessimo* *die* *Decembris* *ult* *prefat* *habere* *prefat* *J. D.* *plenariam* *se* *timam* *de* *tenentis* *libertas* *et* *curia* *modi* *post* *cum* *quod* *prout* *p* *Reveris* *illud* *sibi* *pre* *ceptum* *fuit* *et*.

The Form of a Recovery with Treble Voucher.

North *A. J. B.* in propria persona sua per *Blas* *J. J.* *Generosum* *quatuor* *Ac* *Prati* *cum* *plene* *in* *Wellingborough* *allia* *Wellingborough* *et* *Dodington* *magna* *ut* *sus* *et* *hereditatem* *suam* *Et* *in* *que* *idem* *J.* *non* *habet* *ingressum* *nisi* *post* *disseisinam* *quam* *Hugo* *Hunt* *inde* *injuste* *et* *sine* *Judicio* *fecit* *prefat* *J.* *infra* *triginta* *annos* *et*. *Et* *unde* *de* *quod* *ipemet* *suis* *leisit* *de* *quatuor* *Ac* *prati* *cum* *plene* *in* *dominio* *suo* *ut* *de* *seono* *iure* *tempore* *partis* *tempore* *Dni* *Regis* *et* *Dne* *Regine* *nunc* *capiens* *inde* *explet* *ad* *valentiam* *et*. *Et* *in* *quas* *et*. *Et* *inde* *prout* *tenam* *et*.

Et *predictus* *J.* *in* *propria* *persona* *sua* *ben* *et* *defend* *sus* *suum* *quando* *et*. *Et* *hoc* *int* *ad* *war* *R. D.* *de* *H.* *Juniores* *Gend* *qui* *present*

Plens est hic in Cur in propria persona sua
 & gratis quatuor. Ac predictum cum predictum ei
 War. Et. Et super hoc predictus J. per. Illius ip-
 sum. R. tenens per War suam quatuor. Ac
 predictum cum predictum in forma predicta. Et. Et unde
 dic quod ipsemet fuit seisset de quatuor. Ac
 predictum cum predictum in dominico suo ut de feodo
 & iure tempore pacis tempore Domini Regis &
 Dne Regine nunc capiend inde exple ad va-
 lentiam. Et. Et in quas. Et. Et inde produ-
 lectam. Et.

Et predictus R. tenens per War suam de-
 fend. Jus suum quando. Et. Et ulterius hoc
 inde ad War. R. D. de D. Ac qui similiter
 plens est hic in Cur in propria persona sua &
 gratis quatuor. Ac predictum cum predictum ei war
 et. Et super hoc predictus J. per. Illius ipsum
 R. D. Armig. tenens per war suam quatuor.
 Ac predictum cum predictum in forma predicta. Et.
 Et unde dic quod ipsemet fuit seisset de quatuor.
 Ac predictum cum predictum in dominico suo ut de
 feodo & iure tempore pacis tempore Domini
 Regis & Dne Regine nunc capiend inde ex-
 ples ad valentiam. Et. Et in quas. Et. Et inde
 produ. lectam. Et.

Et predictus Ricus D. Armig. tenens per
 war suam defend. Jus suum quando. Et. Et
 ulterius hoc inde ad war Edmundum Cleric.
 qui similiter plens est hic in Cur in propria
 persona sua & gratis quatuor. Ac predictum cum
 predictum ei war. Et. Et super hoc predictus J. per.
 Illius ipsum Edmundum tenens per war suam
 quatuor. Ac predictum cum predictum in form predicta
 et. Et unde dic quod ipsemet fuit seisset de

quatuor

Q 4

quatuor

quatuor Acres pōict cum pñd in dominico suo ut de feodo & iure tempore pacis tempore pacis Dñi Regis & Dñe Regine nunc capiēdo inde explez ad valentiam ꝑc. Et in quas ꝑc. Et inde ꝑduc lectam ꝑc.

Et pñtus Edmundus tenens ꝑ Willelmū defendit ius suum quando ꝑc. Et dicit quod pñtus Hugo abn disseisivit ꝑfat. J. de quatuor Acres pñtus cum pñd ꝑprie tenet J. ꝑ Willelmū & pñtus dñs pñtus supponit Et de hoc ꝑprie se sup patriam ꝑc.

Et pñtus Jōhes ꝑet licentiam inde innoquendi. Et habet ꝑc. postea idem Jōhes redēd hñ in Cur. isto eodem Terminū ꝑ propria ꝑsona sua. Et pñtus Edmundus ꝑet solemniter tract non redēd lei in eodē tempore Cur. recessit & defalt facit. In consideratione est quod pñtus Jōhes recuperat seisinam suam sicut ꝑfat. J. de quatuor Acres pñtus cum pñd. Et quod item J. habet de Terra pñtus R. D. Genosi ad valentiam ꝑc. Et quod idem R. ulterius habeat de Terra pñtus R. D. Armigeri ad valentiam ꝑc. Et quod idem R. ulterius habeat de Terra pñtus Edmundi ad valentiam ꝑc. Et idem Edmundus in mñd ꝑc. Et In hoc pñtus J. ꝑpet Breve Dñi Regis Willelmi Com pñtus dirigens de habere faciend et plenat seisinam de quatuor Acres pñtus cum pñd. Et ei conceditur recognabile hic indilate ꝑc. postea scilicet certioribus die Februarii isto eodem termino venit hic in Cur. pñtus J. in propria ꝑsona sua. Et Willelmus videt hñ. Et modo manifestat quod ipse virtute Brevis pñtus dñs dicit ꝑfat.

quando die Februarii ult. p[re]sentis habere fecit
 et J. plenam testam[entum] de quatuor Aeris p[re]sentis
 cum p[re]sentis p[re]sentis p[re]sentis Breve illud sibi p[re]sentis
 fuit &c.

The Form of a Recovery with a Quadruple
 Voucher.

H. L. Generosus & S. C. Generosus
 in propriis personis suis petunt
 alius P. C. Gen[er]osus de Cited als El-
 lised Dumfryd alias Dumfryd alias Demp-
 dy Dodinge alias Doding Farnhurst
 alias Farnest Awkesborne als Awkesborne
 alias Old Park Camoy Court Eratton als
 Eratton alias Eratton Eratton Als & Doking-
 ridge cum p[re]sentis Petron centum Mes-
 sagia centum Cerdina quatuor mille Aer-
 Terre presentas Aer Piat mill Aer Pastur-
 presentas Aer Bois quingentas Aer Jam-
 min & Buere presentas Aer Harri & in
 vram Claveham cum p[re]sentis in Cited als
 Ellised Dumfryd als Dumfryd als Demp-
 dy Doding alias Doding Awkesborne als
 Awkesborne als Old Park Camoy Court
 Eratton als Eratton alias Eratton Als
 Als Dallingridge Farnhurst als Farnhurst
 Eratton Terrick Borham Rurhead alias
 Rurhead Barcombe Dirclinge St. Johns
 sub Castro de Lewes Chalep East Grim-
 head Horsted Heynes Hodely alias Heath-
 ley & West Hodely alias West Heathley Ac
 Abbocationem Ecclesiar[um] de Ruper & Ditch-
 ingfield ut jus & hereditatem suam Et in
 que

que iidem D. & R. non habent ingressum
nisi post vestitionem quam Hugo Dunt
in iuste & sine iudicio fecit Plat D. & R. in
triginta annos &c. Et unde dicunt quod
simet fuerunt leisti de Paneris Parca
necnis libera Marennam pōict cum pōict
dominio suo ut de feodo & iure Ac de Advoca-
tione pōict ut de feodo & iure tempore
pācis tempore Dñi Regis & Dñe Regine
capiendū inde expleā ad valentiam &c. Et
in que &c. Et inde pōict legam &c.

Et pōict D. & R. in propriis personis
suis vend & defendi ius suum quando &c.
vocant inde ad war T. T. Generosum qui
sens est hic in Cur in propria persona sua
gratia Paneria Parcum Tenementa & liberam
Marennam pōict cum pōict ac Advocatū
pōict eis war &c. Et sic hoc pōict
D. pōict verius ipsum T. tenend p
suam Paneria Parcum Tenementa & liberam
Marennam pōict cum pōict ac Advocatū
pōict in Curia pōict &c. Et unde dic
ipsimet fuerunt leisti de Paneris Parca
necnis & libera Marennam pōict cum pōict
in dominio suo ut de feodo & iure ac de Advoca-
tione pōict ut de feodo & iure tempore
pācis tempore Dñi Regis & Dñe Regine
nunc capiendū inde expleā ad valentiam &c.
in que &c. Et inde pōict legam &c.

Et pōict T. tenens p war suam defendi
ius suum quando &c. Et ulterius hoc inde
ad war J. B. Armiger qui similiter pōict
est hic in Cur in propria persona sua Et
gratia Paneria Parcum Tenementa & liberam
Marennam

Warennam p̄dict cum p̄iud ac Advocacione
 mediam eis war &c. Et super hoc p̄dicti
 H. & S. petunt verlus ipsum R. L. tenend p
 war suam Paneria Parcum Tenementa &
 liberam Warennam p̄dict cum p̄iud ac Advoca-
 tionem p̄dict in forma p̄dict &c. Et unde
 ut quod ipsimet fuerunt leisit de Paneriis
 Parco Tenementis & libera Warenna p̄dicta
 cum p̄iud in dominico suo ut de feodo & iure
 ac de Advocacione p̄dict ut de feodo & iure
 tempore pacis tempore Dñi Regis & Dñe
 Regine nunc capiend inde exples ad valen-
 tiam &c. Et in que &c. Et inde produc
 letam &c.

Et p̄dictus R. L. tenens p war suam de
 feo suo suum quando &c. Et ulterius vocat
 inde ad war R. L. Militem qui similiter
 p̄dictus est hic in Cur in propria p̄sona sua. Et
 petit Paneria Parcum Tenementa & liberam
 Warennam p̄dict cum p̄iud ac Advocacione
 p̄dict eis war &c. Et super hoc p̄dicti H. &
 S. petunt verlus ipsum R. L. tenend p war
 suam Paneria Parcum Tenementa & liberam
 Warennam p̄dict cum p̄iud ac Advocacione
 p̄dict in forma p̄dict &c. Et unde dicit quod
 ipsimet fuerunt leisit de Paneriis Parco Te-
 nementis & libera Warenna p̄dict cum p̄iud
 in dominico ut de feodo & iure ac de Advoca-
 tione p̄dict ut de feodo & iure tempore pa-
 cis tempore Dñi Regis & Dñe Regine nunc
 capiend inde exples ad valentiam &c. Et in
 que &c. Et inde produc letam &c.

Et p̄dictus R. L. tenens p war suam de
 feo suo suum quando &c. Et ulterius vocat
 inde

inde ad war Comundum. Cient qui similiter
 plens est hic in Cur in propria persona sua
 gratis Paneria Parcum Tenementis & libera
 Warrennam predictam cum pertinentiis ac Advocacione
 predictis eis war etc. Et super hoc predicti H. & S.
 petunt solus ipsum Comundum tenens
 war suam Paneria Parcum Tenementis
 libera Warrennam predictam cum pertinentiis ac
 advocacionem predictam in forma predicta etc. Et
 dicunt quod ipsi tenent fuerant seculi de Paneris
 Parco Tenementis & libera Warrenna
 predictis cum pertinentiis in dominio suo ut de
 iure ac de Advocacione predicta ut de feodo
 iure tempore pacis tempore Dat Regis
 Dne Regine nunc capiendos inde expleat
 licentiam etc. Et in que etc. Et inde pro
 legem etc.

Et predictus Comundus tenens p war
 petens ius suum quando etc. Et dicit quod
 dictus Hugo non dissolvit pstat H. & S.
 Paneris Parco Tenementis & libera Warrenna
 predictis cum pertinentiis ac de Advocacione
 predicta tunc H. & S. p Breve & Parr
 predicta superius supponit Et de hoc ponit se
 Patriam etc.

Et predicti H. & S. petunt licentiam inde
 interloquendi Et habent etc. Et postea idem
 H. & S. reverend hic in Cur isto eodem
 termino in propriis personis suis & predictus Co
 mundus licet solemniter exact non reveren
 ter in contemptum Curie recessit & defalt factus
 Ideo consideratum est quod predicti H. & S. re
 perent seculam suam solus pstat H. & S. de
 Paneris Parco Tenementis & libera Warrenna
 predicta

predictum cum predictis ac de Advocacione predicta
Et quod idem P. R. habeant de Terra predicta
L. C. ad valentiam etc. Et quod idem L. C.
ulterius habeat de Terra predicta J. B. ad
valentiam etc. Et quod idem J. B. ulterius
habeat de Terra predicta R. L. ad valentiam etc.
Et quod idem R. L. ulterius habeat de Terra
predicta Comundi ad valentiam etc. Et idem
Comundus in mia etc. Et super hoc predictus P.
et S. petunt Breve Domini Regis Willelmi Com-
dict dirigens de habere faciend eis plenam
seisinam de Maneris Parco Tenementis et li-
bera Marennis predictis cum predictis ac de Advoca-
cione predicta Et ei conceditur recognabile
in iudicio etc. Postea scilicet duodecimo die
februarii isto eodem termino venit hic in
Curia predicta P. et S. in propria persona sua Et
hic videtur Thomas Piers Baronettus mo-
do mand quod ipse virtute Brevis predicti sibi di-
recti septimo die februarii ult petierit habere
seisinam predictam P. et S. plenam seisinam de Mane-
ris Parco Tenementis et libera Marennis predictis
cum predictis ac de Advocacione predicta per y Breve
sibi preceptum fuit etc.

Your Recovery being thus drawn, you must
next enter it upon a Plea Roll which the Pro-
thonotary will give you for that purpose.

The next thing is to make an Exemplifica-
tion for your Client, which you may do after
the manner following.

The

The Exemplification of a Recovery with single Voucher where the Parties appear in person at the Bar.

Guilielmus & Maria Dei gra Angl
Rex & Franc & Hibnie Rex & Re-
gina Fidei Defens &c. Omnibus ad nos
presentes Litere nostre pervenerint saltem
Sciatis qd inter Placita Terre firmule &
pud Willelmum coram Georgio Treby &c
Sociis suis Justis nostris de Banco de Ter-
mino Scti Michaelis Anno Regni nri quatuor-
decimo * vicesimo quatto continetur ut
Willelmus &c. J. B. Armis in propria persona
petit versus D. W. Gen tria Mesuagla in
tenem Cartham &c. [Setting forth the whole
Recovery verbatim according to the * Precedent
with single Voucher unto the end of these words
prout p Breve illud Scti preceptum fuit &c.
Que omnia & singula ad requisitionem
J. B. tenore presentium duximus exem-
pland In cuius rei testimonium Signum
nostrum ad Brevia in Banco pocius Signum
deputat presentibus apponi fecimus &c.
Georgio Treby apud Willelmum vicesimo anno
die Novembrys Anno Regni nri quatuor-

* According
to the number
of the Roll
you entered
it on.

* i. e. accord-
ing to the
Recovery you
entered on the
Roll.

The same Form may serve for Recovery
with double or treble Voucher, &c. *mutandis*.

Note, You must teste your Exemplification
after the Return of the Writ of Scisin: but if
then

there be not * fifteen days between the Return of the Writ of Entry (or a Writ of Summons when by Summons) and the end of the Term: then must the Writ of Seisin be returnable *indilato*: and the Exemplification must bear *Teste* the last day of the Term in which the Writ of Entry (or Summons) came in.

Note also that if the Writ of Entry (or Summons when necessary) be returnable so late in the Term, that the Writ of Seisin cannot come to returnable in the same Term, but that it must be returnable the next * Term. Then in your Exemplification you must observe, That after awarding the Return of the Writ of Seisin, you must break off and conclude as before, *Quia* &c. And then upon the folding up of the bottom of the Exemplification, or on the label you must endorse thus, *Ad quem dicitur* (the Demandant) *in ppetua pet.* *hanc sua Et sic videat A. B. modo mansit in sole virtute Brevis illi sibi directi vice.* * *die Junii ult pperit habere fecit placit* (the Demandant) *plenar seisinam de Tenementis ppetu cum ppetu put p Breve illud sibi ppetu fuit &c.* But in the Roll there is not any such distinction.

The Writ of Seisin may be supposed on any day, not being Sunday, between the *Teste* and the Return of the Writ of Seisin, so that you allow time enough that one may be supposed to ride from *Westminster* to *London* and back again by that day. See more hereafter.

Your Exemplification being thus made, and also your Writ of Seisin [in the mean time] being made and returned as of course: Then examin

* As when 'tis returnable *Octab. Trin. or Quinden Trin.* there are not 15 days from the *Teste* of *Octab. Trin. or Quinden Trin.* until *Tres Trin.*

* As when the Writ of Entry or Summons is returnable the last Return of any Term (except Easter Term) then the Writ of Seisin must be awarded the first Return of the next Term; but if of Easter Term then the second Return of Trin. Term. * Note, this Execution of

examine your Recovery with the Prothonotary (having first perfected the Precipe in the Remembrance according to the *Teste* and Return of your Writ of Entry as is afore observed) then Docket your Recovery, which done, the Prothonotary will sign your Exemplification which with your Writ of Seisin you must get sealed; and then you must be careful to see both your Writ of Entry and * Seisin filed with the *Custos Brevium* of the Common Pleas; for that is the Warranty for your Proceedings had: And then you have no more to do, but to deliver the Exemplification of the Recovery to your Client, whom you must pay 2 s. 6 d. out of which he alloweth 6 d. to the Clerk that finisheth the Recovery.

Note, If your Client will be at the Charge, you may have both the Writs of Seisin and Entry exemplified with their Returns for fear of any miscarriage in filing them, which Exemplifications are usually had at the Enrolment Office. For by the Statute 23 *Eliz. c. 3.* an Office was erected for the Enrolment of Writs of * Entry and Seisin and Writs of Covenant, &c. And it is thereby Enacted, That the Exemplifications of such Writs shall have the same force and power as Writs themselves: The Form whereof you may find after.

Thus have I shewn you step by step, how to pass a Recovery at the Bar with the Exemplifications thereof; next I will endeavour to shew you how to sue forth a Recovery by *Devisum Porestatem* and Warrant of Attorney.

When

When your Tenant or Vouchers will not or cannot come into the Court in person, you must pass your Recovery by Warrant of Attorney.

These Warrants of Attorney may be taken two several ways.

1. Either by any of the Judges of Assize of either Bench, Barons of the Exchequer, and as some say, by Serjeants at Law in their Circuits without a *Dedimus Potestatem*: Or,

2. By a *Dedimus Potestatem* directed to Commissioners in the Country.

First then by Warrant of Attorney before a Judge (&c.) for the Tenant.

Warrant of Attorney for Tenant in single Voucher

Draw up your Warrant in Parchment thus :

Ebor' ff. **P**retipe C. D. Ar' quod iuste et reddenat A. B. Cent viginti p'st' liag & quinque Gardina cum p'ced in C. que clam' et:

Ebor' ff. **C**D. Armig' po. lo. suo J. G. & D. J. conjunctim & divisim ver' sua A. B. Cent de p'prio Terre.

Note, there must be two Attorneys at the least and their Authority joint and several, that is one dye, the other may proceed, &c.

This done go with the Party before the Judge and he will underwrite the day of the Caption, or you may rather underwrite it your self thus,

Capit & Congnit' decimo die Aug' Anno Regni Dni Willm & Dne Marie Regis & Regine nunt et quarto coram

G. Treby.

To which the Judge puts his Hand.

R

Note;

Note. There must be a Transcript in Paper to which the Judge also puts his Hand, and then is to remain with the Clerk of the Fines.

Next, you must proceed to get your Writ of Entry made and passed through the Alienation-Office, where it must be signed by the Commissioners, and entred into their Book; then carry it back to the Curfitor to be sealed; and from thence to the Kings Attorney General for his Hand.

Then enter your Precipe on the Remembrance with the Note in the Margin, and next pass your Recovery at the Bar, &c.

Soe more after of the Entry and Proceedings in a Recovery with single Voucher, when the Tenant appeareth by Warrant of Attorney taken before a Judge. fol. 253:

If both the Tenant and Voucher appear by Attorney; then draw your Warrants of Attorney thus, for a Recovery with double Voucher.

Warrant of
Attorney for
the Tenant
and Voucher
in a double
Voucher.

Wilt' **P**recipe J. C. qd iuste &c. reddat
R. C. und Desuag & decem An
Terre cum pñ in D. que claud &c.

Wiltis' **J** C. po. lo. suo R. C. & J. C. de
cozñ suos conjunctim & divisim
Suis R. C. de pño Terre &c.

Wiltis' **H** C. quem J. C. voc' an Warrant
po. lo. suo R. C. & J. C. con-
junctim & divisim Suis R. C. de pño Terre,
Capt & cognit (ut supra,)

G. Treby.

If with a treble Voucher, then the Warrants

Warrant of
Attorney for
Tenant and
two Vouchers
in a treble
Voucher.

Lincoln' ff. **P**recipe C. W. quod iuste et
rebat W. C. detem Mesuag
tum pchd in S. que clard et.

Lincoln' ff. **E** W. po. lo. suo J. L. & J. A.
conjunctim & divisim versus
W. C. de plico Terre et.

Lincoln' ff. **J** D. quem C. W. hoc ad Warr
po. lo. suo J. S. & W. B. con-
junctim & divisim versus W. C. de plico
Terre et.

Lincoln' ff. **O** D. quem J. D. hoc ad Warr
po. lo. suo W. L. & J. C.
conjunctim & divisim versus W. C. de plico
Terre et.

Capt & cognit et. (ut supra.)

G. T.

Next proceed to get your Writ of Entry Note, you
made and passed through the Alienation Office, must make
which done, seal it; then it must be entred on due Entry up
the Roll, and a Writ of Summons awarded, on Record of
which will come in five Returns after the Teste all your Pro-
ceedings as
the Writ of Entry inclusive. You must they go on;
for which see
after.
to make a Copy of the Declaration you entred
Parchment, which together with the Writ
Summons and Warrant of Attorney must be
examined with the Prothonotary by the Writ

of Entry and the Roll; then must you return the Writ of Entry and file it: The Writ of Summons you must seal, and keep it fixt together with the Warrant of Attorney and Copy of Declaration till the Writ of Summons be returnable, at which time you must bring the same to Court, and deliver it to one of the Serjeants who will draw it at the Bar as the manner is. Then paying your Fees you must take it from the Serjeant, and give it to the Prothonotary who will mark it [*ad Barram*] and give it you again. Then you must compleat your Entry on the Roll and prepare for the Exemplification and perfect the Recovery as is before directed.

See after for the Entry and Proceedings in these Cases when both Tenant and Voucher appear by Warrant of Attorney taken before Judge.

Note, that although the Tenant appears by Warrant of Attorney if either the Recovery be by single Voucher, or the Vouchers come in person, it needed no Summons, and so may be perfect Recovery of one Term.

Note, you must carefully file all your Warrants of Attorney with the Clerk of the Warrant and all your Writs whatsoever with the Clerk of the *Brevium*.

How to take Warrants by Deditus Potestatem and to enter and pass the Recoveries thereupon,

When you take your Warrants by *Deditus Potestatem*, you must pro-

your *Dedimus* in the same manner, as when tis
to take a Fine, viz.

Draw your Precipe in Paper for the Curfitor
to make the *Dedimus* by, and then deliver it
to the Curfitor of the County, having first writ-
ten the Commissioners Names thereon, whereof
one to be a Knight, thus:

Lincoln' ff. Precipe C. W. quod iuste et
reddat W. C. decem Mesuag
cum puid in s. que claud et.

Des Pot direct { A. B. Mil.
C. D. Armig.
E. F. } Gen.
G. H. }

If your *Dedimus* be for Vouchers, you must
down their Names in the Instructions.

Take your *Dedimus* and deliver it to the Note, the
Commissioners with a Precipe and Warrant or Vouchee
Warrants of Attorny ingrossed, and let the must set his
Commissioners take the Caption, and then en- Hand to the
te it thus: Warrant.

Capt & Cognit apud s. in Cond
l. decimo quinto die Aug Anno
Regni Dai Willi & Dne Pa-
tie Regis & Regine nunc et.
quarto coram

A. B.
C. D.

R 3

You

You must also return the *Dedimus* on the back thus :

*Executio istius Brevis (or Commissionis) patet in quodam Breve huius Brevis an-
not.*

And then file the Precipe and Warrant to the back of the *Dedimus*, and so return it into the Court of Common Pleas.

If after the Caption any of the Commissioners refuse to return it, the Party grieved may by *Certiorari* compel him that hath it in his Custody, his Executors or Administrators to certify it : The Form of which *Certiorari* see after.

If one of the Commissioners, who take the Cognizance be not a Knight (as many times happens) then a Certificate must be drawn upon the Back of the Precipe and Warrant, and then to be carried to a Judge for his *assentur* ; the Form wherof may be thus :

A. B. Gent. one of the Commissioners in the Writ of *Dedimus* , named, make Oath, that these Warrants were duly taken, the Vouches being of full Age. *A. B.*

And note, it is not held necessary to examine a Feme Covert when she joins with her Husband to suffer a Recovery ; yet it is thought to be prudential, *Pract. Reg.* 295.

Dedimus upon
single Voucher

Now observe, That if your *Dedimus* was only to take the Warrant of the Tenant upon a Recovery

Recovery with single Voucher, then after it is returned, as above, by the Commissioners, carry your Caption back again to the Curfitor, who will make you a * Mittimus and Transcript of all your Proceedings.

* The Mittimus is to send the Tenor or

Transcript to the Common Pleas, folding up the Transcript in the Writ of Mittimus, and so he sealeth the Writ of Mittimus.

Then proceed to your Writ of Entry, and enter the Precipe upon the Remembrance, and make the Note in the Margent thus:

Petens in propria persona tenens p. A. B. hoc Com. Clent.

Note, You must open your Mittimus and then file the Writ of Entry and Mittimus together, and deliver them with the Remembrance to a Serjeant, and so the Recovery passeth as the manner is at the Bar. Then you must enter your Mittimus and Transcript in a small Hand upon the Plea Roll (taken from the Prothonotary) beginning with the Mittimus, which having recorded *verbatim & literatim*, then in one continued Line, begin, and go on with the annexed Transcript of the Writ of *Dedimus*, and do the like to the end, and then about a Thumbs breadth distance begin underneath and make an Entry of your Recovery in great Hand on the same Roll, and then prepare for your Exemplification, &c. as before directed.

The Entry of the Mittimus begins thus:
Dominus Rex & Regina mand. Justit. suis de Banco Breve suum cl'm in hec verba;
 and so recte the Mittimus, &c. See after.
 Note, You have only a Transcript of the *Dedimus*.

Note, Remember to file your Warrant of Attony with the Clerk of the Warrants.

See more of Proceedings when the Tenant cometh not in person, but by Attorney, when the Recovery is with single Voucher.

Quest of this.

Dedimus upon double Voucher.

But if your Recovery be with a double Voucher (which is most usual) and the Tenant to the Precipe do not appear at the Bar; then you must proceed as followeth: You must sue out a Writ of Summons against the Vouchee together with a *Dedimus Potestatem*, as before directed, to take the Warrants. And at the fifth Return inclusive from the Writ of Entry (accounting that of the Writ of Entry for one) the Writ of Summons returned together with a Transcript of the Entry of the Summons being fairly ingrossed, and a Transcript of the Caption being, as before, made by the Curfitor, being all fixed together, you may so pass at the Bar.

Note, no Summons or Warrant against the Common Vouchee.

But note, that if your Tenant do appear at Bar, then you must have a Writ of Summons against the Vouchee, and so against every Vouchee, except the common Vouchee, if it be with more Vouchers, and proceed therein as before directed. See for the Entry of these after.

You must make due Entries upon Record of all your Proceedings as they go on.

Note, Having ingrossed your Summons in Parchment, you may examin it by the Roll with the Prothonotary. In like manner you may pass it at the Bar by the Return of the Caption before you have a Transcript thereof from the Curfitor as well as afterwards.

See more hereafter of the Entries and Proceedings when the Warrants are taken by *Dedimus Potestatem*.

Having necessarily spoken before of Writs of Entry, Summons and Seisin; I will next set down the Forms thereof with some observations thereon.

And first of a Writ of Entry; yet 'tis the Business of the Cursitor of the County where the Lands lye to make it.

The Form of a Writ of Entry out of the Chancery.

Guilielmus & Maria Dei gra Angl & Scot
Franc & Hibnie Rex & Regina fidei
Defens &c. Wir piod saltem Precipe A. B.
quod iuste & sine dilatione reddat C. D. qua-
tuor Messuagia quatuor Cardina ducentas
Acres Terre centum Acres Prati trescentas
Acres Pasture quavaginta Acres Bosci &
trescentas Acres Iampnorum & Buere cum
pud in C. que clamat esse ius & hereditatem
suam Et in que idem A. non habet ingres-
sus post disseisinam quam Hugo Hunt inde
injuste & sine Iudicio fecit pbat C. D. infra
viginti Annos jam ult elaps ut dic Et unde
queritur quod pdict A. B. ei desoj Et nisi
fec Et pdict C. D. fec te secur de claud suo
pos tunc sum per honos sum pdict A. B.
quod sit coram Justie nris apud Westm a
die Scti Michaelis in tres septimanas osten-
dit quare non fec Et habeas tibi sum & hoc
Breve Teste nobis ipsis apud Westm &c.

It

It is returned thus:

Pleg de pios } Johannes Doe,
Richardus Roe.

Sund } Johann Den,
Richard Fen.

R. S. Ar. Wic.

The Form of a Writ of Summons out of the Common Pleas.

Guilielmus & Maria Dei gra Angl Scot
Franc & Hibnie Rex & Regina fidei
Defens ac. Wic pios saltem Sund y bonis
sund J. S. (the Vouchee) quod sit eorum Jus
sic nostris apud Wicford in * Octab Martii
Partini ad warrantandum A. B. quatuor
Milegis quatuor Cardina ducentas Acres
Terre centum Acres Prati trescentas Acres
Pusture quadraginta Acres Bolet & trescent
Acres Camporum & Buere cum pond in
C. quod C. D. in Cur nostra coram Justic
nostris apud Wicford calid ut jus suum ver
sus pial A. B. p Breve nostrum de ingressu
super disseminam in le. Post Et unde idem
A. B. in ead Cur nra hoc puct J. S. Sund

* Note, There were formerly nine Returns between the Return of the Writ of Entry and Return of the Writ of Summons, and so betwixt one Writ of Summons and another: But by the Statute

17 Car. 2. c. 6.

they are abridged to five Returns inclusive; as for example, If the Writ of Entry be returnable *Tres Mich* then the Writ of Summons must be returnable *Octab. Martini*; If the Writ of Entry *Mens Mich*, then the Summons *Quintus Martini*; If the Writ of Entry *crastia Asinatum*, then the Summons *Octab. Hill*, according to the Return of the Writ of Entry for one, and then the fifth Return is the Return of the Summons; and so it is betwixt one Summons and another.

In Comd tuo ad Warr' verſus eum Et ha-
 beas ibi ſumma & hoc Breve Teſte Georg
 Treby apud Weſtend * vicesimo quarto die
 Octobris Anno Regni nri quarto.

* The firſt
 Writ of Sum-
 mons muſt
 bear Teſte the

ſecond day from the Return of the Writ of Entry; and ſo a ſecond
 ſummons from the Return of the firſt.

And it is returned after this manner:

Sum { Jones Denn, } R. S. at Weſt.
 { Ricus Penn, }

The Returns of the Four Terms.

Mich. Term	{	Tres Mich	a die Scti Michaelis in tres ſeptiman.
		Quens Mich	a die Scti Mich. in unum Menſem.
		Craſt. Anni	in Craſtino Animarum.
		Craſt. Mart	in Craſtino Sancti Martini.
		Octab. Mart	in Octab Sancti Martini.
Hill. Term	{	Quins Mart	a die Scti Martini in quindecim dies.
		Octab Hill	in Octab Sancti Hillarii.
		Quins Hill	a die Sancti Hillarii in quindecim dies.
		Craſt. Pur	in Craſtino Pur beate Mariæ Virginis.
		Octab Pur	in Octab Pur beate Mariæ Virginis.
Eaſter Term	{	Quins Paſc.	a die Paſch in quindecim dies.
		Tres Paſch	a die Paſch in tres ſeptimanas.
		Quens Paſch	a die Paſch in unum menſem.
		Quins Paſ.	a die Paſch in quinque ſeptimanas.
		Craſt. Aſcen	in Craſtino Aſcenſionis Domini.
Trin. Term	{	Craſt. Trin	in Craſtino Sanctæ Trinitatis.
		Octab Trin	in Octab Sanctæ Trinitatis.
		Quins Trin	a die Sctæ Trin in quindecim dies.
		Tres Trin	a die Sctæ Trin in tres ſeptimanas.

The

The Form of a Writ of Summons for the second Vouchee.

* The fifth
Return from
the first Sum-
mons inclusive

* Note the 4th
day from the
Return day
of the first
Summons in-
clusive.

Willius & Maria (et.) Vic. Misd. sal-
utem. Sum per bonas sum A. (the second Vouchee) quod sit coram Justie
nostris apud Westm in * Crastino Pur-
beate Marie Virginis ad warrantizand J. S.
quem A. B. sibi in Cur nostra coram Ju-
stie nostris apud Westm hoc ad warr qua-
tuor Mesuagia et. (naming the Parcels) cum
pnt in C. que C. D. in Cur nostra coram
Justie nostris apud Westm claud ut jus
suum verius pnt A. per Breve nostrum
de ingressu super disseisinam in le Post Et
unde ibem J. in eadem Cur nostra ulterius
hoc pnt A. B. sum in Com tuo ad
warr versus eum Et habens ibi sum & hoc
Breve Westm C. Treby apud Westm vice
Anno primo * die Novembis Anno Regni
nostris quarto.

Sum { Jo. Denn, } R. S. At Vic.
 { Ric. Fenn. }

The Form of a Writ of Scism.

Willius & Maria Dei gra Angl Socie
Franc & Hibnie Rex & Regina Fidei
Defens et. Vic. Misd saltem Scias quod
C. D. in Cur nostra coram Justie nostris
apud Westm recuperavit seisinam suam
versus

versus A. B. de quatuor Mesuagis quatuor
Carpinis &c. (naming the Parcles) p Breve
nostrum de ingressu super disseisinam in le
Post Ideo tibi precipimus quod prefat C.
plena seisinam de Tenementis pñatis cum
ptinē sine dilatione habere fac Et qualis hoc
precept nostr fueris exact constare fac Justic
nostris apud Westm * indilate Et habeas
ibi hoc Breve Teste G. Treby apud Westm
quinto die Febr Anno Regni nri quarto.

* Indilate, be-
cause not 15
days in Hill.
Term from

the 15th. The 15th being the fourth day inclusive from the Return of
the second Summons, if not Sunday.

The Return of the Writ of Seisin is after
this manner :

Virtute istius Brevis mihi direct * de
cimo die Februarii Anno infrascript
habere feci infrascript C. D. plena sei-
sinam de Tenementis infrascript cum ptinen
put interius mihi scriptur. R. S. Ar Ric.

* Any reason-
able day be-
twixt the 15th
and Return, so
it be not Sun-
day as is be-
fore observed.

The manner of entring these Writs you will
find amongst the Presidents of Entries follow-
ing ; as also the Form of a *Mittimus* and *De-
dimus* spoken of before, and the manner of en-
tring the same.

*Proceedings in a Recovery with single Voucher,
when the Tenant cometh not in Person but by
Warrant of Attorny taken before a Judge.*

First draw your Warrant of Attorny in Parch-
ment, as before observed fol. 241. thus :

Ebor

Ebor' ff. **P**Recipe C. D. Arm qd iuste &c.
reddat A. B. gen viginta me-
suag & quinq; garolina cum pld in C. que
claud &c.

Ebor' ff. **C**. D. Arm pā lō sua F. G. &
H. I. confundim & abissim ber-
sus A. B. gen de plio terre.

Capit & cognit decimo die Augusti
Anno Regni Domini Willm &
Domine Marie Regis & Re-
gine nunc &c. quarto coram
G. T.

There must be also a Transcript of this War-
rant in Paper, to which the Judge sets his
Hand for the Clerk of the Fines.

See before,
fol. 241, 242.

When the Warrant is acknowledged, then
sue forth your Writ of Entry, as is before ob-
served, and take a Note of it into the Remem-
brance, as before, and a Note into the Margin
thereof after this manner:

Ebor' ff. **T**Enens in ppr' psona voc. Comd
Clent &c.

Then you may pals it at the Bar, as the man-
ner is.

Next prepare for your Entry on the Plea Roll,
after this mannet.

Ebor' ff. **A**. B. gen in ppr' psona sua pef-
vers C. D. Arm viginta spe-
magis

suas & quinq; Carlinas cum pñd in C. ac
 sus & hereditat suam Et in que idem C. non
 habet Ingressam nisi post disseisinam quam
 Hugo Dunt inde iniuste & sine iudicio fecit
 pñd A. infra triginta annos &c. Et unde
 dicit qđ ipsemet fuit seisiť de Tenementis
 pñd cum pñd in dominico suo ut de feodo &
 iure tempore pacis tēpore Dñi Regis & Do-
 mine Regine nunc capiend inde Expleť ad
 valent &c. Et in que &c. Et inde producit
 lect &c.

Et pñd C. D. p. J. G. Attorn suu ven
 & defendit sus suum quando &c. Et hoc inde
 in Warr. Comd. Elene qui pñsens est hic in
 Cur. in pñp. pñd sua Et gratis tēnta
 pñd cum pñd et Warr. &c. Et sup hoc pñd
 A. B. pet. vers. ipsum Comd. Tenend per
 Warr. suam tēnta pñd cum pñd in forma
 pñd &c. Et unde dicit qđ ipsemet fuit seisiť
 de tēntis pñd cum pñd in dominico suo ut
 de feodo & iure tempore pacis tempore Dñi
 Regis & Dñe Regine nunc capiend inde ex-
 ples ad valent &c. Et in que &c. Et inde
 producit lectam &c. Et pñd Edus tenens
 p Warr. suam defendit sus suum quando &c.
 Et dicit qđ pñd Hugo non disseisivit pñfat
 A. de tēntis pñd cum pñd pñnt idem A. p
 hē & nari sua pñd supius supponit Et de
 hoc pñd se sup patriam Et pñd A. pet. il-
 lenciam inde interloquendi Et habet &c.
 Et postea idem A. revenit hic in Cur. illo eod
 Termino in pñp. persona sua Et pñd
 Edus licet solempnit exat non revenit sed
 in contemptu Cur. processit Et defalt fecit

Tenant calls
 Common
 Vouchee.

Who enters
 into Warranty

Pleas non dis-
 sistit.

Demandans
 Imparles.

Common
 Vouchee
 Ideo makes default.

Judgment and
Recovery in
value.

It is so con^d est q^d p^{re}s A. recuper^e seisinam
suam vers^u p^{re}fat C. de centis p^{re}s cum p^{re}id
Et q^d idem C. habeat de terra p^{re}s Comu-
di ad valenciam &c. Et idem Comu^s in
p^{re}id &c. Et sup^{er} hoc idem A. pet^{it} h^{ab}e D^{omi}n^um
Regis & D^{omi}n^um Regine W^{illielm}e Com^{itis} p^{re}s d^{ire}c-
tens de habere faciend^u ei plenar^e seisinam
de centis p^{re}s cum p^{re}id Et ei conceditur
retornabile h^{ic} a die S^{an}c^te Trⁱⁿⁱdit in tres sep-
timanas Ad quem diem ven^{it} h^{ic} in Cur^{ia} p^{re}fat
A. in p^{ro}p^{ri}e p^{ro}id sua Et v^{ide}l^{icet} J. B.
Bar^{on} modo man^{et} q^d ipse virtute h^{ab}is p^{re}fat
sibi direct^e octavo die Junii ult^{imo} p^{re}fat habu-
it p^{re}fat A. plenar^e seisinam de centis p^{re}s
cum p^{re}id p^{ro}ut p^{er} h^{ab}e illud sibi p^{re}ceptum
fuit &c.

Note, Seisin may be said to be return'd at
reasonable time betwixt the *Teste* and return of
the Writ which must bear *Teste* the fourth day
from the return of the Writ of Entry.

Next perfect your Remembrance, and make
your Exemplification as before directed, and
seal and file your Writs and Warrants of At-
torney, &c.

*Proceedings when the Tenant cometh not in
Person, but by Attorney, when the Recovery
is with single Voucher taken by Dedimus to
special Commissioners.*

Sometimes the Tenant appeareth not at the
Bar in Person, but cometh by his Attorney made by
Warrant acknowledg'd before the Chief Justice,
Justice of Assize, or Serjeant at Law, or other
special Commissioners, as before.

Form

Form of the Warrant in the Case aforesaid.

Ebor' R. **P**recepte D. C. Ar qd iuste et r
 in D. viginti mesuagii & quinque
 molina cum puid in L. que claud et.

Ebor' R. **H**ere C. Ar poe to suo D. B. e
 in D. consuetudin & obsequium
 berlus R. D. de plico terre et.

Note, When this Warrant for the Tenant is to
 be taken before a Serjeant or special Commis-
 sioners, then a **Dedimus Potestatem** must be
 had forth.

Note, Some
 hold that a
 Serjeant may
 take without a
 Dedimus, *sed*
quære.

The Execution whereof is as before, and a
Mittimus and a writ of Entry, and if it be a
 single Voucher, then the Note of Entry must be
 thus.

Petens prope plona Tenens per Henr.
 cum Bachour hoc Dammion, (or John)

Single Voucher
 by Dedimus.

Then file the writ of Entry and Mittimus to-
 gether, and deliver them with a Remembrance
 to a Serjeant, and so the Recovery passeth at the
 bar. Enter the Mittimus thus in a small hand.

Dominus Henr & Domina Regina man-
 duc suis de Fanco hic bre suum de plico
 clausum unacui tenore cuiusdam brevis
 de Ded Pot de plico Artoyn replem & re-
 cept ejusdem notum war Artoyn inde recept
 in hoc Obu, Gullelmus & Maria et. So reciting it

S with

with the Dedimus to the end, and then about an Inch under enter your Recovery in large Hand thus.

Ebor' ff. **R.** H. in propria persona sua per
versus H. C. Ar vigint
suag (ut ante.) Et pres H. p H. B. Ar
coram sum deo & defend suo suum quando
et. Et voc inde ad war Georgium Humston
qui Pleus (ut ante.)

Remember to file your Warrant of Attorney
with the Clerk of the Warrants (as before.)

*Proceedings when neither the Tenant nor Voucher
cometh in Person, but by Warrant of At-
torney, when the Recovery is with double
Voucher, the Warrants taken before a Justice.*

Now when the Recovery is to be with double
Voucher, and if neither the Tenant nor Voucher
appeareth in Person, then the usual way is for
both of them to acknowledge Warrants of At-
torney, which if acknowledged before the Chief
Justice, or Justice of Assize, the form of them
is thus.

Double Vou-
cher by War-
rants before a
Judge.

Wiltes' ff. **P**recipe J. W. ad iuste et
dat H. C. unum mesuag &
decem acc' ten' cum p'rid in H. & B. de
cland et.

Wiltes' ff. **J** W. p'lo. suo A. M. & L. L.
Attorn suos conjunctim & di-
visim versus H. C. de p'lo terre et.

Wiltes'

Wilkes' ff. **H.** Morgan quem J. W. vocat
war p^o 10 suo R. S. & J. P.
conjunctim & divisim versus A. C. de p^olico
tunc &c.

Capt & rogn^o 10 die Augusti Anno
regni Dⁿⁱ Regis Caroli secundi
14 coram

Or^o Bridgeman,

John Willis,

Hen^o Morgan.

When the Warrants are acknowledged, then
the Writ of Entry is to be sued forth, and a
Note of it taken into the Remembrance, and
the Note in the Margin must be in this
manner :

Petend in p^one p^olo^o Tenen^o p^o A. R. hoc
Dⁿⁱ Morgan unde fund^o in Com^o p^oro
ret^o Dⁿⁱ Partint.

This is not drawn at the Bar until the re-
turn of the Summons. But an Entry must
be made upon the Roll of the Demand, and
the Count against the Tenant, and the Tenants
Voucher over ; and the awarding of the Sum-
mons against the Vouchee as followeth.

Wilkes' ff. **R. C.** in propria p^ona sua per
versus J. W. unum metua-
tum (ut ante) Et tunc p^one lectam &c.

Proceedings in a double Voucher when the Double Voucher by Dedimus Potestatem are taken before a Serjeant or special Commissioner by Dedimus Potestatem before Commissioners

If the Warrant for the Tenant and Vouchee be taken before a Serjeant at Law, or before a special Commissioner, then first sue forth a Warrant for taking of a Warrant for the Tenant; then ingross the Warrant in Parchment, and after the Commission is returned, sue forth a Mitimus with a Writ of Entry, (&c.) This is not to be drawn at the Bar till the return of the Vouchers Summons. Then an Entry must be made of the Mitimus, and of the Demand, Count and Voucher, with Award of Summons against the Vouchee, (as when the Warrant is taken before a Judge,) Then a Transcript and Writ of Summons, as when before a Judge; Then a *Dedimus Potestatem* for the receiving the Warrant of Attorney for the Vouchee, as before, and the Warrant to be ingrossed as before, and the *Dedimus Potestatem* to receive the Warrant for the Vouchee, being returned with a Mitimus thereupon, Proceedings at the Bar, and Entry of the Recovery are as before, when the Writs are taken before a Judge. See the form of the Entries next following.

The Form of a Recovery with double Vouchee, where the Tenants appear by Attorny, and the Vouchers upon Summons, with the manner of entering the Mittimus and Transcript, and Dedimus Potestatem for the Tenants and Vouchers.

The Precipe and Note to be taken into the Justice of the Peace Remembrance.

Staff. ff. **P**recipe Johi Lutwich sen' gen' & Radulpho Wzeretongen' quod reddant Benjaminu Thornbury & Johan' Broughon generolo ser' mesuagii ser' gardina viginti acras terra viginti acras prati sexaginta acras pasture communiam pasture pro omnibus avertis & communiam turbarie cum pertinentiis in Parre Choleton Ecclesial Darleston & Dunel' que claud' &c.

The Writ of Entry was returnable This Mich.

After your Commission for the Tenant returned, and Mittimus and Writ of Entry sent forth; Then you must enter your Mittimus and the Demand, Count and Voucher with an Award of Summons against the Vouchee upon a Plea Roll, beginning in a small hand thus,

Dominus Rex mandavit Justic' suis de Banco hic breve suum de Mittimus claudum unacum tenore ejusdam brevis ipsius Domini Regis de Dedimus Potestatem de warrant Attorn' recipiens, & Retorn' ejusdem ad

Recnol

Recor warrant Attorn inde recept in hec
verba Carolus secundus Dei Gratia Anglie
Drocie Francie & Hibernie Rex Fidei De-
fensor &c. Justis suis de Banco salutem re-
noyes &c. And so enter the Mittimus and
Transcript of all the Proceedings for the Te-
nants in a small Hand upon the Plea Roll, be-
ginning with the Mittimus (which is the least
of the two Writs, and filed backwards) which
having entred *verbatim*, then in one continued
Line begin, and go on with the annexed Writ
of Dedimus, and do the like to the end of the
Caption, *cozam*

A. B.

C. D.

And then begin a new Line, and enter the
Count, Voucher and Award of the Summons
in great exemplarying Hand thus, *viz.*

Ass. H. **B**enjaminus Thornbury Armig
& Johannes Broughton genera-
li in ppiis psonis suis petunt verlus Jo-
hannem Lutwich seniozem generolum &
Radum Wzereton generolum sex mesuagia sex
Carvina viginti acras tre viginti acras ppat
sexaginta acras pasture coiam pasture pro
omnibus adlis & coiam turbarie cum poid in
Dapre Cholero Eccleshal Darleston & Dune-
ly ut jus & hereditatem suam Et in que
hem Johannes & Radus non habent ingres-
son nisi post disseisinam quam Hugo Dunc-
me injuste & sine iudicio secie ppat Bene-
dictus & Johanni Broughton infra triginta
annos &c. Et vnde dicunt qd ipsi nec hinc

vunt seisiui de tenetis & communis potest
eum petunt in dominico suo ut de leoban
iure tempore pacis tempore Domini Regis
nunc capiendo inde et plex ad valenciam
Et in que se. Et inde producit legem et
Et pried Johes & Radus p Thome Dum
Act suu vend & defend sus suu quando se
vot inde ad war Johannem Lurwich
& Editham ux eius suu in Com pried hi
beant eos hic in Maab Sci Martini p
Ium Cur et. Idem dies dat est parvus
pried hic et.

Next your Dedimus Potestatem to record
the Warrant, for the Vouchee being returned,
and the Mitimus thereupon made out, and the
Recovery passed at the Bar, as is before in the
Case observed; then you must make an Entry
of your Mitimus, Transcript and whole Re-
covery either on the same Roll, beginning
within an Inch if it will hold it, or begin on
another to be joyn'd to it; and you must be-
gin, as before, in small Court Hand to the end
of the Caption of the Dedimus, as followeth

The Form of entering the Mitimus and Tran-
script for the Vouchees.

Dominus Rex mandavit Justic suu
Fauco hie breve suum de Mitimus
clausum undecum tenore insculpti brevis
sua Dni Regis de Dedimus Potestatem
warrant Arond recipient & record ejus
Secund mandant Arond inde recepit in
verba Cardus Secundus Rex Gracia Anglie
Dum

Stocle

Scots France & Hibernie Rex Fidei Des-
 canaly &c. Justit. suis de Banco salutem te-
 nores &c. (And so recite the Mitimus ver-
 batim usq.) Anno Regni nostri vicesimo ter-
 cio Henrico Carolus secundus Dei Gratia
 Anglie Scocie France & Hibernie Rex Fidei
 Defensor &c. dilecto & fidei suo Thome
 Whithgrave Militi ac dilectis sibi Danieli
 Rayler &c. And so enter the Transcript ver-
 batim, as you are directed, viz. in the small
 Hand, and then (leaving about a Thumbs-
 breadth distance) enter the Recovery in the ex-
 emplifying Hand, as you find it after, pag. 267.

All this in
 small Hand,

But first observe the Forms of the War-
 rants of Attornay that were taken in this Re-
 covery, which are not to be thus entered on the
 Roll, but only set here for the better understand-
 ing this President.

Warrant Attorn' pro tenen'
 Staff. ff. **P**Recipe Johanni Lutwich senior
 generoso & Rado Wzereton ge-
 neroso quod iuste &c. reddant Benjamin
 Thornbury Arm & Johanni Wroughton ge-
 neroso sex meluagia sex gardina viginti acras
 panni sexaginta acras pasture cotam pasture
 p omniabus avertis & cotam turbarie cum p-
 and in Payze Choleton Creleshal Darleston
 & Duncley que claud &c.

Staff. ff. **J**ohannes Lutwich senior genero-
 sus & Rado Wzereton generosus
 &c. to suo Thomam Hunc & Willam Wilde
 conjunctim

conjunctim & divisim versus Benjaminum
Thornbury Arm & Johannem Broughton
generosum de placito terre &c.

Capit & cognit primo die Marti Anno
Regni Regis Caroli terti xiiii cora

A. L.

T. F.

C. H.

Warr' Attorn' pro voc'.

Staff. ff. **P**recepto Johanni Lutwich
generoso & Rado Breton ge-
neroso quod iuste &c. reddant Benjaminus
Thornbury Arm & Johanni Broughton
sex meluagia sex gerdina viginti acras terre
viginti acras prati sexaginta acras pastu-
re etiam pasture p omnibus adis & etiam tur-
barie cum pnt in Parre Choleton Ecclesia
Darleston & Duncley que claud &c.

Staff. ff. **J**ohannes Lutwich junior genero-
sus & Editha uxor eius quos
hannes Lutwich generosus & Rados Bre-
ton generosus voc ab war p lo. suo Rob-
tum Cap & W. C. conjunctim & divisim ver-
sus Benjaminum Thornbury Armigerum &
Johannem Broughton generosum de placito
terre &c.

Capit & cognit &c. ut supra

Staff.

sa. ff. **B**enjaminus Thornbury Armig^r & Johannes Broughton gene-
rulus in propriis personis suis petunt versus
Johannem Lutwich seniozem generolum &
Radum Bzereton generolum sex meluagia
scilicet gardina viginti acras terre viginti acras
pascu^{er} sexaginta acras pasture communiam pa-
sture p^{er} omnibus averiis & communiam tur-
barie cum p^{ri}mo in Mayze Choleton Eccle-
sial^{is} Warleston & Duncley ut ius & heredi-
tatem suam. Et in que t^{er}ram Johannes &
Radus non habent ingressum nisi post dissei-
sinam quam Hugo Dunc inde iniuste & sine
iusticia fecit p^{re}stet Benjaminus & Johanni
Broughton infra triginta annos &c.

Et p^{re}dicti Johannes Lutwich & Radus p^{er} Tho-
mam Hanc Actozum suum vend^{er} & alias hoc
t^{er}re ad war^{um} Johannem Lutwich juniozem
generolum & Editham uxorem eius qui modo
sunt eis in Com^{itatu} p^{re}dicto fact^{um} p^{er} Robertum
Cuy Actozum suum similiter vend^{er}. Et gratis
terra & communias p^{re}dict^{as} cum p^{ri}mo eis war-
re. Et super hoc p^{re}dicti Benjaminus & Jo-
hannes Broughton petunt versus ipsos Jo-
hannem Lutwich juniozem & Editham tenen-
t^{er} suam t^{er}ra & communias p^{re}dict^{as} cum
p^{ri}mo in forma p^{re}dicta &c. Et unde dicunt q^{uod}
n^{on} fuerunt scilicet de tenementis & com-
munias p^{re}dictis cum p^{ri}mo in dominico suo ut
in t^{er}ra & t^{er}re tempore pacis tempore Dai-
mens nunc capiend^{um} inde exple^s ad va-
lenciam &c. Et in que &c. Et inde produc-
t^{um} &c.

* Note, Upon
the 2d Count
in this sort of
Entry, you go
no farther than
triginta annos
&c. and then
on a new line
you being the
appearance of
the Tenant
continuing in
great hand,
as in this Pre-
sident.

Et

Et p[ro]lati Johannes Lutwiche junior & Ed-
 munda tenent per war suam velent s[ecundu]m suum
 quando ec. Et ultimus hoc inde ad war Co-
 munitum Eleut qui velent est hic in Cur
 in p[ro]p[ri]a p[ro]p[ri]a sua Et gratis tenet & com-
 munitas p[ro]lati cum p[ro]lati eis war ec. Et
 per hoc p[ro]lati Benjaminus & Johannes
 Broughton petunt veritas ipsam Comunitatem
 tenent p[er] war suam tenet & communitas p[ro]-
 videt cum p[ro]lati in forma p[ro]lati ec. Et
 dicunt q[uo]d ipsi fuerant fessum de tenet
 communitis p[ro]lati cum p[ro]lati in d[omi]no suo
 de feodo & iure tempore pacis tempore
 mini Regis nunc capiens inde explec ad
 leuitiam ec. Et in que ec. Et inde
 sedam ec.

Et p[ro]lati Comunitas tenens per
 suam velent s[ecundu]m suum quando ec. Et
 q[uo]d p[ro]lati Hugo non dissestibile p[ro]lati Ben-
 jaminus & Johannem Broughton de tenet
 communitis p[ro]lati cum p[ro]lati p[ro]lati p[ro]lati Benjaminus
 & Johannes Broughton p[er] h[ic] & n[on]
 tionem sua p[ro]lati sup[er]ius supponit Et de
 p[ro]lati se sup[er] patriam ec.

Et p[ro]lati Benjaminus & Johannes Broughton
 petunt licentiam inde interloquendi Et
 venit ec. Et postea eodem Benjaminus &
 Johannes veniunt hic in Cur ista eodem
 Termis in p[ro]p[ri]is p[ro]p[ri]is suis Et p[ro]lati
 Comunitas licet solempniter exact non
 veniunt sed in contempt Cur recessit & defuit
 facti Ides cons est q[uo]d p[ro]lati Benjaminus
 & Johannes Broughton recuperent tenent
 suam veritas p[ro]lati Johannem Lutwiche tenent

Radum de centis & communis p[ro]p[ri]etatis cum
 et q[uod] ip[s]em Johannes & Radum ha-
 bent de terra p[ro]p[ri]etatis Johannis Lurwich
 p[ro]p[ri]etatis & Ediche ad valenciam &c. Et q[uod]
 ip[s]em Johannes & Ediche habeant de terra
 p[ro]p[ri]etatis Edmundi ad valenciam &c. Et ip[s]em
 Edmundus in misericordia &c. * Et super
 hoc p[ro]p[ri]etatis Benjaminus & Johannes Brough-
 ton p[ro]p[ri]etatis bre v[er]o Regis de habere facti
 et plenarie scissam de centis & commu-
 nis p[ro]p[ri]etatis cum p[ro]p[ri]etatis hic Com p[ro]p[ri]etatis viri-
 tate &c. Et eis conceditur resonabile hic in
 state &c. Postea scilicet vicesimo octavo die
 octobris isto eodem termino veni hic in
 cur p[ro]p[ri]etatis Benjaminus & Johannes Brough-
 ton in p[ro]p[ri]etatis p[ro]p[ri]etatis suis Et hic videlicet Re-
 hardus Creswell Arm modo mand q[uod] ip[s]e
 p[ro]p[ri]etatis brevis p[ro]p[ri]etatis libi direct 25 die Nov.
 et libi habere fac p[ro]p[ri]etatis v[er]o & Jo. B. ple-
 nar scissam de centis & communis p[ro]p[ri]etatis
 cum p[ro]p[ri]etatis p[ro]p[ri]etatis p[ro]p[ri]etatis illud libi p[ro]p[ri]etatis
 libi &c.

* Thus far in
 great Hand,
 and then on
 the same line
 write on in
 small Hand,
 Et super hoc to
 the very end.

This is the form of Entry and Proceedings,
 when the Warrants both for Tenant and
 Vouchee are taken by Dedimus; But if your Te-
 nant appear'd in Person, or on a Warrant taken
 before a Judge, and the Vouchee upon a Sum-
 mons by Warrant taken by Dedimus, then
 you make your Entry on the Plea Roll after this
 manner.

First you begin in great exemplifying Hand
 thus
 Cornub

Ret' 15 Pasch.

Cornub' ff. A. B. in propria persona sua
pet verius C. D. genitum
mesung etc. to the end of the Count. Et tunc
probus ledam etc.

et ad and T
hant et-
no resti
sull. ad
et no
hant
et ad
hant
hant

Et post C. p. J. C. Attorid suum vend
et defens jus suum quando etc. Et hoc tunc
ad warr J. S. fund in Count post habeat in
hile Cro Assene Domini per auxilium C
et. item dies val est paribus post bit etc.

Then you may on the same Roll within an
Inch begin to enter the Michimus and Transcrip
in a small Hand thus,

Dominus Rex & Domina Regina man
et. as before to the end of the Capon
coram nobis etc. E. R. D. R. S.

Then within an Inch begin in great ex-
emplifying Hand, and so continue to the end of
your Recovery thus,

Sum' ret' Cro
Ascen'.

Cornub' ff. A. B. in prop' psona sua pet
verius C. D. genitum in
suagiam etc. as before to the words infra
ginta annos etc. Then beginning a new Line
write,

Et post C. p. J. C. Attorid suum vend
et als hoc inde ad warr J. S. qui mudo
p fund et in Count post fact p R. C. At
corid suum scilicet vend Et gratis tenet
post cum pnd et warr etc. Et sup hoc
post A. pet verus ipsum J. S. tenend per
warr suam tenet post cum pnd in forma
post

poict &c. Et inde dicunt (&c. as before to the end of the Count) Et inde producat &c.

Et poict J. S. tenens p warr suam de feod suo suum quando &c. Et istius hoc inde ad warr [John Wheeler, or such other Voucher as is next] and so go on in great Hand towards the end of the Recovery until these words Et * item Johannes in mid &c. And then on the same line begin in small Hand Et sup hoc poict A. per vice Wm Regis & Wm Regine de habere factens et plenat suum (&c. as in others to the end, prout per illud sibi preceptum fuit &c.

* Note, it is now called Johannes in mia &c. John Wheeler being the Common Voucher.

This shall suffice to shew you the nature of the Proceedings and Entries when by Dedimus Possidemus.

And as for the Exemplifications of these Recoveries, you must begin them thus,

Guilielmus & Maria Dei Gratia Angl Franc & Hibnie Rex & Regina Fidei Defensor &c. omnibus ad quos littere nre pveniant salutem in xpo. In quod sit placet nos irrevocabiliter apud Willelmum &c. D. Episcopus & locum suis Justis nris de Setting forth the Term and Year, and number Roll.

Comit' ff. A. B. in ppe psona sua per verba C. D. novum mesuagium &c. as you find it intire on the last Entry taking no notice of the Mitimus and Transcript of the Dedimus. See before for the Form of an Exemplification, and the Instructions for the concluding thereof.

Quere of this.

Pro-

Proceedings upon a Recovery with double Voucher, when the Tenant cometh in person, and prayeth Summons against the Vouchee, who appeareth by Warrant of Attorney taken before a Judge.

* Observe the Form of returning this Summons and Warrant of Attorney

Where the Tenant cometh in person to the Bar, and voucheth, and the Vouchee is not present, there the appearance of the Tenant is recorded, and a Summons prayed and awarded against the Vouchee; and thereupon the Tenant may put in a Warrant of Attorney at the Bar to appear for him at the Return of the Summons; in which case the Writ of Entry is made and a note of it is to be taken (as in other Cases) into the Margin of the Remembrance in this manner: *viz.*

Petens in propria persona sua tenens in propria persona sua unde sum' in Com' petens' return' Crastino Trin' Et super hoc petit' H. po. lo. suo dicit' B. & T. H. conjunctis & divisis deus retat' Ego, de vouch' placito.

Devon. Pleader

Nota.

Note, That a Writ of Summons must be returnable the fifth Return next after the Return of the Writ of Entry, accounting the Return of the Writ of Entry for one of the five, and the

Return of the Summons for another, and so the
five Returns are inclusive.

Then must the Remembrance be delivered
to a Serjeant at the Bar who will make the De-
mand, and count against the Tenant, and an-
other Serjeant will be for the Tenant and vouch
and pray a Summons against the Vouchee.

Then an Entry must be made upon the Roll
of the Demand and Count and Voucher, and
Award of the Summons in this manner.

Devon' ss. **T**homas C. in propria perso-
na sua per verius Henr. C.
mum Deluagium (ut antea) Et inde pout
nam et.

Et premissus Henricus in propria persona
sua ben e defend sus suum quando et. Et
poc inde ad war A. B. sum in Com pout
habeat eum hic in Cto Tcrid per auxili-
um Cur et. Item dies dat est paribus pre-
dict hic et. Et super hoc pout Henr po. lo.
no B. C. et A. R. conuincim et diuision Glus
plaf L. de pout plico et.

A Transcript of this Entry must be made in
Pachment, and then a Writ of Summons must
be made against the Vouchee; the Form where-
of I have before set down together with the
Return.

Note. When a Recovery is to pass at the
Bar, and the Tenant is ready at the Bar, and
there voucheth to warranty A. for whom
one is ready at the Bar by his Warrant of At-
torney; this is void, for in such Case he ought
to

of the Summons and the Writ together, and at the Return of the Writ deliver them to a Serjeant at the Bar, and so the Recovery passeth: The Entry of it is in this Form:

Entry of Summons for the Vouchee.

Alias prout patet Termino Pasche ult preterit Rotulo xl. continet sic Describitur. Thomas G. in propria persona sua pet. versus Henric W. unum Deluagium (and so recite the Transcript) versus prefat Thomam de predicto plico et. Et modo hic ad hunc diem scilicet predicti Crastini Trin. veniunt predicti Thomas quam dolet H. p. Henric G. Attornd suum Et dolet A. suum et. per Johem M. Attornd suum scilicet veni. Et gratis (ut ante) Et inde poudet lect et.

Et dolet A. tenens per War suam defendit suum suum quando et. Et ulterius hoc inde ad War G. Dumston qui plens est hic in Cur in propria persona sua. Et gratis (ut ante et.) to the end of the Return of the Writ of Seisin.

In this case of a Recovery by Summons, the Writ of Seisin must bear *Tess* the fourth day next after the Writ of Summons, then sign and seal your Writ of Summons and Seisin, and file them, and file the Warrant of Attorny with the Clerk of the Warrants; the Writ of Entry must be filed in time.

Next prepare your Exemplification.

Proceedings in a Treble Voucher when neither the Tenant or either of the Vouches come in Person but by Warrants taken before a Judge.

When the Recovery is to be with treble Voucher, and neither the Tenant nor Voucher do intend to come in person to the Bar; Then they must put in Warrants of Attorny.

When the Warrants are to be taken before the Chief Justice or Justice of Assize: The Form of the Warrant is thus:

For the Tenant.

Lincoln' ff. **P**recepto Eborac. ad iuste &c. i
Willm. G. decem messuagium
pctid in d. que claud &c.

Lincoln' ff. **E**dras. po. lo. suo J. L. &
J. A. conjunctim & divisim &
ius. G. de plico Terre &c.

For the first
Vouchee.

Lincoln' ff. **J**. D. quem E. W. voc. ad war
po. lo. suo J. D. & W. B. con
junctim & divisim versus W. G. de plico
Terre &c.
Capt &c.

For the second
Vouchee.

Lincoln' ff. **C**. D. quem J. D. voc. ad war
po. lo. suo W. T. & J. E.
conjunctim & divisim versus W. G. de plico
Terre &c.

When the Warrants are thus taken, then sue forth the Writ of Entry and take it in the Remem-

Remembrance, with this Note in the Mar-
gent.

*Petens in propria persona tenens p. J. D.
p. J. D. unde sum in Com p. J. D. i. Cio
Martini. Observe that in this Case, the Writ
of Entry was returnable, Tres Trin. riv.
Cur. is.*

Then without drawing at the Bar, an Entry
must be made of the Demand, Count, Voucher
and award of Summons against the first Vou-
chee in this manner.

Lincoln' s. *W. C. in propria persona sua
pet versus C. M. decem
p. J. D. (ut ante reciting the Demand or
Declaration to the end) Et inde p. J. D. s. et.
Et p. J. D. p. J. D. Attor. suum ven. &
defend. jus suum quando et. Et hoc inde ad
p. J. D. unde sum in Com p. J. D. habeant et
hic in Cio p. J. D. p. J. D. Cur. et.
Item dies dat. est p. J. D. p. J. D. et.*

The first Sum-
mons Roll
Trin. Term.

Appearance
of Tenant and
Award of Sum-
mons against
the first Vou-
chee, returna-
ble Crast. Mart.

Then the Transcript must be made, and the
Writ of Summons against J. D. and at the
Return thereof, without taking any thing into the
Remembrance, or doing any thing in the Court,
another Entry must be made with the award

Note, That
here the Te-
nant appeared
by Attorney,
but when he
appears in
person at the

acknowledgment at the Bar, and appears not also at the Return of
the Summons in person, then there must be a Warrant of Attorney
for the Tenant entered upon the first Summons Roll, as you may see
in the next President. See before for the Writ of Summons and see
after p. g. 281.

of Summons against the second Voucher in this manner, upon the second Summons Roll, for you must due Entries make on Record of all your Proceedings as you go on.

The second
Summons Roll
Mich. Term.

Appearance
of the first
Vouchee and
Count.

Summons for
the second
Vouchee re-
turnable *Quin-*
da. Hil.

Observanda.

*N. Alias prout patet Terminis S^{re} Trini-
ultimo preterito Rotulo C. continetur sic
Lincoln N. W. C. in propria persona in-
petit versus C. W. decem Mesuagia (and so
take in the whole Record of Trinity Term) ad
dies dat est paribus predictis hic et. Et mox
hic ad hunc diem scilicet predicti C. et Sancti
Martini deinde tam predicti W. in propria
persona sua quam predicti C. per Actorem suum
predicti C. predicti J. sum et. per J. D. Ac-
torem suum fuit vendit et gratis Mesuagium et Tenementa predicti cum pertinentiis et mar et. Et sub
hoc predicti W. C. per versus ipsum J. D. te-
nend per mar suam Mesuagium et Tenementa predicti
cum pertinentiis in forma predicti et. Et unde dicitur
iple fuit sequestratus de Mesuagio et Tenementis predicti
cum pertinentiis in dominica sua ut de secundo
jure tempore pacis tempore Domini Regis
punc capiend inde exple ad valentiam et.
Et in que et. Et inde producit Exam et.*

*Et predicti J. D. tenend per mar suam defendit suum
suum quando et. Et ulterius hoc inde ad Writ
C. D. sum in C. and po habeat cum hic a die
Sci Hil in quindectum dies per auxilium Curie
et. Idem dies dat est paribus predictis hic et.*

Then make a Transcript of this Entry and a Writ of Summons against C. D. the 2d Vouchee. Returnable *Quind. Hil.* See before for the Writ of Summons for the second Vouchee. This

This Writ must bear *Teste* the fourth day next after the Return of the former Writ of Summons against the first Vouches, and must be returnable the fifth Return next after inclusive.

Then file the Transcript and this second Writ of Summons, (the former Writ of Summons, and Writ of Entry being filed with the *Custos Brevis*), with the Warrants of Attorney together, and at the Return of the Summons, deliver all to a Sergeant at the Bar, and so the Recovery passeth.

When all this is done, the Recovery must be entered thus, on a third Roll, as of Hilary Term.

Alias prout patet Terminis sancti Michalis preteritis, Rounia et cognatus sit. Alias prout patet Terminis sancti Michaelis ultimus. Item in C. contingunt sit. Concord sit.

(and so take in the whole Record of *Assize* for that Term.) *Item hic datus est paribus de dicto et. Et modo hic ad hunc diem sit de dicto et. Sancti Hillaris vero cum predicto Willus in propria persona sua quam predictus Corneilius et Jodas p. Attorn. sua p. et predictus Corneilius sum. et. per Willm. T. Attorn. suum similiter vero et gratis (us ante) Et inde prout sectam et.*

Et predictus Corneilius tenens per war. sua defend. sua suum quando et. Et ulterius hoc inde ad war. Commund. Clet qui presens est hic in Cur. in propria persona sua. Et gratis Tenementa predicti et war. et. Et super hoc predicti W. B. p. et. versus ipsam

Recovery

Common Vouchee

as you may observe by the next President

Second Vouchee appears over the Common Vouchee.

28f

Demandant comes into Court the last day of the Term, and the Sheriff returns that Seisin was delivered 3 days before.

Another Entry of a Recovery and Proceedings
with treble Voucher upon Warrants taken
before a Judge.

First Summons
Roll of Mich.
Term.

Et poiet C. & W. in propriis personis suis
sed & defend jus suum quando et. Et hoc
inde ab hac A. C. W. habeant eam hic in
data P. beate Marie Virginitis Et tunc
in Com poiet p. puritatem Cur et. Item dicit
ut est pariter poiet hic et. Et super hoc
poiet C. & W. po. lo. suis C. B. & C. C.
Actoim suos conjunctim & divisim Etus pstat
et. & de hoc et alio et.

The Writ of Entry was returnable *Quinden. Martini.*

**The Tenants
appear this
Term in per-
son at Bar.**

Note, Although the Tenants appeared in Person at the acknowledgment at Bar, yet if

they appeared not also at the Return of the Summons in Person there must be a Warrant of Attorney for the Tenants entered upon the first Summons Roll, as is afore observed. And also upon the Remembrance under the Precipe for the Writ of Entry of the same Recovery, you must enter a Warrant of Attorney for the Tenants thus,

Ebor' ff. **G** R. Arniger & W. B. Gen. p. la. lra C. B. & C. C. Attorn suos conjugum & divinum versus T. W. & R. D. Arnig de p'te Terre.

At the Return of the Summons being Obedient, as above, if the second Vouches appear by Warrant of Attorney, you must make another Writ of Summons for the latter Vouches returnable the fifth Return after the Return of the first Summons, and Test of the Return of the first Summons, for one Writ will not serve for both.

The Form of the Entry thereof upon the second Summons Roll followeth: In the Interim file your Writ of Entry and first Summons with the Cusos Brevis, and then you must prepare Warrants of Attorney for the Vouches to be taken before a Judge after this manner.

For the first Vouches.

Ebor' ff. **A** C. Wides & W. B. Gen. p. la. lra C. B. & C. C. Attorn suos conjugum & divinum versus T. W. & R. D. Arnig de p'te Terre.

And

And for the second Vouches,

For the second.

Ebor. II. **G** Sed quem A. C. Mid. hoc
ad war. po. lo. suo J. D. & cond.
Acto d. l'uos conjugum & diuini J.
l'uo. A. C. & B. D. de p'ito Terre.

Cap. & cognit. tertio decimo die
Anno Regni Regis Car.
Angl. & de primo septimo
quam ius

Entry on the second Roll.

Alias prout pater. Termino h'ci. Michas.
Anno Regni Dni Regis nunc de
anno octavo Rot. l'us. continetur & Cbor. II.
A. C. & B. D. in propriis personis suis
petunt plus B. K. & C. W. B. Sed Ma.
nerium de h. cum p'itid. ac decem p'etna.
na h'gint. & C. Terre cum p'etid. in h. ut
ius & hereditat. suam. Et in que idem B. &
W. non habent i'p'et. n'is post dissoluam.
quam Hugo Hunt. iniuste & sine iudicio l'etit.
Mat. A. W. & B. D. infra trigint. annos
et. Et unde die quod i'p'met h'et. l'etit. de
panerio & Tenementis p'ict. cum p'itid. in
dominio suo ut de feodo & iure tempore pa.
tis tempore Dni Regis nunc capient. inde
exple. ad valentiam. & C. Et in que & C.
inde produc. l'etom. & C.
Et p'redict. B. & W. in propriis personis suis
deu. & defend. ius suum. quando. & C. Et hoc
inde ad war. A. C. W. habean. eam. hic in
D'at.

The second
Summons Roll
of Hill. Term
reciting the
Proceedings
in Mich. Term
on the first
Summons Roll
and awarding
a writ of Sum.
mons against
the second
Vouches, re.
turnable Qu.
qui Pasch.

* Here ends
the Recital of
the first Sum-
mons Roll of
Mich.

Appearance
of, and demand
against the
first Vouchee.

Defence of the
first Vouchee
and Summons
for the second
returnable
Quing. Pasch.

Quia Sancti Martini in Cond pñict p aux-
ilium Cur' ec. Idem dies dat est paritibus
pñict ut ec. Et super hoc pñict C. & W.
nomine locis suis C. B. & C. G. conjunction
e dñm verius pñict L. W. & A. de pñict
plito ec. Et modo his ad hunc diem scri-
pñict Quia Sancti Martini vend pñict L. &
A. in propriis personis factis quam C. & W.
p C. B. Accord fuit pñict Et pñict A. fuit
ec. per J. D. Accord fuit vend Et pñict
Panerium & Tenementa pñict cum pñict
war ec. Et super hoc pñict L. W. & A.
pet verius ipsam A. tenend per war suam
Paneria & Tenementa pñict cum pñict
forma pñict ec. Et unde hic quod ipse
fuer tenet de Paneria & Tenementis pñict
pñict in dominiis suis ut de feodo & fore tem-
pore pñict tempore Domini Regis nun-
tiantibus inde exiles ad Valentiam ec. Et
hic ec. Et unde pñict legem ec.
Et pñict A. tenens pñict suam defen-
sus suam quando ec. Et aliter hoc tam
ad war C. B. Unde habeat eum hic a
pñict in quibus septimanas Et fuit in
Cond pñict pñictum Cur' ec. Idem dies
dat est tam pñict L. & A. C. & W. quam
fuit A. hic ec.

Make your Transcript of this Entry, and a
Writ of Summons return in *Craftin* Pur, and
file your Transcript and last Writ of Summons
with the Warrants of Attorney together, and
at the Return of this last Summons deliver them
all to a Serjeant at the Bar, and so the Recovery
passeth.
Then

Then make out a Writ of Seisin, and prepare for a third Entry of your whole Proceedings and Recovery on a Roll as of Easter Term, and begin it thus, viz.,

Alias prout patet Termino Sancti Hilarii Anno Regni Dni Regis nunc decimo octavo Rotlo 39. continetur sic Alias prout patet Termino Sancti Mich. Anno Regni Dni Regis nunc decimo septimo Rot 56. continetur sic Ebor. A. T. W. & R. P. in propriis personis suis per versus G. R. & W. B. Ceterum Panerium de R. cum pertinenti ac decem Meluagia ac viginti Act Terre cum pertinenti in R. ut jus & hereditatem suam Et in que ibidem G. & W. non habent ingressum nisi post dissensionem quam Hugo Hunc inde iniuste & sine iudicio sequestravit A. W. infra triginta annos &c. Et unde dicit quod ipsimet fuerunt de Panerio & Tenementis predictis cum pertinenti in dominio suo ac de feodo & iure tempore pactis tempore Dni Regis nunc capiendis inde expleis ad valentiam &c. Et in que &c. Et inde prout sedam &c.

Et predicti G. & W. in propriis personis suis veniunt & defendunt ius suum quando &c. Et hoc inde ad iur. A. C. W. habeant eam in Dna B. Vir beate Marie Virginis fundi in Cordi predicti per auxilium Cur. &c. Item dicitur dat. est partibus predictis hic &c. Et super hoc predicti G. & W. ponunt in locis suis C. B. & C. G. conjunctionem & dividunt &c. In p. A. W. & R. P. de p. p. l. &c. Et modo

Third Roll of Easter Term whereon is entered (by Alias prout patet) the whole Entry of Hill. Term. The appearance of the second Vouchee, and of the Common Vouchee, the Default, Judgment, Writ of Seisin and Return.

Here endeth the Record of the Hill. Term.

Writ of Seisin

Writ of Seisin

Warranty.

* Here ends
the Recital of
of Hill. Roll.

Warranty.

Demand &
against the 2d
Vouchee.

modo hic ad hunc diem scilicet predicti Dñi
Ihu beate Marie Virginis veni cum pñct
L. III. & R. P. in propriis personis suis quam
pñct G. & III. p. C. B. Attorn suum Et
pñct A. suum &c. p. Attorn suum Alii veni
Et gratis Panerium & Tenementa pñct cum
pñct et war &c. Et super hoc pñct L. III.
& R. P. per Dñm ipsam A. tenen p. war
suam Panerium & Tenementa pñct cum pñct
in forma pñct &c. Et unde dic quod
met fuer seist de Panerio & Tenementis
pñctis cum pñct in dominico suo ut de feodo
& iure tempore pacis tempore Dñi Regis
nunc capiend inde exiles ad valentiam
Et in que &c. Et inde producit sedam &c.

Et pñct A. tenens p. war sua defendit
suum quando &c. Et ulterius hoc inde
war G. H. Sed habeat eum hic a die pñct
in quatuor septimanas suum in Com pñct
auxilium Cur &c. Idem dies dat est cum
pñct L. & R. G. & III. quam pñct A. &c.
&c. Ad quam diem hic veni cum pñct
L. III. & R. P. in propriis personis suis
quam pñct G. & III. & pñct A. p. Attorn
suum pñct Et pñct G. H. modo suum &c.
per J. S. Attorn suum Alii veni Et gratis
Paneria & Tenementa pñct cum pñct
et war &c. Et super hoc pñct L. III. &
R. P. per Dñm ipsam G. tenen per war
suam Paneria & Tenementa pñct cum pñct
in forma pñct &c. Et unde dic quod ipsam
fuer seist de Panerio & Tenementis pñct
cum pñct in dominico suo ut de feodo & iure
tempore pacis tempore Dñi Regis nunc ca-
piend

plene inde explez ad valentiam &c. Et in
que &c. Et inde producat sectam &c.

Et predictus C. tenens per War suam
defens jus suum quando &c. Et ulterius hoc
unde ab War Commandum Clene qui nulli-
us presens est hic in Cur in propria Plona
ita & gratis Panerium & Tenementa pōict
cum pectud ei War &c. Et super hoc pōict
L. W. & R. P. per Plus ipsum C. tenens p
War suam Panerium & Tenementa pōict cum
plid in forma predicta &c. Et unde dic qd
plmet fuer seist de Panerio & Tenementis
pōict cum plid in dominico suo ac de feodo &
de tempore pactis tempore Dni Regis nunc
plene inde explez ad valentiam &c. Et in
que &c. Et inde producat sectam &c.

Et predictus Communus tenens p War sua
defens jus suum quando &c. Et dic qd pōict
Hugo Hunt non disseivit pōict L. W. & R.
P. de Panerio & Tenementis pōict cum per-
tinet pōict idem L. W. & R. P. p Breve &
Narrationem sua pōict superius supponit Et
de hoc pōict se sup partiam &c.

Et predictus L. W. & R. P. per licentiam
inde interloquendi & habeant &c. Et postea
liberum L. W. & R. P. reben hic in Cur in
propria Plona suis & pōict Communus licet
solenniter tract non reben set in contempt
Cur recessit & defest fac Ideo consideratū
ut quod pōict L. W. & R. P. recuperent
suisnam suam plus pōict G. & W. de Pana-
rio & Tenementis pōict cum plid Et quod
idem G. & W. habeant de Terra pōict A.
ad valentiam &c. Et qd eadem A. ulterius
habeat

Second Vou-
chee vouchers
over common
Vouchee.

Warranty by
and Demand
against the
common Vou-
chee.

Common Vou-
chee pleads to
the Country.

Demandants
imparle.

Common Vou-
chee makes
default.

Judgment and
Recovery in
value.

Writ of Selfin
awarded re-
turnable indi-
late because
not 15 days
betwixt the
Teste and Re-
turn.

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habeat de Terra p̄dict G. B. ad valentiam
sc. Et quod p̄dict G. B. ulterius habeat de
Terra p̄dict Comuni ad valentiam sc. Et
idem Communus in m̄d sc. Et l̄p hoc p̄-
dict T. M. & R. B. p̄t Breve d̄ct Regis
hic Com̄ p̄dict dirigend de habere facien-
tia plenariam seisinam de Panerio & Te-
nemitis p̄dict cum p̄dict Et eis concedunt
retornabile hic in illate Postea sc̄l̄t n̄mo die
p̄dict sc̄l̄t eodem Termino vend hic in Cur-
p̄dict T. M. & R. B. in p̄p̄is p̄dict
l̄tis Et hic vide l̄t T. L. p̄t modo m̄d
quod ipse p̄dict Brevis ill̄t sub direct
t̄mo die p̄dict ill̄t p̄dict habere fecit p̄dict
T. M. & R. B. plenariam seisinam de Pa-
nerio & Tenemitis p̄dict cum p̄dict p̄dict
Breve illud sub p̄dictum fuit sc.

Next prepare for your Exemplification & others.

Note. These Warrants in case of a *single*
Voucher, may be taken by special Commission,
one for the Tenant, (if necessary,) and an-
other for the Vouchers, and then Entries may
be made according to the former Direction by
Mittimus, &c.

The Form of a Recovery by *two* p̄dict
with double Voucher, where the Tenant ap-
pears in person, and the Vouches by At-
torney.

Second Roll
of *Writ* Term.

Hic 23 & 24 Car̄ secundi Regis Ric̄
62. cum W̄t̄p̄ley. Alias p̄t p̄dict
Termino Sancti Michaelis ill̄t p̄dict Ric̄

115 continetur de North. A. D. Gen in
propria persona sua per filius W. A. und Peluag
duo Cardina tres Acc Terr duas Acc Pastur
et Coliam Pastur p oibus Adus et pnd in
Towcester ut ius et heres suam Et in que
W. non habet ingressum nisi post dis-
missionem quam Hugo. Huic inde iniuste et
que iudicio fecit pstat A. infra triginta annos
et. Et unde die quod ipsemet fuit scilicet de
Tenementis et Communia predicta cum pnd
in dominio suo ut de feodo et iure tempore
pactis tempore Wnt Regis nunc capiend inde
expleat ad valentiam et. Et in que et. Et
inde pduc sedam et.

Et predictus W. in propria persona sua ven-
it defendit ius suum quando et. Et hoc inde
ab war. F. A. Viduam suam in Cond pdict
habeat tam hic in Decabis Purificationis be-
Marie p auxilium Cur et. Idem dies dat
est partibus pdictis hic et. Et super hoc p-
dictus W. po. lo. suo T. H. et R. G. Actorum
suos confundit et debilius versus pstat A. de
dicta pstat et. Ad quem diem hic veni tam
pdict A. in propria persona sua quam pdict
W. p pdict T. Actorum suum Et predicta
F. suam et. per A. G. Actorum suam alit veni
p gratis Tenementa et Communiam pdict
cum pnd et war et. Et super hoc pdictus A.
per filius ipsius F. tenend p war suam Te-
namenta et Communiam pdict cum pnd in
domina pdicta et. Et unde die quod ipsemet
fuit scilicet de Tenementis et Communia
predicta cum pertinen in dominio suo ut de
feodo et iure tempore pactis tempore Wnt
Regis

Writ of Entry
returnable
Quind. Mart.

Summons re-
turnable
Offab. Pur.
Warrant of
Attorney for
the Tenant.

Common
Vouchet.

Rēgis nunc capiēdo inde explez ad valentiam
et. Et in qua et. Et inde pduc' testata et.
Et pcedita J. tenens p War suam de
fens' suū quando et. Et ulterius voc
inde ad War Comundum Cletū qui similiter
plens est hic in Cur in ppropia psona
& gēatīs Tenementa & Communia pducit
cum pcedit et war et. Et super hoc pducit A.
per plūs ipsū Comundum tenend' p war
suam Tenementa & Communia pducit cum
pcedit in forma pcedit et. Et unde dic' qd
ipsemet fuit testis de Tenementis & Com
munia pducit cum pcedit in dominico suo in
seodo & iure tempore pacis tempore Rei
Rēgis nunc capiēdo inde explez ad
lenciam et. Et in que et. Et inde pducit
testata et.

Non disseinyle

Et pducit Comundus tenens p War suā
defens' suū quando et. Et dicit quod p
ducit Hugo non disseinyle pducit A. de Ten
ementis & Communia pducit cum pcedit p
idem A. p Breve & Narracionem suā pducit
superius supponit Et de hoc pducit se sup
etiam et.

Default by
common Vou
chice.

Et pducit A. per licenciam inde intēdi
quendi Et habet et. Et postea idem A.
revid' hic in Cur isto eodem Terminis in
ppropia psona sua Et pducit Comundus li
cet solempniter exact' non revid' sed in con
tempum Cur recessit & default facit Idem
consideratum est quod pducit A. recuperet sal
uinam suā plūs pducit A. de Tenementis &
Communia pducit cum pcedit Et quod idem
A. habent de Terra pducit J. ad valentiam
et.

Judgment and
Recovery in
value.

Et qd eadem J. ulterius habeat de terra
polar Comundi ad balenciam &c. Et idem
Comundus in msa &c. Et sup hoc p'dictus
A. petit breve Dni Regis Ric' Com' p'dicti
eligens de habere faciend ei plenar' seisi-
nam de tenetis & communia p'dictis cum p'dictis
Et ei conceditur retornabile hic a die Pasche
in quindecim dies &c. Ad quem diem hic
p'dictus A. in propria p'sona sua Et hic
videlicet W. L. Miles modo mans qd ipse
Morante h'ebis p'dicti sibi directi duodecimo die
parit' ult' p'cess' habere fecit p'fatus A. ple-
nariam seisinam de tenetis & communia p'dictis
cum p'dictis p'nt p' breve illud sibi p'ceptum
fuit &c.

Selfin retorna-
ble first return
of Easter Term

Selfin dellver-
ed about the
middle time

Entry of Recovery by alias p'out patet the
same Term, with double Voucher by Sum-
mons.

Alias p'nt patet isto eode Termino Ros-
xlo continetur sic Civitas Cobentre A.
Franciscus C'wicke in p'pria p'sona sua pe-
tit versus Richardum Copson sex mesuagia
duodecim garbina decem acras p'ati septua-
ginta acras pasture & communiam pasture p'
omnibus averiis cum p'dictis in Stoke ut sup
& hereditatem suam Et in que idem Ri-
chardus non habet ingressum nisi post dissei-
suam quam Hugo Hunt inde insusse & sine
iudicio fecit p'fat' Franciso infra triginta an-
nos &c. Et unde dic qd ipsemet fuit seisi-
tus de tenetis & communia p'dictis cum p'dictis
in dominico suo ut de feodo & jure tempore
pactis

The Writ of
Entry was re-
turnable Quin-
den' Pas.

patris tempore Dñi Regis nunc capiēdo inde
expleb ad balentiam &c. Et in que &c. Et
inde pducit secūm &c.

The Summons
Cro. Ascens. be-
ing the last re-
turn of Easter
Term.
Warrant of
Attorney for
Tenant.

Et pñctus Ricus in pñtia psona sua veni
& defendat iuxta suum quando &c. Et hoc inde
ad iur Isaacum Cūwicke surd in Com d
dicto habent cum hic in crastino Ascensionis
Domini per auxilium Cur &c. Idem dies
dat est partibus pñctis hic &c. Et super hoc
pñctus Ricus pñctis suis Thomam Widdnell &
Iohem Cook Atorū suos conjunctim & di-
vidim verbi pñcti Franciscum ad iurand ad
pñd de pñctis placito &c. Ad quem dies
hic venit tam pñctus Franciscus in propria
psona sua quam pñcti Ricus per pñcti Tho-
mam Widdnell Atorū suum Et pñctus
Isaacus surd &c. per Henricum Greene At-
orū suum similiter venit & gratis tem-
menta & communiam pñcti cum pñd et hoc
&c. Et sup hoc pñctus Franciscus petit ver-
sus ipsum Isaacum tenend p war suam tēto
& communiam pñcti cum pñd in forma p-
dicta &c. Et unde dicit qd ipsemet fuit scilicet
tū de tēto & communia pñcti cum pñd
in domibus suis ac de feodo & iure tempore
patris tempore Dñi Regis nunc capiēdo inde
expleb ad balentiam &c. Et in que &c. Et
inde pducit secūm &c.

Et pñctus Isaacus tenens p war suam ve-
lend iuxta suum quando &c. Et istius vocat ipse
ad iur Georgium Hamston qui similiter p-
fens est hic in Cur in pñtia psona sua & gratis
tenementa & communiam pñcti cum pñd et
war &c. Et sup hoc pñctus Franciscus pe-
tit

Common
Vouchee.

est verus ipsum Georgium tenens per war
suam tota & communiam pōiet cum pōiet
in forma pōiet sc. Et unde dicit qd tūc
met fuit seiscus de tenementis & commu-
nia pōiet cum pōiet in dominico suo ut de
toto & iure tempore pacis tempore Do-
mini Regis nunc capiens inde exple & ad
balenciam sc. Et in que sc. Et tūc pro-
ducit sextam sc.

Et pōietus Georgius tenens p war suam
defend suo suum quando sc. Et dicit qd pōiet-
us Hugo non dissestuit pōiet Franciscum
de tētis & communia pōietis cum pōiet put
dem Franciscus p breve & narrationem sua
pōiet superius supponit Et de hoc pōiet se sup-
pōiet sc.

Et pōietus Franciscus petit licenciam inde
interloquendi Et habet sc. Et postea idem
Franciscus revenit hic in Cur illa eodem
Termino in propria persona sua & pōietus
Georgius licet solemniter erat non revenit
in in contempt Curie recessit & default lach
Itē cons est qd pōietus Franciscus recu-
deret seiscus sua versus pōiet Richardum de
tenementis & communia pōietis cum pōiet
Et qd idem Richardus habeat de terra pōiet
Haaci ad balenciam sc. Et qd idem Haacus
nullus habeat de terra pōiet Georgii ad ba-
lenciam sc. Et idem Georgius in mia sc.
Et sup hoc pōietus Franciscus petit bre
Dñi Regis bre Comd pōiet dirigens de ha-
bere faciens ei plenariam seiscus de tētis
& communia pōietis cum pōiet Et ei conge-
bitur recognoscere hic in Quavis Sancte Tri-
nitatis

Nota, The Sum-
mons was re-
turnable so late
in the Term,
that the Writ
of Seisin could
not be return-
able in the last
day of the
Term, which
was the Teste
day of Cra. As-
cenc. neither
could it be re-
turnable the
first of Trin'
Term, because
not 15 days
between the
Teste day and
Return.

uitatis &c. Ad quem diem hic beatus Dominus
Franciscus in propria persona sua Et hic vi-
dele Johannes Pontel & Thomas Geary modo
mandat quod ipsi vicarius brevis illius sibi directi
vicissimo die Marti ult. preterit habere fe-
derat Franciscus plenariam seisinam de tenentis
& communia solida cum pertinentiis per y. b. et
lud sibi preceptum fuit &c.

Exemplification of a Recovery, double Voucher,
moving with great variety of Parcels.

Carolus Dei Gratia Anglie Rex
Francie & Hibernie Rex Fidei De-
fensor &c. Omnibus ad quos presentes littere
nostrae pervenerint salutem Sciatis quod in-
placita terre irroculata apud Westm. contra
Thoma Richardson Milite & sociis suis
nos. nostris de Banco de Termino Sancti
Michaelis Anno Regni nostri vicissimo primo
Rotulo rrybi continetur sic Alias prout po-
tet Terminum Sancti Michaelis ult. per
Rotula lxxi continetur sic Ego R. T. P.
C. D. in propriis personis suis petunt versus
C. D. generosum manerium de D. cum
pertinentiis ac duo meluagia ducentas acras terre
centum acras prati centum & quinquaginta
acras pasture decem acras bosci communiam
pasture liberam piscariam scod. missit mare
maritag. escaet. relevia cur. & cur. let. & vis
franci plegii cum pertinentiis in D. a la D. parva
magna T. alias T. Pasori S. & J. Pernon
rentoriam de D. alias T. parva cum pertinentiis
Acetiam

unde ult. 1306
et tunc 1307
et 1308
et 1309
et 1310
et 1311
et 1312
et 1313
et 1314
et 1315
et 1316
et 1317
et 1318
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Arctiam omnes & omnimodas decimas oblationes & obventiones quascunq; annuatim augmentum crescent & renobant in parva D. Ac advocacionem vicarie ecclesie de parva D. ut ipsa & hereditatem suam Et in que idem C. non habet ingressum nisi post dissensionem quam Hugo Bunt inde injuste & sine iudicio fecit p[re]statis L. & A. infra triginta annos &c. Et unde dicunt qd ipsimet fuerunt seisiiti de manerio tenementis communia libera piscaria leod. milit ward maritag elcact relevia cur cur les visu franci plegii regozia decimis oblationibus & obventionibus p[re]dictis cum p[re]dicto in dominico suo ut de feodo & iure ac de advocacione p[re]dicta ut de feodo & iure tempore pacis tempore D[omi]ni Regis nunc capiendis inde explez ad valenciam &c. Et in que &c. Et inde produciunt lect &c. Et p[re]dictus C. in p[ro]pria p[er]sona sua venit & defendit ius suum quando, &c. Et vocat inde ad warrantizand R. Comit S. lund in Comitatu p[re]dicto habeat eum hic in Crastino Purificacionis Beate Marie p[er] auxilium Cur &c. Iud dies datus est partibus p[re]dictis hic &c. Et super hoc p[re]dictus C. ponit loco suo W. W. Attozid suum versus p[re]statis L. & A. de p[re]dicto placto Et modo hic ad hunc diem venerunt tam p[re]dicti L. & A. in p[ro]p[ri]is personis suis quam p[re]dictus C. p[er] Attoznatum suum p[re]dictum Et p[re]dictus Comes S. lund &c. p[er] R. W. Attoznatum suum similiter venit Et gratis manerium tenementa Communiam liberam piscariam leod milit ward maritag elcact relevia cur cur les visum franci

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 versus ipsam Edwardum tēntem p wa-
 rantiam suam manerium tēnementa commu-
 niam liberam piscariam feod nulli war ma-
 ritag escaeta relevia cur cur let dñm franci
 plegii

The Common
 Voucher.

plegii rectoriam decimas oblationes & obven-
tiones pōit cum pōit ac advocacionem pre-
dictam in forma pōita &c. Et unde dicunt
qđ ipsius fuerunt seisi de manerio tene-
mentis communia libera piscaria feod milit
ward maritag elcaet relevis cur cur let
visu franci plegii rectoria decimis oblationi-
bus & obventionibus pōit cum pōit in do-
minico suo ut de feodo & iure ac de advoca-
tione pōita ut de feodo & iure tempore pacis
tempore Domini Regis nunc capiendo inde
exple ad valentiam &c. Et in que &c. Et
unde producant legem &c. Et pōitus Co-
wardus tenens p varantiam suam defendit
his suis quando &c. Et dicit qđ pōitus Hugo
de vislethrot pōitus R. & A. de manerio tētis
communis libera piscaria feod milit ward
maritagis elcaetis relevis cur cur let
visu franci plegii rectoria decimis oblatio-
nibus & obventionibus pōit cum pōit ac de
advocatione pōita prout idem R. & A. per
habe & narrationem sua pōit superius in-
ponunt Et de hoc ponit se sup patriam &c.
Et pōiti R. & A. petunt licentiam inde in-
terloquendi Et habent &c. Et postea idem
R. & A. revent hic in Cur isto eodem Ter-
mino in pōitis pōitis suis Et pōitus Co-
wardus licet solempniter exatus non revent
se in contemptum Curie recessit & desaliam
fuit Ideb consideratum est qđ pōiti R. & A.
recuperent seisinam suam versus pōitum
R. & A. de maneria tenementis communia
libera piscaria feod milit ward maritag el-
caet relevis curie cur let visu franci plegii
rectoria

etiam rectoria
de vislethrot

etiam rectoria
de vislethrot
etiam rectoria
de vislethrot
etiam rectoria
de vislethrot
etiam rectoria
de vislethrot
etiam rectoria
de vislethrot

rectoria decimis oblationibus & obventionibus
 bus predictis cum pertinentiis ac de advocacione pres-
 biteria. Et quod idem C. habeat de terra predicta
 Comitibus ad balenciam etc. Et quod idem Co-
 mes ulterius habeat de terra predicta Edwardi
 ad balenciam etc. Et idem Edwardus in mil-
 sericordia etc. Et super hoc predicti T. & A.
 petunt bene Domini Regis Vicecomiti Co-
 mitatus predicti diligenter de habere faciente et
 plenariam sententiam de manerio tenementis
 communibus libera piscaria sedon nulli wardis
 maritagii elcaetis relevus curie cur lete
 franci plenam rectoria decimis oblationibus &
 obventionibus predictis cum pertinentiis ac de ad-
 vocacione predicta. Et eis conceditur retrograde
 hic sublati etc. Postea scilicet duodecimo
 febr. illa eodem Terminis venit hic in
 predicta T. & A. in personis suis. Et
 habet T. & A. de R. Armis modo man-
 dante brevis predicti sibi brevis homo
 febr. ult. fecit habere fecit predictis T. & A.
 plenariam sententiam de manerio centis communibus
 libera piscaria sedon nulli wardis maritagii
 elcaetis relevus curie cur lete visu franci plenam
 rectoria decimis oblationibus & obventionibus
 predictis cum pertinentiis ac de advocacione predicta
 brevis. Illud sibi preceptum fuit etc. Que omnia
 & singula ad requisitionem predicti T. & A.
 noze plenarium duximus exemplificando in
 casus rei testimonium sigillam nostram ad
 brevis in Banco predicto sigillando deputat
 presentibus apponi fecimus teste W. Richardo
 apud Westm. 12 die febr. Anno Regni nostri
 viceimo primo

Brownlowe.

Seisin returns-
 ble indilati.

Demandant
 comes into
 Court last
 day of Term
 and Sheriff
 returns that
 Seisin was de-
 livered 3 days
 before.

The Form of a Recovery with double Voucher, where the Vouchers appear upon Summons.

Alias patet Termino Sancti Michis ult pterit Rotulo 211. continetur sic
 Villa nobi Castri sup Tynam ff. Thomas Steele & Rolandus Birkley in ppositis personis suis petunt versus Robertum Park
 in meluagia cum pnt in Villa nobi Castri sup Tynam ut sua & hereditatem suam. Et
 que idem Robertus non habet ingressum nisi post disseisnam quam Hugo Hunt inde cepit. Et sine iudicio fecit placis Thome & Rolando infra triginta annos &c. Et unde dicunt qd ipsmet fuerunt seises de sex messuagiis ppositis cum pnt in domino suo ut de secundo & iure tempore pacis tempore Dni Regis nunc capiunt inde exple ad valentiam &c. Et in que &c. Et inde pducunt letam &c. Et ppositus Robertus in pposita persona sua venit & defendit ius suum quando &c. Et vocat inde ad iur Michaellem Durham & Bartham uxorem eius & Robertum Steele & Abigailam uxorem eius suum in Corn pposito habeat eos hic in Octabis Sancti Hillarii p Auxilium Cur &c. Idem dies datus est ppositis ppositis hic &c. Et sup hoc ppositus Robertus Park ponit loco suo Thomam Willielm & Thomam Hunt Attozatos suos conjunctim & divisim versus plac Thomam Steel & Rolandum de pposito plico &c. Ad quem diem hic

The 2d Summons Roll.
 The Writ of Esry was returnable cr. Animarum.

Summons re-
 turnable 04ab.

Summons re-
 turnable 04ab.
 Hill.

Warrant of
 Attorney for
 Tenant.

hic vend tam pōiat Thomas Steel & Rolan-
 dus in ppris psonis suis quam pōiatus Rob-
 tus Park p pōiat Thomas & Michael Atton
 suum Et pōiat Michael & Partha & Rob-
 tus Steel & Abigail suum &c. p Katalphum
 Atton suum similiter vend Et gra-
 tis sex mesuagia pōiat cum pōid ei &c. &c.
 Et sup hoc pōiat Thomas Steel & Rolandus
 petunt veritas ipsos Michael & Partham &
 Robertum Steel & Abigailam tenentes per
 war suam sex mesuagia pōiat cum pōid in
 forma pōiat &c. Et unde dicunt qd ipsi
 fuerunt seisi de sex mesuagiis pōiatis cum
 pōid in dominico suo ut de seoda & iure tem-
 pore pacis tempore Dni Regis nunc capi-
 endo inde exple ad valenciam &c. Et in
 &c. Et inde pōit lectam &c.

Et pōiat Michael & Partha & Robt &
 & Abigail tenentes p war suam defendunt
 ius suum quando &c. Et illius vocant ius
 ad war Comandum Cient qui similiter pōit
 est hic in Car in ppra psona sua Et gratis
 sex mesuagia pōiat cum pōid eis war &c. Et
 sup hoc pōiat Thomas Steel & Rolandus pe-
 tunt veritas ipsum Comandum tenentem per
 war suam sex mesuagia pōiat cum pōid in
 forma pōiat &c. Et unde dicunt qd ipsi
 fuerunt seisi de sex mesuagiis pōiatis cum
 pōid in dominico suo ut de seoda & iure tem-
 pore pacis tempore Dni Regis nunc capi-
 endo inde exple ad valenciam &c. Et in
 &c. Et inde pōit lectam &c.

Et pōiat Comandus tenens p war suam
 defendit ius suum quando &c. Et dicit qd p-
 dicitur

Common
 Vouchee.

dictus Hugo non disseisivit plures Thomam
Steel & Rolandum de sex mesuagiis pñctis
cum pñd pñt idem Thomas & Rolandus p
hebe & narraconem sua pñcta supius suppo-
nunt. Et de hoc ponit se sup patriam &c. Et
pñcti Thomas Steel & Rolandus petunt li-
cenciam inde infloquendi Et habent &c. Et
postea idem Thomas & Rolandus revent hic
in Cur isto eodem termino in pñctis perso-
nis suis Et pñcti Edmundus licet solemp-
ni tract non revent set in contempt Cur
cessit Et defalt facit Ideo cons est qd p
ñcti Thomas Steel & Rolandus recuperent
lignam suam versus pñct Robertum Park
& sex mesuagiis pñct cum pñd Et qd idem
Robertus habent de tra pñctorum Michaelis
& Partha & Roberti Steel & Abigalle ad va-
lenciam &c. Et qd idem Michael & Partha
Robertus & Abigail ultius habeant de tra
pñcti Edmundi ad valenciam &c. Et idem
Edmundus in mid &c. Et sup hoc pñcti
Thomas Steel & Rolandus petunt hebe
ñai Regis hic vñlle pñcte dirigens de ha-
bere faciens eis plenariam seisinam de sex
mesuagiis pñctis cum pñd Et eis concedi-
tur retornabile hic in Databis Purificaconis
Beate Marie &c. Postea scilicet undecimo
die Februarii isto eodem termino venit hic in
Cur pñcti Thomas Steel & Rolandus in
pñctis personis suis Et hic videlicet Ro-
bertus Jennison modo mand qd ipse virtute
hædis pñcti ubi dixerit scdo die Februarii
ill pñcti habere fecit pñcti Thome Steel &
Rolando plenariam seisinam de sex mesuagiis
pñct

Seisin retorna-
ble last return
of Hill. Term.

Demandants
come Into
Court last day
of the Term,
and Sheriff re-
turns that Sei-
sin was deli-
vered 9 days
before.

Polet cum pñd pñt p breve illud tñt pñt
copiam tñt pñt.

The Form of a Recovery with double Voucher
of some intire Parcels, and of a Moiety of
other Parcels passed at Bar.

Writ of Entry
was returnable
Quind' Martini
because so late
that Selsin was
awarded next
Term.

Ebor' ff. **J**acobus Creswick & Eofus Cres-
wick in pñtis pñtis suis pñtis
tñtis deffus Antonium Ellis duo meffagie
duo gardina duas acras Tre duas acras pñtis
& duas acras pñtis cum pñtis in Sbeffels
Pecnon medietatem unius meffagii duorum
gardinorum viginti acrarum Tre triginta ac-
rum pñtis viginti acrarum pñtis & quinquaginta
acrarum samphorum & hñtis cum pñtis
tñtis in Sbeffels Crateshal & Hallam ut pñtis
& hereditatem suam Et in que idem An-
ninus non habet ingressum nisi post vñtis
quam Hugo Hunt inde tñtis & tñtis sub-
fecit pñtis Jacobo & Edwardo infra triginta
Annos pñtis Et unde dicunt qñt ipsimet fu-
runt selsin de tenementis & medietate pñtis
cum pñtis in dominico suo ut de secodo & pñtis
tempore pacis tempore Dñtis Regis nunc ca-
piendo inde expleñtis ad balentiam pñtis Et it
que pñtis Et inde pñtis selsin pñtis.

Tenant ap-
pears at Bar
and vouches
over.

Vouches ap-
pears at Bar
and enters in
to Warrandry.

Et pñtis Antonius in pñtis personi
sua venit & defendit ius suum quando pñtis
Et vocat inde ad War Georgium Perry qui
pñtis est hic in Cur in propria personi
sua Et gratis tenementa & medietatem pñtis
dict cum pñtis eis War pñtis Et super
hoc

Et predictus Antonius petiit versus ipsum Georgium tenentem per war suam tenementa & medietatem predictam cum pertinenti in forma predicta &c. Et unde dicunt quod ipsi nec fuerunt seisi de tenementis & medietate predictis cum pertinenti in dominio suo ut de feodo & iure tempore pacis tempore Domini Regis nunc capiendo inde expleat ad balenciam &c. Et in que &c. Et inde pout lectam &c.

Et predictus Georgius tenens per war suam defendit sus suum quando &c. Et ulterius vocat inde ad war Edmundum Glenc qui similiter plens est hic in Cur in propria persona sua. Et gratis tenementa & medietatem predictam cum pertinenti et war &c. Et super hoc predictus Georgius petiit versus ipsum Edmundum tenentem per war suam tenementa & medietatem predictam cum pertinenti in forma predicta &c. Et unde dicunt quod ipsi nec fuerunt seisi de tenementis & medietate predictis cum pertinenti in dominio suo ut de feodo & iure tempore pacis tempore Domini Regis nunc capiendo inde expleat ad balenciam &c. Et in que &c. Et inde pout lectam &c.

Calls over the
Common
Vouches.

Et predictus Edmundus tenens per war suam defendit sus suum quando &c. Et dicit quod predictus Hugo non disseisivit Patros Jacobum & Edwardum de tenementis & medietate predictis cum pertinenti pout iidem Jacobus & Edwardus per breve & narrationem suam predictam supius supponit. Et de hoc pout se sup patriam &c.

The Form of a Recovery, where the Tenant
appears by Attorney, and vouches several per-
sons, for several Lands in several Townes
who appear by Summons.

Kanc. M. J. P. In propria persona sua petiit
verlus. R. A. vis mesuagia tria
gardina quinquaginta acras terre quodringenta
acras prati & sexaginta acras marisci cum
pertin. in S. & C. ut jus & hereditatem suam
Et in que item R. non habet ingressum nisi
post diffinitionem quam Hugo Buns inde in-
fuit & sine subicio fecit. Et in fine tringit
centos ac. Et unde de quod ipsemet. suis
testibus de Tenementis pōict. cum pertin. in
dominio suo, ut de feodo & iure temporis pa-
tis tempore. Dñs. Regis. cum capient inde
arplez ad volentiam. Et in que. Et unde
plur. testibus. Et in fine. Et in fine. Et in fine.

Et pōict. R. per C. R. Accord. sumus
tenuit & petendit. sus. suum quando. Et
quoad duo mesuagia duo gardina tringenta acras
terre viginti acras prati & quodringenta acras
marisci in S. pōict. de Tenementis pōict.
superius petiit. parces vocat inde ad war. C.
M. Et quoad unum mesuagium unum gar-
dinum viginti acras terre viginti acras prati
& viginti acras marisci de Tenementis pōict.
cum pertin. superius petiit. respo. idem R. vocat
inde ad war. C. M. & B. uxorem eius res-
pondeb. sum in Com. pōict. habeat eos hic in
Octabis Sancti Martini p. auxilium Cur. &c.
Item dies dat. est paribus pōict. hic &c. Et
modo

The writ of
Entry was re-
turnable. The
Michonary

Tenant ap-
pears by At-
torney and
vouches over.

Summons
returnable
Ohab. Mass.
same Term.

Tenant ap-
pears in per-
son at the Re-
turn of the
Summons.

Vouchers ap-
pear by seve-
ral Assizes.

One voucher
one parcel.

The other
vouches the
other parcel.

modo hic ad hunc diem scilicet ad predictum diem
dicti Martini vendit cum predicto J. in propria
plena sua quam predictus J. & Araxid suum p-
dictum.

Et predictus C. suum &c. per J. B. Attorn
suum Et predictus C. & B. suum &c. per J. B.
Attorn suum suum Martini vendit. Et predictus C.
gratis Tenementum predictum cum pertinentiis in D.
predictis Tenementis predictis cum pertinentiis in
paribus predictis paribus unde ipse superius dicit
habetur vel ratione J. vel &c. Et super
hoc predictus J. petit versus ipsum C. tenentem
vel suum &c. Tenementum cum pertinentiis
in predictis in forma predicta &c. Et unde sic
ipsemet fuit scilicet de eodem Tenementis
cum pertinentiis in D. predictis in nominibus suis de feodo
et quibus tempore ipsius tempore. Dicit Regis
nunc capiendū sub expleto ad valentiam &c. Et
in que &c. Et inde ponit suum &c.

Et predictus C. & B. gratis Tenementis predictis
cum pertinentiis in D. predictis de Tenementis
cum pertinentiis superius predictis unde ipse
superius vocabatur ab ipso dicto J. vel &c.
Et super hoc predictus J. petit versus ipsos C. &
B. tenentem per suam suam eadem Tenementis
cum pertinentiis in D. predictis in forma predicta &c.
Et unde dicit quod ipsemet fuit scilicet de
eodem Tenementis cum pertinentiis in D. predictis
in nominibus suis in de feodo & iure tempore
ipsius tempore. Dicit Regis nunc capiendū sub
expleto ad valentiam &c. Et in que &c. Et
inde ponit suum &c.

One Vouchee
calls over the
Common Vou-
chee for one
parcel.

one Vouchee
calls over the
Common Vou-
chee for one
parcel.

The other
Vouchee calls
over the Com-
mon Vouchee
for the other
parcel.

Et predictus C. tenens p war suam de eis-
dem Tenementis cum pnd in G. pnd de
Tenementis pnd cum pnd superius perit
partes inde ipse superius vocabatur ad war
defendit sup suam quando et. Et alterius vo-
chis inde ad war Comandum C. qui filius
pnd est hic in Cur in propria persona sua
Et gratis eadem Tenementa cum pnd in
G. pnd et war et. Et super hoc pndus J.
petit versus ipsum Comandum tenens p war
suam eadem Tenementa cum pnd in G. pnd
et. In forma pnd et. Et unde dicit quod
implemet fuit scilicet de eisdem Tenementis
cum pnd in G. pnd in dominico suo ut
de leodo p jure tempore pacis tempore Dni
Regis nunc capiendis inde explet ad valen-
tiam et. Et in que ipse. Et inde pndurit
suam et.

Et pnd C. et B. tenens p war suam de
eisdem Tenementis cum pnd in G. pnd
de Tenementis pnd cum pnd superius pe-
rit inde unde ipse superius vocabatur ad war
defendit sup suam quando et. Et alterius vo-
chis inde similiter ad war pnd Comandum
C. qui similiter pndus est hic in Cur in
propria persona sua Et gratis eadem Tene-
menta cum pnd in G. pnd et war et. Et sup
hoc pnd J. petit versus ipsum Comd te-
nens per war suam eadem Tenementa cum
pnd in G. pnd in forma pnd et. Et
unde dicit quod implemet fuit scilicet de eisdem
Tenementis cum pnd in G. pnd in
dominico suo ut de leodo p jure tempore pacis
tempore Dni Regis nunc capiendis inde ex-
plet

Common Voy-
chee pleads
Non disseis
as to the
whole.

Demandant
Imparls and
Common Vou-
chee makes
default.
Judgment and
Recovery in
value.

Selfin return-
able indilate.

plea ad valentiam etc. Et in quo etc. Et inde
procedit. Item etc.

Et predictus Communus tenens per war-
suam de Tenementis predictis integris cum p-
tinenti velens ius suum quando etc. Et dicit
qđ predictus Hugo non disseisbit predictis
me etiam Tenementis cum pertinenti per
J. per Breve R. Rationem sua predicta su-
perius supponit. Et de hoc ponit se super
Patentiam etc.

Et predictus J. petit licentiam inde intro-
loquendi Et habet etc. Et postea idem J. re-
venit hic in Cur. ista eodem termino in pa-
pria persona sua Et predictus Communus hoc
solemniter tract. non tenet sed in consensu
cum Curia recessit a default facit. Item con-
sideratum est quod predictus J. recuperet seisinam
suam plus predictus A. de Tenementis predictis in-
tegris cum pertinenti Et quod idem A. habeat in
Terra predicta C. ad valentiam Tenementorum
predictorum cum pertinenti in B. predictus superius plus
eum ut tenent per war suam petit. Et qđ id
C. inde ulterius habeat de Terra predicta Co-
mundi ad valentiam etc. Et quod idem A.
habeat de Terra predicta C. et B. ad valentiam
Tenementorum predictorum cum pertinenti in C. ad
superius versus eos ut tenentes inde per war
suam petit. Et qđ idem C. B. inde ulterius
habeant de Terra predicta Comuni ad valen-
tiam etc. Et idem Communus in mia etc. Et
super hoc predictus J. petit Breve Dñi Regis Ric-
Conrad predicti dirigens de habere faciendū ei glo-
nar seisinam de Tenementis predictis integris
cum pertinenti. Et ei conceditur recognabile hic
indilate

indilate &c. Postea scilicet vicesimo octavo die
Novembris isto eodem Termino venit hic in
Cur predicta J. in propria persona sua Et tunc
videlicet W. L. Miles modo mand quod ipse
virtute Brevis predicti sibi direct vicesimo
quinto die Novembris ult pterit habere fee
dnt J. plenam seisinam de Tenementis pre
dictis integris cum pnd put p Breve illud
sibi pcept fuit &c.

Demandant
comes into
Court last day
of the Term,
and Seisin de-
livered three
days before.

The Forms of the Writs of *Mittimus* and
Dedimus.

Dominus Rex mandavit Justic suis de
Banco hic Breve suum de *Mittimus*
clatum unacum tenore cuiusdam Brevis de
Dedimus Potestatem de *Mar* Arcoz rect
pnd & rezoz esuldem Recnon *Mar* Ar
coz inde recept in hec verba Carolus se
cundus Dei gratia Anglis Scocie Francie
& Hibernie Rex Fidei Defens &c. Justic
suis de Banco salutem Tenores cuiusdam
Brevis de *Dedimus* Potestatem dilecto & fi
deli suo E. M. Militi ac dilectis sibi A. B.
Armig F. B. Armig R. D. Armig & J. C.
Sed quatuor tribus vel duobus eorum direct
de & pro receptione Arcozati vel Arcozato
rum consundum vel divisim quem vel quos
R. M. Generosus & M. uxor eius & L. R.
Generosus & M. uxor eius pro se locis suis
cozam prefat C. A. P. R. & J. eis quatuor
tribus vel duobus eoz ponere aut constituere
voluerint Glus C. R. Sed & L. S. Sed
lucrand vel perdans in placito terre super
breve

Breve nostrum de ingressu super disseisinam in
 le post coronam vobis pendens inter Petrum C. &
 R. querentem & R. R. Thome Theologiae Prae-
 fectorem de maneria de C. cum pertinentiis ac de
 sex messuagis decem totis duobus columbar-
 decem gardenis quadraginta acris bolet du-
 bus millibus actarum dampnorum & vivere
 viginti sex moze decem libras reddat & com-
 munia pasture p omnibus averlis cum pnd
 in Charleby Carleby Willstropp Barnebo-
 rth Bonthorpe Greston Hollwel Wila-
 cham Castle Wychem litle Wychem & Am-
 by alias Dmby ac libera piscario in aqua de
 Carleby. Necnon advocacione Ecclesie de
 Carleby in Comu Lincoln. Qui quidem
 R. R. notabilis Petrus R. P. P. uxorem ejus
 & T. R. & P. uxorem ejus ad hoc et man-
 rium messuagia reddat & vetera pndia pndi-
 rium pertinentia ac redditus ejusdem brevis ad nos
 in ea parte recepti in Cancellariam nostram
 missi ac in ejusdem Cancellarie nostre red-
 dend vobis mittimus presentibus intercel-
 mandantes quod inspectis tenoribus presentium
 alterius ad preservationem predicti C. &
 T. R. fieri fac quod de Jure & secundum
 Regem & Cons Regni nostri Anglie fuerit
 faciendum. Teste nostro apud Westm. octavo
 kalendas die Martii Anno Regi nri quattodecimo.
 Carolus Secundus Dei gra Angl Rex
 Francie & Hibnie Rex Fidei Defens &c. Vo-
 leas & fidei suo C. P. Militi ac dilectis fili-
 A. P. Armig R. B. Armig R. D. Armig
 & J. C. Gen litem Cum breve nostrum de
 ingressu super disseisinam in le Post pendens
 coram

coram Justic' nostris de Banco iuter C. B.
 Gen. & R. de. Cui petend' & R. de sacre
 Theologie Professorem de manerio de Car-
 leby cum petend' de de sex mensuriis decem
 coftis duobus columbar' decem garsinis qua-
 draginta novis terre decem acris p'p'rii centum
 acris pasture quinquaginta acris bosci octobus
 nullibus necundum sapundum & b'ndere vi-
 ginei acris more decem libras reddit' & com-
 munia pasture pro omnibus averis cum pet-
 end' in Carleby Will'stop Warkborow Wom-
 chorp Greston Pollswel Matham Castle
 Wychem litle Wychem & Amby alias Omby
 ac libera piscaria in aqua de Carleby & de
 non Advocacione Ecclesie de Carleby in Cord
 Lincolnd. Ac p'dict' R. in plena Cur' nostra
 coram Justic' nostris p'dict' comparens voca-
 vit R. de. Cui & p. uxoris sue & R. de.
 Gen. & p. p'p'rii & ius ad marantionem et ma-
 nentium & tota p'p'rii p'dict' cum petend'
 Super quo emanabit breve nostrum de Cur'
 ad mar' & de Cur' p'dict' direct' versus ead' de
 R. de. L. & p. recognabile coram Justic' nris
 p'dict' apud Wilelm' in Crastino Sancte Tri-
 nitatis prox' futur' Et quia p'dict' R. de. p.
 L. & p. adeo impotentes existunt quod absq'
 maxima corporis suoy peticulo itaq' Wilelm'
 coram Justic' nostris p'dict' ad diem in dicto
 brevi nostris de Cur' ad mar' content' laborari
 non sufficiant ut accepimus Nos Satius re-
 mendum R. de. p. L. & p. compantes in
 hac parte Deimus vobis quinquor' tribus vel
 duobus viginti p'p'rii & plenam aucto-
 ritatem recipiendi Arbitrium vel Arbitra-
 tor

His quem vel quod suum est. **R.** **Q.** **M.** & **Q.**
ad hoc vocandi ad lucrando vel perducendo in
placito p[ro]p[ri]o copiam iustis nostris p[ro]p[ri]is locis
suis coram vobis quatuor tribus vel duabus
vestrum p[ro]p[ri]e nos constituere voluerint re-
cipiens. **R.** **Q.** inde in Cancellariam vestram
de nomine huiusmodi Accusati vel Accusa-
torum debitis certificant. Et tunc vobis qua-
tuor tribus vel duabus vestrum mandamus
quod ad p[ro]p[ri]os **R.** **Q.** **M.** & **Q.** personaliter
accedentes si commode ad vos quatuor tres vel
duos vestrum laborari non sufficiunt Accu-
satumque suum vel Accusatumque suos reci-
piatis. Et cum Accusatumque illud vel Ac-
cusatumque illud sic ceperitis. Nos inde in
Cancellariam vestram sub sigillis vestris qua-
tuor tribus vel duorum vestrum distinge &
aperte sine dilacione reddatis certiores ho-
beret. Vobis remittentes Teste meo ipso apud
Westm[onasterium] quinta die Maii Anno Regni nostri
quartodecimo.

R. **Q.** Smith p[ro]p[ri]um Cancellar[ium] Angl[ie] ad in-
f[er]i[am] p[er]t[ine]nt[em]

Retorn[us] inde.

R. **Q.** Gen[er]is & **Q.** uxor eius **M.** **R.** Gen[er]is
& **Q.** uxor eius **R.** **E.** sacre Theologie
Professor p[ro]p[ri]o. suis **M.** **E.** & **R.** **E.** con-
iunctim & diuisim filius **E.** **B.** Gen[er]is & **E.** **B.** ad
lucrando vel perducendo in placito terre parces
nobis voce cap[er]e & cognoscere apud **E.** in Cond[em]n[atione]
R. ult[imo] die Maii Anno Regni Regis Caroli
Secundi decimo quarto coram vobis **R.** **B.**

v. 3. G. virtute brevis de Medimus Potestas
 rem presentibus annex.

N. B.

J. G.

*The Charge of a Recovery with
 single Voucher, where the Te-
 nant appears at Bar.*

FOR drawing the Precipe	—	00	2	6
For taking it into the Remem- brance	—	0	1	0
To the Curfitor for the Writ of Entry	—	0	2	6
New Imposition for the Seal	—	0	0	6
The King's Fine rated by the Commissioners	—	} According to the value of the Lands		
New Imposition	—	} According to the Rate.		
To the Receiver	—	0	0	6
For Doctors Hand for entring and endorsing in Term time	—	0	1	2
For drawing it at the Bar to three Serjeants	—	0	10	0
To the Box	—	0	0	6
Common Vouchee	—	0	0	4
To the Attorney General for signing the Writ of Entry	—	0	10	0
The Secondary in Court receives	—	0	2	6
Return of the Writ of Entry	—	0	2	0
Drawing the Count and Judgment	—	0	2	6
For Exemplifying it and Parchment	—	0	7	6

To

To the Prothonotary for the Entry thereof	o 10 6
For sealing thereof	o 2 2
Imposition	o 7 6
For the Writ of Seisin and Return	o 4 0
For the Seal thereof and Imposition	o 1 1
For filing the Waits of Entry and Seisin with the <i>Custos Brevium</i> and Common Vouches	o 2 4
Attorney's Fee	o 6 8
But if your Recovery be with double Voucher, the Prothonotary will have of you for the Entry thereof	o 14 6
And for every treble Voucher	o 18 6
To the Clerk for every Voucher more	o 2 0

The Charge of a Recovery by Summons, Warrant of Attorney and Dedimus.

FOR drawing the Precipe and Warrant of Attorney	o 3 4
<i>Dedimus Potestatem</i>	1 4 2
Cursitor for the Transcription of the Return and Imposition	o 11 0
The making of the Writ of Summons	o 12 0
Sealing thereof with the Imposition	o 1 1
Entry of the Summons for the Prothonotary	o 4 6
If with a Warrant of Attorney then	o 6 6
To	

Recovery.

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To the Clerk for drawing and in- grossing the Summons	1. 2. 6
To the Clerk for the entering the Summons with <i>Mittimus</i> and <i>De- linus</i> on the Roll	5 4
For making and filing every Warrant of Attorny	1 4
For Return of the Writ of Summons	2 0
For filing thereof	1 0

Charges extraordinary, if the Re- covery be under the Great Seal of England.

FOR the <i>Cercierari</i>	13 4
For the Allowance thereof	1 2 6
For the Clerk for his pains	6 8
For the Exemplification every Skin	1 6 8
And to the King for the first Skin for Imposition	2 0 0
For every other Skin for Imposition	1 0 0
For the Seal	1 0 6

Entry of a Recovery with Adjournments of the Term.

A *Lias* *prout* *patet* &c. (reciting the De-
mand) Tenant appears Et hoc fuit ad
iudicium. Et fuit dictum in eodem iudicio
there were nine Returns between the Writs, and when the Returns
of *Quia* *Mich.* and *Quia* *Mich.* were good.

This Entry was
made (before
the Statutes
16 & 17 Car.
22.) when

beat

Al' forma Brevis de sum'm' vers le deux
Vouchees.

¶ Sum per bonos sum M. D. qd sc. def
Martini ad war B. S. quem J. D. alias hoc
ad war e qui ei war unum Delugium se.
cum pertus in D. que A. B. e B. D. in Cur
nostra coram G. Clard us sus sum verlus
pfat B. tened inde p war suam per breve
nostrum de ingressu super dilectam in le
Post Et unde idem W. in eadem Cur tra
hoc pfat M. Sum in Com tuo ad war ver
sus eos Et habens ibi sum Et hoc breve
Teste G. Thome de Liobaniensis

Original ubi Vic' est tenens.

R. Cozon suis in Com Lincoln salutem
 Precipe T. W. Pitt : C. D. C. p. Animar. un-
 mens et. Quis p. d. T. modo et. T. Com
 p. d. T. 35. h. g. exegit istius brevis per p. d. T.
 Cozon et. Ita non p. d. T. cum exegit
 non inde se aliquantisper non incommittat.

**Original to the
Coroners.**

Trin 14 Eliz. Rot 90.

Domina Regina mand Iudice hie de in
grosu in le Post pro Communi Recuperati
one in Trin quinto Cocti quarti fol 386.
ante non hie a filmer

AE

Al forma Intrandi Breve de Militibus.

Thin. 14 Eliz. Rot. 90.

Domina Regina mandabit Justic suis de
Banco breve suum Clatum in hec verba (so
recte the Militibus) Et sic meipso apud
Bancum verum die Mart. Anno Regni nri
verum quare Cor. Tenores unde in breve
Dicit sic mentis sequuntur in hec verba
(so recte the Dominus Potestatem and the
execution of it as you find.

Mich. 10 Car. Rot. 50.

Henricus Gold versus Thomas Thymc.

Writ of Seisin
to the Coro-
poration
11301010

Et super hoc Dicit Henricus dicit qd Dicit
H. Wic Cor. Dicit modo existit Et ea
causa petiit breve Domine Regine de habere
faciend et plenariam restituend de Tenentibus
Dicit cum petiit Cor. Cor. Dicit dicit
gend Et quia per inspectionem tam brevis
originalis in plecto Dicit Imperat et respo-
nabil et respon. hic a die sancti Michaelis in
unum mensem isto eodem Termina quant
alioz huiusmodi Cor. pfect ab eundem
mensem sancti Michaelis in Banco hic re-
torquet et appat potius allegato Dicit Henric
comperit est vera et concessit respon. hic
inducte et.

Nota:

Le brief de seisin fait fait par ces parles
en le fine H. Quia pocius H. modo et Wic
et.

et. (par la fine original) mes Writ de Nage
sur boys car le writ de seisin poit estre sans
les parols.

Unus Tenend est Vie 16 bre de seisin agard
Coron.

Et super hoc poit A. & C. die quod poit
B. unus Tenend poit Vie Comd poit mo
do erit & ea de causa per breve Dat Regis
de habere fac eis plenam restituam de Leues
mentis poit cum pertind Coron Comd poit
diligens Et quia p inspecton tam brevis ori
ginalis plet poit recognabit & recognat hic
in Cro Sancti Martini isto eodem Termino
quam aliorum brevisum Comd poit ad eundem
Crastin Sancti Martini in Banco poit die
recognat & dicitur & recognat communem al
legat poit comperta et vera eis concedis
car recognabere hic in illate et. Postea scilicet
vicesimo octavo die Novembre isto eodem Ter
mino vend hic in Cur poit A. & C. in pro
prio personis suis Et Coron dicitur D. S.
& D. B. modo mandet. Mich 33 & 34 Eliz.
Rot 24.

Simile:

1011

Le Voucher est Vie 16 Breve de sum direct
Coron.

In continuant recuperationem Tenend com
berit & hoc tunc ad hoc Georgium Com
tem Cambr land in Comd poit & auxilium
Cur et. Et super hoc tunc J. & A. die quod
poit Canon est Vie Comd poit & ea de
causa

Nota.
Writ of Sum
mons to the
Coroners.

* Les parols.

causa vel hiepe Dne Regine de sum ad man
Coron Com pōict dirigend Et quia satis
constat Cur hic p retorn hiebid Com pōict
hic in Cur residend qd allegatio pōict vern
erit pcept est Coron Com pōict qd sum
per bonos sum pōict Comitē qd sit hic a
die Sancti Martini in quindectm dies ad mar
in forma pōict ec. Item dies daf est parti
lia pōict hic ec.

Uide similem incracōnem Patch 3 Bene
octavi Rot 325. e Patch 3 Bene octavi reco
peracōnem inde.

Le Vouchee est Vic uncore les bre de sum de
seisin retorn per luy

Nota.

Devon ff **R** Dupe versus Sable Tenens
p sum computi e voc C. d
p e le sum tuit retorn p le vouchee edes
ant Vic e auri le seisin p luy Patch 15. Rot
Rot 45.

Bre de seisin retorn (evie p le vicar Vic

London ff **S**essina retorn Databis Martini

Ad quem dlem hic vend pōict
L. in propria persona sua Et vic videlicet
R. S. e C. C. modū mand bre pōict et p
J. L. e P. M. nuper Vic London in con
eritibus ab officio suo Vic London delibet
p eade nuper Vic eretut in forma sequen
videlicet qd nuper Vic viceimo septimo die Ju
ni ult pterit habere fecer pfa L. plenar
festinam de Tenementis pōict cum pnd put
per

per hie ill' eis pcept fuit &c. Trin 13 Jac
Rot 81. licent de entries fol. 617.

Sum continue per Vie non mis bre.
Northumber R. J. H. petit verlus W. W. quas
tuor Mesuagii &c.

Et pdict W. in propria psona sua &c. hoc
R. W. habent eum hie in Crastin Animarid
e sum &c. Et super hoc pdict W. po. lo. suo
C. H. &c. de pdict placito &c. Ad quem diem
hie vend tam pdict J. in propria persona sua
quam pdict W. per pdict C. H. Accoznat
suum Et Wic nichil inde fec' nec breve ill
mis Ideo pdict R. licent p'ius sum qd ad
hie in Quab d'it Villarit. Idem dies dat
est partibus p'edict hie &c. Trin 14 Car
Rot 49. Pasch 33 Eliz. Rot 18. Pasch 1 Jac
Rot 56.

L'un des vouches morust sur que le tenant re-
vouch pauter.

Villar 3 Car Rot 58. Willus L. filius
p. L. &c. qui hoc p. W. e J. D. Crastin
Trin sum &c. Idem dies dat est partibus
pdict hie &c. Ad quem diem hie vend tam p-
dict W. in propria persona sua quam pdict
p. p. W. H. Accoznat suum Et Wic nichil inde
fec' nec breve inde mis Et super hoc idem
W. die qd post ultimam continuat' p'it
pdict scilicet post Quab d'it Villarit ult p-
revit de quo die loquela pdict ult continuat
fuit hie usq ad hunc diem scilicet decim' die

Y

Aprilia

Spillis Anno Regni Domini Regis nunc
quarto Poict W. apud A. Poict obijt predece
I. ipsum superbitur super quo Poict W. res
hoc inde ad war Poict. Id sunt in Cord p
dict habeat eum hic in Crastino Animarum
per auxilium Cur ec. Idem dies dat est par
tibus Poict hic ec.

Un des Vouches fait Chivalier.

Epich 13 Jac Hof 1. Alias prout pater ec.
Et hoc inde ad war A. & B. Ar sunt ec. Ad
quas quidem Dna Sanci Part vend hic ad
Poict per quam Poict tenent in propria per
sona sua Et Poict A. & B. Equi quidem B.
post ult continuation plet Poict ordinem mil
litar super se suscepit e modo miles exist
sunt ec. p J. P. Accord suum sicut vend Et
gratis ec.

Innotulatio & Exemplificatio Brevis de Ingressu
& Seisina &c. secundum Statut de Anno
23 Eliz. cap. 3.

R. Elizabetha ec. Omnibus ad quos Li
tere nostre pervenerint salutem Sciatis quod
A. B. in Cur nostra coram ec. implacitavit
C. D. de uno Mesungio cum pertinenti in D.
per W. p. r. r. r. de ingressu super dissi
nam in le Post, cujus quidem brevis unacum
tenore ejusdem brevis ac plet super eodem
brevis hic ac brevis de seisina inde unacum re
tenore ejusdem brevis de seisina necnon war Al
cord inde recept tenores sequuntur in hoc Oho
R.

Various Forms of Demands.

I. Petit unum meluagium duas acras lxx
quatuor acras prati lxx acr pasture &
communiam pasture p omnihus aberis cum
pnd in B. D. Et unde dic qd ipsemet fuit
seist de tenementis & communia pndet cum
pnd in domino suo ut de feodo & jure tem-
pore pacis &c.

II. Petit unum meluagium duas acras lxx
quatuor acras prati lxx acr pasture decem so-
lidat reddit & communiam pasture p omni-
bus aberis cum pnd in P. &c. Et unde dic
qd ipsemet fuit seist de tenementis reddit &
communiam pndet cum pnd in domino suo ut
de feodo & jure tempore &c.

III. Petit unum meluagium duas acras lxx
quatuor acras prati lxx acr pasture octo ac-
bolci quinquagint acr lampnorum & hunc
quadragesim acras more septuagint acr ju-
carie decem acr marisci decem acr alneti
decem acr ruscacie quing acr lxx aqua com-
decem solidat reddit communiam pasture p
omnihus aberis die franc pleg libera
rentiam liberam piscariam libertatem salu-
gii Accetiam nundinas & mercato theolonum
ballagium & picagium catalla felonum fugi-
cibozum uelagat & in exigend possit neodard
catalla wadiat & extrahur cum pnd in A. B.
& C. necnon redozias de B. & C. cum pnd
ac omnes ac omniob decimas eisdem redozis
spedant & pntend acetiam advocaco eccle-
siarum de D. & E. ac advocacones vicarie
ecclesie

And to receive
the W. in of
Early Recor-
books with the
Recorther

A Recorther Form
Recorther

Recorther
W. in of Rec-
and Recorther
and Recorther
and Recorther

ecclesie de F. ut sus etc. Et unde dic qd ipse
met fuit seist de reñtis reddit communia vic
franc pleg libera warenna libera piscaria li
bertate saluagii nundinis mercat theolonio
stallagio & picagio catallis felonum fugitiu
rum utlagat & in erigend poit deoband ca
tallis wariat extrahur rectoris & decimis
poit cum pñd in dominico suo ut de feod &
jure ac de advocacionibus poit ut de feodo &
jure tempore pacis etc.

Quando etc. Et gratis teñta reddit com
muniam vic franc pleg & liberam warennam
liberam piscariam libertatem saluagii nundi
nas mercat theolonium stallagium & picagi
um catalla felonum fugitivorum utlagat &
in erigend poit deoband catall wariat ex
trahur rectoris & decimas poit cum pñd
ac advocaciones poit ei war etc. Et super
hoc etc.

Hill. & Jac. Rot. 84.

Devon' ff. **P**et Hundrind de A. cum pñd
Ac maneria de A. & C. nec
non rustos Gaole Com poit cum pñd Ac
etiam centum mesuagia etc. bolci sampnoz
& buere reddit vic franc pleg cum pñd in
A. & B. ac advocacion ecclesie de B. ut sus
etc. Et unde dic qd ipsimet fuer seist de
Hundredo Panllia custod Gaole centis reddit
& vic franc pleg poit cum pñd in dominico
suo ut de feod & jure & de advocacione poit
ut de feod & jure etc.

Hill. 1 Jac. Rot. 26.

¶ Pet manerium mesuag & tenementa in
H. necnon nundinas mercat & die franc
pleg cum ptid in H. &c.

Hill. 1 Jac. Rot. 21.

¶ Pet scitum nup monasterii fractum mi
norum cum ptid ac unum mesuag cum ptid
in H. Et unde die qd ipsemet fuit scit de
scitu & tenementis pdict cum ptid.

Hill. 1 Jac. Rot. 22.

¶ Pet reddit & libertat salagii & cursus
pium cum ptid.

Mich. 2 Jac. Rot. 63 & 69.

¶ Pet unum mesuagium &c. & commu
niam pastur p omnibus abertis ac duas ptes
quadragint acr bosci in trigint & tres ptes
dividens cum ptid in A. &c.

Mich. 2 Jac. Rot. 187.

¶ Pet dua passagia ultra aquam Wh. ac
medietat manerit &c. fuit scit de passag &
medietat pdict cum ptid in domino suo ac
de feodo & iure &c.

Mich.

Mich. 2 Jac. Rot. 185; 186. Mich. 2 Jac.

Rot. 72.

¶. Pet libertat quatuor saluagiorum cum
p̄tid in C. &c.

¶. Pet reddit & libertat quatuor saluagio-
rum cum p̄tid in C. &c.

¶. Pet decimas portiones pentiones obla-
tiona obventiones proficua & emolumenta
quecumq; rector de B. p̄tid neron quantam
portionem decimarum in B. ac etiam advo-
cationem vicarie Pasch. 1 Jac. Rot. 60 & 62.

Pasch. 8. Jac. Rot. 163.

¶. Fuit seist de manerio tenementis li-
bera piscaria reddit regoria decimis wardis
maritag televits elcaet catallis fugitivorum
felonum de se & in erigend poit nlagatorum
attinet & wadlat cum p̄tid in dominico suo
ut de feod & jure ac de advocacion p̄dict ut
de feod & jure &c.

Pasch. 8 Jac. Rot. 163.

¶. Pet maneria tenementa & reddit in A.
(except un) mesuag duobus gardin &c. in A.
ut sus &c. fuit seist de manis tentis & reddit
p̄dict cum p̄tid (except p̄cept.)

Pasch. 16 Car. Rot. 59.

Lincoln ¶. C. A. pet versus J. S. unum
mesuagium & aredecim acras lre cum per-

ptin in *q.* & *C.* ac medietatem septem partium manerii de *q.* cum ptin in octo pres dividens necnon medietat septem partium advocacionis ecclesie de *q.* in octo partes dividens ut sup *q.* unde hic qd ipsemet fuit seign de tenementis & medietate pōict septem partium manerii pōict cum ptin in dominico suo ut de feodo & iure ac de pōict medietat pōict septem partium advocacionis pōict ut de feodo & iure &c.

Quando *sc.* Et gratis tenet & medietat pōict septem partium manerii predicti cum ptin ac pōict medietat septem partium Advocacionis pōict ei war &c.

Mich. 43 & 44 Eliz. Rot. 43.

R. Pet Castellum & Burgum de *C.* cum ptin ac Hundres & Pantum de *C.* & *W.* cum ptin necnon trigint meluag duo columbar trigint gardin mille acr tre ducent acras bolci quingent acr samphorum & huere quingent acr marisci trisci sex libras reddit vic franc pleg & hundinas & mercat cum ptin in *C.* & *W.* acertam liberam piscariam in aquis de *A.* *C.* & *W.* que claud &c. Et unde hic qd ipsemet fuit seign de Castro Burgo hundro manerio tenetis reddit vic franc pleg mercat & libera piscaria cum ptin in dominico suo ut de feod & iure &c.

R. Pet manerium de *B.* cum ptin ac tria meluagia unum molendinum und Columbar sex gardina centum acr tre vigint acr prati quadragint acr pastur cum ptin in

B. &

B. & C. Et unde dic qđ ipsemet fuit seist
de manerio & tēcis pōict cum pñd in domi-
nico ut de feodo & iure tempore &c.

II. Pōet unum mesuagium cum pñd in R.
&c. Et unde dic qđ ipsemet fuit seist de mes-
suagio pōict cum pñd in dominico suo ut de
feod & iure tempore &c.

II. Pōet duo mesuagia cum pñd &c. seist
de tēcis pōict cum pñd.

Mich. 15 Car. 2. Rot. 46.

Wiltes II. Pōet Hundzedum de M. cum
pertind ac maneria de D. & S. cum pertind
necnon parcum de A. cum pertind aceriam
quadragint mesuagia mille acras tre cum p-
ñd in D. &c. ac rectoria de S. cum pñd nec-
non omnes & omīos decimas annuatim cre-
scēd pñentē seu renoband in R. S. & R.
Aceriam advocaciones de C. & D. ut ius &c.
Et unde dic qđ ipsemet fuit seist de hundo
manerio parco tētis & rectoria pōict cum p-
ñd ac decimis pōict in dominico suo ut de
feodo & iure necnon de advocacion pōict ut
de feodo & iure tempore pacis &c. Quando
&c. Et gratis hundzedum manerium parcu
tēta & rectoriam pōict cum pñd ac decimas
& advocaciones pōict ei war &c.

Pōet unam acram terre cum pertind &c.
Et unde &c. seist de pōict una acr tre cum
pñd &c.

Pōet duas acras terre cum pertind &c. Et
unde seist de tenementis pñdict cum per-
tind &c.

HILL

Hill, 6 Jan. Rot. 61.

Recovery de aliqua reddit' exend de manerio &c.

Mich. 3 H. 8. Rot. 173.

And Common Recovery sur Wrebe de Disceit,

Hill, 5 Eliz. Rot. 10.

Notando.

Et d'entrie vers un viscount ferr' issint
nosme & nemy Seignior, en le Case de Seignior
Montague.

Et m'oit lien & Cont ou acc' ferr' port &
Willelm' de qd reddat poit se prise & le ferr'
est en Will ou Hamlet ou lien comus hoys de
Will & Hamlet.

Mes p' Moyle Ass. gist en Hamlet ou lien
comus car il recobera p' viels de Juroys issint
in douter car la el viz. la demandant ne do
tre en certid issint in trespass. Mes p'cepti
qd reddat. gist dun mannoys sans mention ou
le mannoys & si le mannoys soit hoys de Will
& Hamlet.

Leas pur vie Cestuy en reñon doet suffer
Common Recovery mes ne poit par ceo que
le Lessee ad le p'sentement. ergo la voy
ceo est le Lessee surrendra en reversion &
dang' il poit suffer Recovery. Mes pur le
assurance tel tenant que il n'ad p'ntice per
son sur le use & par luy de faire le sur sur
cont

See the Form
of the Surren-
der at the end
of this Book.

roué que si celui en reversion ne paye al
lessee un grand somme d'argent al un jour le
surt sera void.

W. P. 99.

Upon view of the Deed that did lead the
Uses of a Recovery, in which the Town where
the Lands lay was rightly named (*Sutton*) the
Writ of Entry was amended where it was writ-
ten *Sulton*.

Paſch. 39 Eliz. Roſ 28. Common Recovery
d'un Advowſon ſur Breve de Droit d'Ad-
vowſon.

Bucke R. Willus Palmer in propria per-
ſona ſua per verſus P. D. Cicum advoca-
tionem Eccleſie de P. quam ei injuſte deſore
et. Et unde dic qd ipſemet fuit ſeiſt de ad-
vocatione p̄dict ut de ſecundo & jure tempore
pactis tempore Dñe Regine nunc (Et ſic inde
ſeiſt exiſtend ad Eccleſiam illam vacan pre-
ſentavit quendam Miſum R. Clericum ſuum
qui ad p̄ſentationem ipſius W. P. fuit ad-
miſſus & inſtitut in eadem tempore pactis
tempore Dñe Regine nunc qui quidem R. R.
cepit inde explea ut in groſſis decimis minu-
cis decimis oblationibus & obventionibus ad
valenciam et. ut in jure Eccleſie ſue p̄dict
Et qd tale ſit ſus ſuum offert et. Et p̄dict
P. in propria p̄ſona ſua vend & deſend ſus p̄dict
W. P. & ſeiſnam ſpam quando et. Et totu
et.

ꝑꝑ. Et quicquid ꝑꝑ. maxime de advocacione
 ꝑꝑ. ut de feodo & jure ꝑꝑ. Et hoc inde ad
 war A. A. gen qui ꝑꝑ. est hic in Cur
 in ꝑꝑ. persona sua Et gratis hic in Cur
 advocacionem ꝑꝑ. et war ꝑꝑ. Et super hoc
 ꝑꝑ. ꝑꝑ. ꝑꝑ. ꝑꝑ. ꝑꝑ. A. tenend ꝑꝑ.
 war suam advocacionem ꝑꝑ. in forma ꝑꝑ.
 ꝑꝑ. Et unde dic ꝑꝑ. ipsemet fuit seist de ad-
 vocacione ꝑꝑ. ut de feodo & jure tempore
 pacis tempore Dñe Regine nunc Et sic inde
 seist existend ad Ecclesiam illam vacand ꝑꝑ.
 sentabit ꝑꝑ. R. R. Clericum suum qui ad
 ꝑꝑ. presentationem ipsius W. P. fuit admissus
 & institut in eadem tempore pacis tempore
 Dñe Regine nunc qui quidem R. R. reple
 inde expleꝑ ut in grossis decimis minuris de-
 cimis oblationibus & obventionibus ad va-
 lenciam ꝑꝑ. ut in jure Ecclesie sue ꝑꝑ. Et
 ꝑꝑ. tale sit jus suum offert ꝑꝑ. Et ꝑꝑ. A.
 tenend ꝑꝑ. war suam defend jus ꝑꝑ. W. &
 seistnam suam quando ꝑꝑ. Et totum ꝑꝑ. Et
 quicquid ꝑꝑ. maxime de advocacione ꝑꝑ. ut
 de feodo & jure Et ultius hoc inde ad war
 A. B. qui ꝑꝑ. est hic in Cur in ꝑꝑ. per-
 sona sua Et gratis advocacione ꝑꝑ. et war
 ꝑꝑ. Et sup hoc ꝑꝑ. W. P. ꝑꝑ. ꝑꝑ. ip-
 sum R. tenend ꝑꝑ. war suam advocacione ꝑꝑ.
 in forma ꝑꝑ. ꝑꝑ. Et unde dic ꝑꝑ. ipsemet
 fuit seist de advocacione ꝑꝑ. ut de feodo &
 jure tempore pacis tēpore Dñe Regine nunc
 Et sic inde seist existens ad Ecclesiam illam
 vacand ꝑꝑ. sentabit ꝑꝑ. R. R. Clericum suum
 qui ad ꝑꝑ. presentationem ipsius W. P. fuit ad-
 missus & institut in eadem tempore pacis
 tempore

tempore Dñe Regine nunc et qui quidem
 R. R. cepit inde exiles ut in grossis decimis
 minutis decimis oblationibus et obventioni-
 bus ad valentiam et. ut in iure Ecclesie sue
 pñct Et qđ tale sit ius suum offerit et. Et
 pñct R. H. tenend p war suam defensu ius
 pñct W. P. et seisinam suam quando et.
 Et totum et. Et quicquid et. Et maxime
 de advocacione pñct ut de feod et iure et. Et
 ponit se in magnam Assisam Dñe Regine
 Et per recogit inde fieri utrum ipse magis
 ius habet tenend advocacionem pñct ut re-
 nens inde p war suam ut illi tñct an pñct
 W. habend eandem advocacionem ut illi su-
 perius per et. Et pñct W. P. per licenc
 inveniunt loquendi et habet et. Et postea venit
 W. revid hic in Cur isto eodem Termino
 in ppria psona sua Et pñct R. H. licet so-
 lempnit exact non revid sed in contempt
 Cur recessit Et default fac Ideo considerat
 et qđ pñct W. P. recuperet seisinam suam
 versus pñct W. de advocacione pñct tenend
 eidem W. et heres suis quiete de pñct W. et
 heres suis Accidit de pñct J. A. et heres suis
 necnon de pñct R. H. et heres suis impe-
 diam Et qđ idem W. heat de tra pñct J. A.
 ad valenc et. Et qđ idem J. A. ultius heat
 le tra pñct R. H. ad valenc et. Et idem
 R. in mia et. Et sup hoc pñct W. per bre
 Dñe Regine faciens ei plenar seisinam de ad-
 vocacione pñct vñt Coram pñct dirigens Et
 ei concedit et. recognabile hic a die pas in
 quinq septimanas et. Ad quem diem hñvend
 pñct W. in ppria psona sua Et sic pñct
 A. E.

Et gratis eandem medietatem cum peti-
 sionem M. J. & J. war' ge. Et super hoc poiet
 M. J. & C. petant versus ipsum A. tenend
 p' war' suam medietatem poiet cum peti in
 forma poiet ge. Et unde dic' qd' ipsimet fac-
 teint de medietate poiet cum peti' ge. Et
 inde p'bus lect' ge. Et quod totum resu ma-
 nent tenementorum & reddit' poiet cum peti
 sionem M. J. & J. hoc inde ad war' C. B. qui
 p'ens est hic in Cur' in p'p'ia p'ona sua Et
 gratis resu illas cum peti' sionem M. J. &
 J. war' ge. Et super hoc poiet M. J. & C. pe-
 unt versus ipsum C. tenend p' war' suam re-
 su illud cum peti' in forma poiet ge. Et
 unde dic' qd' ipsimet fac' teint de resu poiet
 cum peti' Et in quod ge. Et inde produc-
 tiam ge. *et alia in Le Common Vouchee.*
 Et poiet M. J. & C. sepestatim tenend per
 war' suam sepestatim versus jus suum quando
 ge. Et inde M. J. quod poiet etiam partem
 hui' peti' versus eum peti' ultius hoc inde
 ad war' M. J. qui p'ens est hic in Cur' in
 p'p'ia p'ona sua Et gratis eandem medietatem
 cum peti' ei war' ge. Et poiet M. quod
 poiet medietatem cum peti' versus eum peti'
 ultius hoc inde ad war' p'lat M. qui p'ens
 est hic in Cur' in p'p'ia p'ona sua Et
 gratis eandem medietatem cum peti' ei war'
 ge. Et poiet M. quod poiet resu cum peti'
 versus eum peti' ultius hoc inde ad war'
 poiet M. qui p'ens est hic in Curia in p'p'ia
 p'ona

persona sua Et gratis reddidit cum pos-
sint ei war. Et sup hoc dicit W. J. &
G. petunt versus ipsam R. tenent. & war
suam maner tenta & reddit dicit integra ad
prim Et unde dic qd ipsimet fuer seist de
manerio seistis & reddit dicit cum prim in
dominico suo ut de feodo & jure tempore
pacis tempore Dne Regine nunc capiend
inde exple ad valent. Et. Et in que Et. Et
inde pout seist. Et.

Et dicit R. tenens & war suam desent sua
suam quando Et. Et dic qd dicit Hugo non
distictio pstat W. J. & G. de manerio reat
& reddit dicit prim pout seist W. J. & G.
breve & narrationem sua dicit supius supponit
Et de hoc pout se sup pstat. Et. Et dicit
W. J. & G. per licent inde insequenti Et.
habent Et. Et postea idem W. J. & G. re-
vend hic in Cur isto eodem terminis per
Anoniam suam dicit & dicit R. licet solemp-
nit exact non revend sed in contemptum Cur
revertit & detat fac Ideo considerat est quod
dicit W. J. & G. recuperent seistnam suam
versus pstat W. J. & J. de manio tentis & red-
dit dicit cum prim Et qd idem W. J. & J.
habeant de tra dicit W. ad valent dicit scie
parit supius versus cum petit Et. Et quod
idem W. ultus habeat de tra dicit R. ad va-
lent inde Et. Et qd idem W. J. & J. habeant
de tra dicit R. ad valent dicit medietat
supius versus cum petit Et. Et qd idem W.
ultus habeat de tra dicit R. ad valent inde
Et. Et eiam qd idem W. J. & J. habeant de
tra dicit C. ad valent dicit resout supius
versus

Recoveries.

versus eum petit et. Et quoniam idem C. ul-
tius habeat de ten. p. d. ad valencia inde
et. Et idem D. in qua et. Pasch. 23 H. 8.
Rot. 426.

Simile Hill, 5 H. 8. Rot. 519.

Et quoad terram partem tenementorum
p. d. integrorum cum pertinentiis idem C.
hoc inde ad hunc D. qui presens est et. Et
gratis et. Et quoad medietatem alterius ten-
ementorum integrorum cum per-
tinentiis idem C. hoc inde ad hunc D. qui
presens est. Et gratis et. Et super hoc
p. d. petit versus prefat. D. p. d. ter-
ram partem cum pertinentiis unde idem D. su-
perius vocatur ad hunc et. versus prefat. D.
p. d. medietatem p. d. terre partem cum
pertinentiis unde idem D. superius vocatur ad
hunc et. Et versus et. Et unde dicitur quod ipsius
fuerit seculum de tenentis p. d. integris cum per-
tinentiis in dicto suo et.

Mich. 41 & 42 Eliz. Rotulo 12. Quoad
unam medietatem et.

Et p. d. R. per J. C. Atorid suum vend-
it & defendit suum suum quando et. Et quoad
unam medietatem monachorum tenementorum li-
bere piscari & communie pasture p. d. cum
pertinentiis hoc inde ad hunc C. B. qui presens
est.

est hic in Cur in propria persona sua Et
 gratis eandem medietatem cum pertinet
 eidem A. warant sc. Et quoad aliam
 medietatem residu manerit tenementorum li-
 bere piscat & communie pasture predict cum
 pertinet item A. hoc inde ad war A. B.
 qui similiter presens est hic in Cur in pro-
 pria persona sua Et gratis eandem medie-
 tatem cum pertinet ei war sc. Et super
 hoc predict A. & B. perunt versus ipsum
 C. tenent per war suam medietatem pre-
 dict cum pertinet unde item C. superius vo-
 catur ad war sc. Et super hoc predict A.
 & B. per versus ipsum A. B. tenent per
 war suam medietatem predict cum pertinet
 unde item A. superius vocatur ad war in
 forma predicta sc. Et unde dicit quod ipse
 met fuerit seisset de maneris tenementis li-
 bere piscat & communia pasture predict in-
 tegris cum pertinet in dominio suo ac de
 feoda & suis tempore pacis tempore Domine
 Regine omnia capiendo inde exple ad vale-
 clam sc. Et in que sc. Et inde proque
 sentam sc. Et predict C. & A. B. sepe-
 rim tenent per war suam sepe ratum defens-
 sus suum quando sc. Et item C. quoad
 predict medietatem cum pertinet superius
 versus cum perit ulterius hoc inde ad war
 A. B. filium ipsius C. qui presens est hic
 in Cur in propria persona sua Et gratis
 eandem medietatem cum pertinet ei war
 sc. Et super hoc predict A. & B. per
 versus ipsam A. B. tenent per war suam
 medietatem predict cum pertinet unde ipse
 superius

superius vocatur ad war in forma predicta
 et. Et unde dicit quod ipsemet fuerit scilicet
 de medietate illa cum pertineat simulcum
 altera medietate manent et. cum per-
 tinent in dominio suo et. Et inde probat
 secundum et. Et predictus T. B. tenet per
 war suam defensum suum quando et. Et
 quoad predictum medietatem cum pertineat su-
 perius versus eum petit ulterius vos inde
 ad war R. B. qui presentis est hic in Curia
 in propria persona sua Et gratis ean-
 dem medietatem cum pertineat ei war et.
 Et predictus T. B. quoad predictum medietatem
 et. restat cum pertineat superius versus eum
 petit ulterius vos inde ad war prefatum R. B.
 qui presentis et. Et gratis medietatem pre-
 dictam restat cum pertineat ei war et. Et su-
 per hoc predictus R. et T. B. petit versus ipsum
 R. B. tenet per war suam manerium et. in-
 tegra cum pertineat in forma predicta et.
 Unde dicit quod ipse fuit scilicet de war integris
 cum pertineat in dominio suo de feodo
 et iure et. [Et quod predictus B. et. non dis-
 sequebat prefatum petentem de manerio et. in-
 tegris cum pertineat prout et. Et predictus
 petentem petit licentiam et.] Ideo considerat
 est quod predictus petentes recuperent scilicet
 suam versus prefatum Tenentem de ma-
 nerio et. integris cum pertineat Et quod
 idem R. habeat de fra predicti C. ad va-
 lenciam medietatis predicti superius versus
 eum petit et. Et quod idem C. ulterius
 habeat de fra predicti T. B. ad valenciam
 et. Et quod idem T. B. ulterius habeat
 de

de terra predict R. P. ad valenciam inde
 et. Et similiter quod idem tenent habeant
 de terra predict T. P. ad valenciam me-
 dietat superius versus eum perit et. Et
 quod idem T. P. ulterius habeat de terra
 predict R. P. ad valenciam inde et. Et idem
 R. P. in mia et.

Pasch. 40 Eliz. Rotulo 75. Certificatio war
 Attorn per Executor Justic per Breve de
 Certiorar.

Memorandum quod C. S. Arduus unus Ex-
 ecutorum testamenti J. B. nuper unus Jus-
 tic Domine Regine de Banco hic tertio die
 pass isto eodem termino virtute brevis ejusdem
 Dni Regine sub directi quod sequit in hec
 verba Eliz. et. (recitans tot breve) mis hic
 predict war Attorn unde in eodem brevi sit
 mencio que sequit in hec verba Eliz. et. Triā
 33 Car. Rot. 24.

Autiel.

ff. Memorandum quod T. J. gen & C. P. Aliiter p Exec
 gen executor testamenti J. B. nuper unus Jus-
 tic Domine Regine de Banco hic vice-
 simo primo die Novembris isto eodem ter-
 mino deliberaver hic in Cur brevia annex
 quorum tenor sequitur in hec verba Eliz. et.

Z 3

Pasch.

Gint

Pasch 3 & 4 Ph. & M. Rot. 623.

Allier per
Exec. servien
ad Legem.

II. Memorandum quod B. C. Wro. Executor
testi R. C. und servien Dñi Regis & Dñe
Regine ad legem que sola administravit bonis
& catalla pñict R. (et die) tñs eodem Ter-
mino virtute brevis dicti Dñi Regis & Dñe
Regine Reverendo in Christo Patri & Do-
cto Camillar exaudem Dñi Regis & Dñe
Regine R. Elio Collopo & Plat B. C.
nomina &c. Exec. testi R. C. &c. quod sequit
in hec verba Philippus & Maria &c. (reci-
torum brevis) mñs hñt war pñict quod quide
war in Curia B. C. pñict Clerici vicariorum
Dñi Regis & Dñe Regine de Banco hñt as-
signat causas tenor sequit in hec verba Co-
pñict R. Pñict &c.

Tñm 3 Eliz. Rot 413

Nota.

In Cof recuperat Tenens hoc ad war
le Mouches per quip her a luy ller a garrant
& tenend pñict finem leat p le bouch & uñ
s c warrant.

Et pñict le bouch dñt quod ipse non potest
deote quā mñ pñict tñbader inf &c. de pa-
ner Tenemñs & redol pñict cum pñict mñ
quā ipse eadem paneria &c. pñict tenend &
heres lñs contra ipsum le Mouches & heres
suos warrantizare debeat Et eadem paneria
&c. eodem tenend war Et super hoc &c.

Tñm

Trin 3 Eliz. Rot 140.

In ingru' in le Doff tenend hoc L. III. Nota.
qui compernit & per quod potest tenend ostend
quid specialitatis heat p qd war debeat. Et
ostend Cartam cum war &c.

Ordinat fuit p Cur qd war Accord tam
p Tenend quam p Touches inventur de Ter-
mino Sancti Willar Anno secundo Eliz. Re-
gine int Stevens & Prestlan & Water-house
p Tratis in Com Essex Trin 29 Eliz.

Notanda.

Waters are not demandable by that Name in
a Precipe, but the Land whereupon the Water
standeth or floweth, as vigint acras terre
aqua cooperte, Co. Lit. fo. 4. a.

Curges a deep Pit of Water; a Gors or
Gulf consisteth of Water and Land, and there-
fore by the Grant thereof by that Name, the
Soil doth pass, and a Precipe doth lie thereof,
and shall lay his esplees in taking of Fishes, as
Bream, Roches, &c. *ib. fo. 5, 6.* Stadium Fer-
lingus or quarentena terre is a Furlong of
Land, and will pass by that Name, and some
hold that by that Name it may be demanded,
ibid.

Many things may pass by a Name, that by the
same Name cannot be demanded by a Precipe
(for that doth require more prescript Form)
but whatsoever may be demanded by a Precipe,
may pass by the same Name by way of Grant,
ibid.

Trin 37 Eliz. Rot 2078.

Nota.

Wogan & Owen, terr. fuit done al Baron
 & femme & al heirs del Corps le uaco engen-
 der perent sur le bar. loient fuisse and Co-
 mon recovery. Agre p tous les Justices qui
 Recovery fuit hold a bar. Estate Tayl. le
 reason fuit p ces que le recompente ne ala al
 femme, car si le baron av fait seoffment in fee
 & reppit estate & puis fuisse and recovery
 toms il pullout, in le recovery ad ee del au-
 ter estate.

Nota.

If the first Tenant in Tail doth not discon-
 tinue, then a single Voucher serves, but if there
 be a discontinuance (as thus, the first Tenant
 in Tail makes a seoffment, and then takes back
 an Estate Tail) then it must be a double
 Voucher.

T. Waller.

Pasc 20 Car Regis 2^o Rot 2.

Wyrley Bedd.

Bo. Precipe R. D. Fund Gen quod fuisse et
 reddat R. G. Hen Gen Manerium de Bod-
 ington cum pld ac vigint & quinq Weluag
 rpla cotra quum molendinu beneticium duo
 Columbar vigint & quinq Cardina orin-
 gent & quinquagint Acr Terre quadragint
 & quinq Acr Prati centum Acres Pasture
 seragit & quinq Acr Bosci quingent Acr
 Jampnozium & Buere sex Librat Reddof
 Colam

CmT

+ 5

Coliam Pastur p omnibus adertis libam piscariam libam Warrennam Vic Franc Pleg Bona & Catalla wadiat & extrahat Bona & Catalla Felon Fugitivorum Ulagat attinet felon de se deodand Thesaur invent & omnes Jurisdictiones Franches & Libertat cum pnd in P. H. L. alias L. S. & M. Person Rectoriam de P. cum pnd accitiam omnes & omnimod Decimas Oblationes Portiones & Pensiones annuatim proventu crescen seu renobad in P. ac Advocatione Curatie Ecclesie de P. que claud &c.

Et unde die qd ipsemet fuit testis de Panerio Tenementis Reddit Communia liba piscaria libera Warrenna Vic Franc pleg Bona & Catallis wadiat & extrahat Bona & Catallis Felonum Fugitivorum Ulagat attinet Felon de se deodand Thesaur invent & omnibus Jurisdictionibus Franches libertat Rectoria Decimis Oblationib9 Portionibus & Pensionibus pdict cum pnd in dominico suo ut de feodo & jure ac de Advocatione pdict ut de feodo & jure tempore pacis &c.

Et gratis Pania Tenementa Reddit Communia liberam piscariam liberam Warrennam Vic Franc Pleg Bona & Catalla wadiat & Extrahat Bona & Catalla Felon Fugitivorum Ulagat attinet Felon de se deodand Thesaur invent & omnes Jurisdictiones Franches Libertates Rectoria Decimas Oblationes Portiones & Pensiones pdict cum pertineat ac Advocationem pdict et tunc &c.

Nota

Nota semper dicere, Quod Demandans fuit
señit de omnibus parcellis quibuscumque in
dominio suo ut de feodo & iure nisi sit de An-
vocacione & tunc omittit verba (in dominio
suo) ut infra apud hoc signum *

Et unde dic qd ipsemet fuit señit de Pa-
neris Tenementis & reddit pñit cum pñit
in dominio suo ut de feodo & iure ac de * An-
vocacione pñit ut de feodo & iure tempore
et.

Et gratis Paneria Tenementa & Red-
dit pñit cum pñit ad Advocacionem p-
ñit et.

London R. Precepte C. B. Sed quoniam iuste
et reddit D. P. Sed redditum Melnagia
cum pñit in Paroch Sancti Andree Hol-
born que claud et.

De 13 Mesuag.

Et unde dic quod ipsemet fuit señit de Me-
suagiis pñit cum pñit in dominio suo ut
de feodo et.

De quatuor Acris Prati.

Et unde dic qd ipsemet fuit señit de qua-
tuor Acris pñit cum pñit in dominio et.
Et in quas et. Et inde pñit letam et.

De duobus Comuniis.

R. Precepte A. B. i C. D. lex Mesuagii
et Communiam Pastur p omnibus Acris

Communitam Turbarie cum pectis &c. Et unde sic qd scilicet fuit de Tenentis & Communitis pectis in dominico suo &c.

Note, The most proper way to find out a Recovery formerly passed, is to search with the Clerk of the Warrants, who useth to take Notes out of all the Plea Rolls of all the Prothonotaries Offices, and enters them distinctly and fairly into a Register-Book, every Office by it self, and also the Number of the Roll.

The Form of a Surrender or Lease to make a Tenant to the Precipe for a Common Recovery.

This Indenture made, &c. between A. B. of &c. of the one part, and C. D. of, &c. of the other part; Witnesseth, That whereas the said A. B. doth hold for the Term of his Life, one Messuage &c. in D. in the County of E. the immediate Reversion or Remainder whereof doth belong to the said C. D. and his Heirs, or to the Heirs of his Body lawfully begotten, for ever. Now the said A. B. for the perfecting of some Assurance shortly to be made of the same Messuage, &c. by way of Common Recovery, hath granted and surrendered, and by these Presents doth grant and surrender

render unto the said C. D. and his Heirs upon the Condition herein after mentioned, all that the said Messuage &c. and all the Estate, Right, Title and Interest of the said A. B. therein ~~To Have and to Hold~~ to the said C. D. and his Heirs upon Condition, That if the said C. D. do not pay or cause to be paid to the said A. B. the sum of one thousand Pounds of lawful English Money upon the first day of &c. next ensuing after the date hereof, That then and from thenceforth this present Grant and Surrender shall be utterly void and of none Effect: And that then also it shall and may be lawful to and for the said A. B. into the said Messuage &c. to re-enter, and the same to have again, repossess and enjoy as in his former Estate and Right, any thing in these Presents to the contrary in any wise notwithstanding, In Witness, &c.

A Lease and Release, to make one Tenant to the Precipe in a Recovery, and lead the use thereof.

A Lease for a year (by way of Bargain and Sale, according to the Statute.)

This Indenture made &c. Between T. H. of, &c. of the one part, and I. B. of, &c. of the other part. Witnesseth, That the said T. H. for, and in consideration of, the Sum of Five Shillings of lawful Money of England to him in hand paid by the said I. B. at or before the Ensealing and Delivery of these Presents, the Receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged; hath bargained

bargained and sold, and by these Presents doth bargain and sell unto the said *I. B.* All, &c. ~~To Have and to Hold~~ the said &c. Tenements, Hereditaments and Premises, with the Appurtenances hereby bargained and sold, or mentioned or intended to be hereby bargained and sold unto the said *I. B.* his Executors, Administrators and Assigns, from the day next before the day of the Date of these Presents, for, during and unto the full end and term of one whole year from thence next ensuing, and fully to be compleat and ended: To the intent and purpose that the said *I. B.* may be the better enabled to receive and take a Grant or Release of the Premises hereby bargained and sold, or mentioned or intended to be hereby bargained and sold to him and his Assigns, for and during the Natural Life of the said *T. H.* in such sort, manner and form, as in and by one Indenture intended to bear Date the day next after the day of the Date of these Presents, the same shall be granted, released and conveyed. In Witness, &c.

The Release.

In this Indenture Tripartite made &c. Between *T. H.* of the first part, *I. B.* of the second part, and *R. H.* of &c. of the third part. Witnesseth, That the said *T. H.* for and in consideration of the Sum of five Shillings of lawful Mony of *England* to him in hand paid by the said *I. B.* at or before the Enscaling and Delivery of these Presents, the Receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, hath given, granted, released

released and confirmed, and by these Presents doth give, grant, release and confirm unto the said *I. B.* All &c. late in the Tenure or Occupation of the said *T. H.* (but now all in the actual possession of the said *I. B.* by force of an Indenture of Bargain and Sale thereof made, bearing Date the day before the Date of these Presents, and of the Statute for transferring of Uses into possession being) *To Have* and *to Hold* All and singular the said, &c. and all and every the Premises with the Appurtenances hereby given, granted, released and confirmed, as mentioned or intended to be hereby given, granted, released and confirmed unto the said *I. B.* and his Assigns, for and during the Natural Life of the said *T. H.* To the intent and purpose that the said *I. B.* shall and may be perfect Tenant of the Freehold of all the said Lands and Premises, until one or more good and perfect Recovery or Recoveries may be had against him the said *I. B.* of the same Lands and Premises. And it is covenanted, granted, concluded and agreed by and between all the said Parties to these Presents, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the said *R. H.* before the last day of *Ellil* Term next ensaing the Date of these Presents, to prosecute out of the High Court of Chancery one or more Writ or Writs of Entry, *sur Disseisin en le post* against the said *I. B.* returnable in the Court of *Common Pleas* at *Westminster*, whereby the said *R. H.* shall and may respectively demand against the said *I. B.* all and singular the aforementioned Premises with the Appurtenances by such Name

or Names, Quantity or Quantities, Quality or Qualities, Numbers or Content of Acres as shall be thought fit and requisite, unto which said Writ or Writs the said J. B. shall appear in proper Person, and shall vouch to Warranty T. H. who shall appear *gratis* upon the Voucher, and shall enter into Warranty, and shall vouch over to Warranty the common Vouchee, and the common Vouchee shall appear and imparle, and afterwards make default, whereby one or more Recovery or Recoveries, Judgment or Judgments, may be had and given for the said R. H. for Recovery of the said &c. Tenements Hereditaments and Premises aforesaid, against the said J. B. and for the said I. B. to recover over in value against the said T. H. and for the said T. H. to recover over in value against the Common Vouchee, according to the manner and form of Common Recoveries in such Cases used. And it is further covenanted, granted, concluded, agreed and declared by and between all and every the said Parties to these Presents, and the true intent and meaning of the Parties to these Presents is: That from and immediately after the said Common Recovery or Recoveries shall be had, prosecuted and suffered as aforesaid, of the said Premises, The said Recovery or Recoveries shall be and enure, and shall be construed, esteemed, adjudged, and taken to be and enure, and are hereby declared to have been intended to be and enure, That the said R. H. and all and every other Person and Persons which shall be seized of the Premises or any part thereof, by force or virtue of the said Common Recovery or Recoveries

Verdict shall stand and be sealed thereof, and of every part and parcel thereof with their and every of their Appurtenances to the only use and behoof of the said T. H. his Heirs and Assigns, and to no other use, intent or purpose whatsoever. In Witness, &c.

Concerning the Operation and Effect of Recoveries.

9 Co. 127.

3 Co. 80.

1 Co. 22. 62.

5 Co. 41. 10.

37, 39. 7 H. 8.

4. Inst. 281.

6. Co. 35. 39.

See Doct. &

Stud. 41, 49, 50.

Stiles Rep. 450.

Stranger not
barred.

Condition not
to alien, barr'd

A Common Recovery is much of the Nature of a Fine; but is better in regard bars Remainders and Reversions; upon a Recovery an Use may be averred as well as upon a Fine: it is a formal and orderly Assurance of Lands; and it may be avoided, if suffered to Corrupt to deceive purchasers, or any usurious Contract as another fraudulent Conveyance. That it hath great favour from the Law, many of the Inheritances of the Kingdom depending upon this Assurance: and no Error, except it be a notorious and gross Error in it, will make it voidable: for that it is done by consent, and doth suppose a Recompence in value to all persons that lost the Estate.

That a Stranger, that hath Right to the Land at the time of the Recovery suffered, is not barred at all by the Recovery or by his Laches or Non-Claim, &c. as in the Case of a Fine. 3 Co. 5.

That a Condition, that a Donee in Tail shall not alien, is void; and therefore such a Donee in Tail

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Tail may, notwithstanding such Condition by Recovery bar it, 9 Co. 127.

That he that is in an Estate in Possession by Title para. Title above the Recovery, shall not be bound by the Recovery, 1 Co. 96.

That a Recovery with single Voucher cannot be a Bar of an Estate Tail, to which he that suffers the Recovery has only a Right at the time of the Recovery suffered, 3 Cro. 828.

That the Recoverers are not in Seisin of the Land till Execution, albeit the Land be in Lease for years, Moor 137.

That if a Recovery be had against a Tenant in Tail, and Judgment entred, and the Tenant in Tail die before Execution, yet Execution may be sued against the Issue in Tail, 1 Co. Shelby's Case, Moor 137.

That whosoever may suffer a Recovery, he or she may declare the Uses of it, 10 Co. 42.

The Statute of 7 H. 8. ca. 4. shews how Recoverers may distrain for Rent, &c.

Stat. 21 H. 8. ca. 15. shews how Termor for years may falsifie a feigned Recovery, and that a Recoverer may have the same Remedy for Rent, Wast, &c. as the Recoveeree had: and

That no Statute-Merchant, Staple or Execution by Elegit shall be avoided by such feigned Recovery.

That no Heir in Tail (the Reversion and Remainder in the King) shall be barred by Common Recovery, Stat. 34 & 35 H. 8. ca. 20. but this is supposed, where the Land is of the King's Gift, and not of a Subject.

The Recoveeree not seised.

Recoverers not in Seisin till Execution.

Tenant in Tail dies, Execution sued against the Issue in Tail.

Uses declared.

Distrain for Rent.

Termor for years may falsifie Recovery.

Statute not avoided by Recovery.

The Reversion in the King.

Moor 344.

As if Tenant for Life make a Lease for years, and the Lessee doth make a Feoffment in Fee, and the Feoffee suffereth a Recovery and voucheth the Tenant for Life, 'tis not good against the Reversioners or Remainders.

Assent upon Record.

Recovery suffered by Spiritual persons.

Tenant for Life, and he in the Remainder vouch the Common Vouchee, *ch. 3. 6.*

By *Stat. 14. Eliz. ca. 8.* Recoveries had or prosecuted by Agreement (or by Covin) against Tenants by the Curtesie, Tenants in Tail after Possibility of Issue extinct for Term of Life or Lives, or of Estates determinable upon Life or Lives, &c. shall be void, as against the Reversioners or them in Remainder, and against their Heirs and Successors.

But this Act is not to prejudice any person that shall by good Title recover any Lands, &c. without Fraud by reason of any former Right or Title; also every such Recovery had by Assent and Agreement of the person in Reversion or Remainder appearing of Record in any of the Queens Courts, shall be good against the Party so assenting: But this Assent must appear upon the same Record either upon a Voucher, Aid Prier, Receipt, or the like, and not by any extrajudicial Entry or *Memorandum, Co. Lit. 362.*

Recovery by Spiritual Persons, as Bishop, Dean, Parson, Vicar of their Spiritual Lands shall not bind their Successors. See *Stat. 32 H.8. ca. 28. 13 Eliz. ca. 20. 14 Eliz. ca. 11. 18 Eliz. ca. 10, 20. Co. Lit. 441.*

But if Tenant for Life, and he in Remainder in Tail suffer a Common Recovery, and both vouch the Common Vouchee, this is held to be no good Recovery to bar the Issue in Tail, *1 Co. Marquis of Winchester's Case.* For he in Remainder was not Tenant to the Precipe being not in possession.

But if there be Tenant for Life, the Remainder in Tail, the Reversion or Remainder in Fee, and the Tenant for Life is impleaded by Agreement, and he vouch the Tenant in Tail, and he vouch over the Common Vouchee; this will bar the Reversion or Remainder in Fee, although he in the Reversion or Remainder did never assent to the Recovery.

Tenant for Life vouches Tenant in Tail and he vouches over the Common Vouchee. Bar without Assent.

So if the Tenant for Life surrender to him in Remainder in Tail, he may suffer a Recovery, and bar the Estate Tail, *Co. Lit. 362.* See the Form of a Surrender at the end of this Book.

Surrender to Tenant in Tail.

As to Recoveries by Covin take this in general.

That if the Tenant for Life suffer a Common Recovery without the Assent of him in Reversion, this is void by the Statutes 32 H. 8. *ca. 31.* 14 *Eliz. ca. 8.* And will be a Forfeiture of the Estate of Tenant for Life, see 1 *Co. Pelham's Case.*

Recovery by Tenant for Life by Covin. Forfeiture.

And yet if Tenant in Tail in Possession or Remainder suffer a Common Recovery by Agreement in any case (except where the Reversion is in the King) this is good, and may not be falsified as done by Covin; so where Tenant for Life is, the Remainder in Tail or Fee, and the Tenant for Life suffer a Common Recovery and vouch over him in the first Remainder in Tail, or him in the next Remainder in Fee, this is not Fraudulent, but a Bar to the Estate Tail, &c. 10 *Co. 43, 49.*

And yet if the King give Land in recompence of any Service done to him or for other Cause, and the Tenant in Tail, whilst the Reversion is

Recovery fraudulent against the King

in the King, suffer a Common Recovery this shall be said to be fraudulent and void as against the King and his Successors by the Stat. 34 H. 8. ca. 20. 10 Co. 48. Plowd. 54.

No Covin
where Te-
nant in Tail is
Party.

And it is to be known, that upon the Stat. 14 Eliz. of feigned Recoveries, that thereby no Reversion or Remainder expectant upon an Estate Tail is preserved where the Tenant for Life is impleaded, and Tenant in Tail vouched; for where the Tenant in Tail is Party to the Recovery it cannot be by Collusion, because it is in the power of him to Dock the Remainder and Reversion, 10 Co. 45. *Et quia jus & fraus nunquam cohabitant.*

Wife suffers a
Recovery of
the Lands
seised to her
in Joynure is
fraudulent.

Also if Land be conveyed by a Husband or any of his Ancestors to the Wife for her Life, or to her and her Husband and their Issue in Tail for the Joynure of the Wife: And after the Husbands Death the Wife alone, or she and an after Husband shall suffer a Common Recovery of the Land, this shall be esteemed fraudulent and void by the Statute, 11 H. 7. c. 20. But more of this hereafter.

Recoveries by Husband and Wife.

Husband and
Wife joyn.

Wife an In-
fant.

THAT a Common Recovery suffered by a Woman Covert that hath an Husband, who doth joyn with her in the Recovery, is good and will bind them, their Heirs, and all others; but if she be an Infant, and appears as Vouchee by her Attorney, this Recovery will not bind her, 10 Co. 43. Plowd. 515. Bridg. Rep. 69, 70, 71.

If there be Tenant for Life, Remainder to Husband and Wife and their Heirs, and the Husband and Wife suffer a Recovery, being vouched by the Tenant for Life, this shall bind the Wife, *Stiles Rep. 320.*

If the Husband and Wife be joint Tenants of any Estate in Fee Simple or Fee Tail of Land before Coverture, and the Husband alone suffer a Recovery of it, this is good for a Moiety.

And if Husband and Wife be joint Tenants after the Coverture, and then they suffer a Recovery together, this will bind them.

Also if Husband and Wife be joint Tenants for Life of Land, the Remainder to the Heirs of the Husband, and they suffer a Recovery of it, this is no Bar to the Issue for any part of the Land, *Mobr 350.* See after.

Where Lands are given to a Man and his Wife and the Heir of the Body of the Wife, or to the Wife and the Heirs of her Body, and the Writ of Entry is brought against the Husband and Wife, and they vouch the Common Vouchers; these are good Recoveries, and will bar the Estates of the Husband and Wife, and of them in Remainder and Reversion expectant thereupon, *Lit. Bro. 37, 81.*

Where a Man hath Land in which his Wife has a Joynture, or to which she will have Title of Dower after his death, if in this Case the Writ of Entry be brought against them both, and they vouch the Common Vouchers, and so a Recovery is had, this Recovery will bar them both; but not if against the Husband alone without her of any such Estate by a Recovery,

Remainder to Husband and Wife.

Husband and Wife joint tenants before Coverture Recovery by Husband alone.

Joint Tenants after Coverture Recovery by both.

Husband and Wife joint tenants Remainder to the Husband's Heirs.

Lands given to Husband and Wife and the Heirs of the Body of the Wife.

Recovery of the Wife's Joynture.

How good.

How void.

Lands given
to Husb. and
Wife and the
Heirs of the
Body of the
Husband Re-
mainder over.
Husband Te-
nant in Tail
Remainder to
the Wife in
Tail, Husband
suffers a Re-
covery.
Land to two
and the Heirs
of one, Re-
mainder over
Recovery by
one, good for
a Molesty.
But betwixt
the Husband
and Wife there
are no Mole-
sties, 3 Co. 5, 6.
Recovery suf-
fered by Wife
of her Estate,
in Dower, for
Life, or in Tail,
of the Inheri-
tance or Pur-
chase of the
Husband, &c.
Void.

for she may falsifie and avoid it after his death,
Plowd. 514. 3 Co. 5.

If Land be given to Husband and Wife and
the Heirs of the Body of the Husband, the Re-
mainder over, and the Husband alone suffer a
Common Recovery, this is no Bar to the Re-
mainder, 3 Co. 5.

If the Husband be Tenant in Tail, the Re-
mainder to the Wife in Tail, and he suffer a
Recovery of the Land; by this she is barred.

And yet if Lands be given to two others and
the Heirs of the Body of one of them, the Re-
mainder over to a Stranger, and the Writ of
Entry is brought against one of them, and he
vouch the Common Vouchee, and so a Reco-
very is had; this is a good Recovery, and Bar
to all the Estates for one half of the Lands, 3 Co.
5, 6.

But all this notwithstanding if a Woman that
has an Estate in Dower, for Life or in Tail,
joyntly with her Husband, or only to her self, or
to her use in any Lands, &c. of the Inheritance
or Purchase of her Husband, or given to the
Husband and Wife by the Husbands Ancestors,
or any seised to the use of the Husband or his
Ancestors, do after the Husbands death sole
(or with another Husband) suffer a Recovery
of it; it shall be void. And he to whom the
Land ought to belong after the death of the
said Woman may enter as if the Woman
was dead; and yet if in this case she doth
it with the Consent of the next Heir, or shall
join with him, that is a good Recovery; or if
the Writ be brought against her, and she vouch
the

the Heir in Tail, and so the Recovery is had,
Stat. 11 H. 7. 20. 3 Co. 58, 59, 60.

A Common Recovery suffered by one that hath Fee-simple of Land, will bind him that suffers it, his Heirs, and all others. Recovery by one that hath Fee-simple.

If a Mortgagee suffer a Recovery, this will not bind the Mortgagor, but if the Mortgagor be a Party to the Recovery, the Recovery will be good, *2 Cro. 592, 593.* By a Mortgagee.

If one devise Land to another and his Heirs as long as *J. S.* hath Issue of his Body: In this Case no Recovery will seclude or bar him that made the Gift of his possibility to have the Land again, unless he be a Party to the Recovery by Voucher: For a Recovery against a Tenant in Fee-simple shall never bind a Collateral Interest, Title or Possibility; as a Condition, Covenant or the like, *2 Cro. 593.* How to bar him that hath a possibility of a Reverter upon a Demise Conditional. Collateral Interest.

If *A.* be Tenant in Tail, the Remainder to *B.* in Tail, Remainder to *C.* in Tail, Remainder to *D.* in Fee. *A.* makes a Feoffment, and the Feoffee suffers a Recovery, and doth vouch *B.* who voucheth over: By this Recovery *A.* is not barred at all, but *B. C.* and *D.* are barred of all their Remainders, *3 Co. 6.* Three Tenants in Tail, Remainder in Fee. First Tenant makes a Feoffment, Feoffee suffers a Recovery, & vouches the 2d Tenant in Tail.

It is said, That if Land be to *E.* for Life, the Remainder to *B.* in Tail, the Remainder to *C.* in Fee; *B.* dieth (his Wife being young with Child of a Son) and a Recovery is had against *E.* with the assent of *C.* and afterwards a Son is born; In this Case the Son shall not be holpen by the Statute *32 H. 8.* For that the Remainder was not *in esse* at the time of the Recovery, *2 Leon. 224. Case 285. Quere de hoc.* By Tenant in possession.

Feoffment to
Father for
Life, Remain-
der to the
eldest Son in
Tail and his
Heirs, and Re-
covery is suf-
fered by the
Father before
the eldest Son
is born, who
after is born
and hath a
Son.

So if a Feoffment be to the use of himself
for life, and after of his eldest Son in Tail, and
after of his Heirs (not having any Son at the
time of the Feoffment made) after he suffers a
Common Recovery, and hath Issue a Son, who
dieth in the Life of his Father, having Issue a
Son, and after he dieth; In this Case the Son,
and Heir of the Son may not avoid this Reco-
very by 32 H. 8. 2 Leon. 224. but may avoid it
by Common Law, 2 Leon. 224.

It is a Rule, that where the Estate Tail in
Possession is not barred by a Recovery, there the
Estate in Reversion or Remainder is not barred.
*Quod non in magis propinquo, non in magis re-
moto valebit;* and so it is *e converso*, where the
Estate Tail in Possession is barred by the Reco-
very, all the Remainders and Recoveries, Con-
ditions, Charges, Incumbrances and Estates de-
pendent upon it are barred also, except in some
special Cases where the Reversion or Remainder
is in the King. And therefore if *A.* be Tenant
in Tail, the Remainder to *B.* in Tail, the Re-
mainder to *C.* in Fee, and *B.* or *C.* doth make a
Lease for years of the Land, or grant a Rent-
Charge out of the Land, or enter into a Statute
or the like, or grant the Remainder or Rever-
sion upon Condition, and after *A.* doth suffer
a Common Recovery of the Land and then dieth
without Issue, in this case the Recoverer will
hold the Land discharged of all these Estates,
Remainders and Charges, 1 Co. 62. *Jenk. Cent.*
6. c. 41. 6 Co. 43. *Moor* 298.

Two Tenants
in Tail, Re-
mainder in
Fee; the 2d
Tenant in Tail
or he in Fee
makes a Lease
or grants a
Rent Charge,
the first Te-
nant suffers a
Recovery, the
Lease or Rent
is discharged,
See after.

But if a Common Recovery be had against Tenant in Tail where there is a Remainder over to another, and he vouch over the Common Vouchee; in this Case and by this he is barred, and his Issues, if he had any, and he in the Remainder is barred, and so is he in Reversion also, although it has been held otherwise, 1 Co.

Tenant in Tail Remainder over, Tenant in Tail suffers a Recovery, and vouches the Common Vouchee.

63. Bend. 11.

If he in Remainder grant a Rent, and after the Tenant in Tail suffer a Recovery, and dye without Issue, the Remainder is discharged of the Rent, Moor 298.

Rent discharged, see before.

And if there be a Lease for years, and a Recovery suffered of a Reversion, this will not hurt the Lease for years, but he may fallne it by Stat. 11 H. 8. 15.

Recovery of a Reversion. Lease for years saved.

But a Recovery suffered by Tenant in Tail after he hath made a Lease of the Land, or entred into a Statute will make the Lease or Charge that before was voidable, good against the Issue in Tail, and him in Remainder or Reversion; and the Recoverer also shall hold it charged, and subject to the Lease made by Tenant in Tail, 1 Co. 25. 44 E. 3. 22.

Tenant in Tail may not avoid his own Lease or Rent granted by him out of the Land, but the Recovery shall ant and Lease.

tenure to perfect the Gr

If he in Reversion upon an Estate Tail grant a Rent Charge and Tenant in Tail discontinue, this Charge is of no effect until the recontinuance of the Estate Tail, by him in Reversion, though Tenant in Tail die without Issue, Jenk. Cent. 6. c. 41.

Reversioner grants a Rent-Charge and Tenant in Tail discontinues and dies without Issue.

But

Recovery by Collusion against Tenant in Tail who dies without Issue.

But where a Recovery is by Collusion against Tenant in Tail, and the Tenant die without Issue, such a Grantee may falsifie this Recovery as a Stranger; but otherwise it is of Parties and Privies to it.

General Rule.

And in all Cases afore mentioned of a Recovery that is void, it must be understood to be void, as to the Issues Heirs, &c. of him that suffers the Recovery, and as to them that are in Reversion and Remainder of their Estate, and not as to the Parties to the Recovery; for as to them the same doth for the most part conclude them by way of Estoppel, 3 Co. 5.

Estoppel.

How a Recovery may be avoided, or falsified.

Recovery avoided.

IT may be defeated, frustrated and avoided in part or in all, for many causes and ways, and this is called falsifying of a Recovery.

By Error.

Sometimes it is by Writ of Error, when there is some gross or substantial Error in the manner of the proceeding.

Not for incongruous Latin, or want of Form.

But not for incongruous Latin, Rasure, Interlining, Misentring of any Warrant of Attorney, misreturning or not returning of the Sheriff or other want of Form in words, and not in matter of Substance, 23 Eliz. c. 3. 21 H. 8. c. 15. Co. Lit. 46, 104. Plowd. 515. Dyer 249. 3 Co. 78. 5. Co. 40.

Avoided by pleading. That it was by Covin.

And sometimes it may be avoided by pleading and setting forth of the special matter, as where the Recovery is by Covin against the Tenant for Life. Or

Or for that he against whom the Writ is brought is no Tenant to the Freehold, by right or by wrong, at the time of the Writ of Entry brought; as where a Writ is brought against a Stranger that hath nothing in the Land, and he doth vouch the Tenant in Tail in Possession of the Land.

An infant, that suffers a Recovery may not avoid it by Entry, but must avoid it by Writ of Error, *Stiles Rep.* 246.

Or a Recovery may be avoided, for that he that hath the Estate and Right, is neither party nor privy to the Recovery; As where it is brought against a Disseisor, and he vouches one that hath nothing in the Land.

Or where the Recovery is had against the Husband alone, of the Land whereunto his Wife hath Title of Dower.

Also the Issue in Tail against a Common Recovery had by the Ancestor, may say, That he was not Tenant to the Precipe, nor seized of an Estate Tail *tempore Brevis*, and this is a good Bar, 3 Co. 11.

As where he in Remainder in Tail discontinues the Estate Tail, and takes a new Estate, and then suffers a Common Recovery; by this the Estate Tail is not barred, for he was not seized of it, as is before observed.

So if Tenant for Life, and he in Remainder in Tail, suffer a Common Recovery, and both vouch over the Common Vouchee, as is before observed.

Tenant for Life, and he in Remainder, both vouch Common Vouchee.

So

Three Tenants
in Tail, Re-
mainder in
Fee. First Te-
nant disconti-
nues, the Dis-
continuee
makes a Feoff-
ment and vou-
ches. 2d Te-
nant in Tail.

Recovery a-
voided by Te-
nant by Elegit
&c.
General Rule
who may a-
void the Re-
covery.

Issue of Te-
nant in Tail.

By Tenant in
Tail.

By Disseisee.

Tenant by
Statute, &c.

By the Wife.

So if *A.* be Tenant in Tail, Remainder to *B.* in Tail, Remainder to *C.* in Tail, Remainder to *D.* in Fee. *A.* makes a Feoffment, the Feoffee doth suffer a Recovery, and vouch *B.* who voucheth over; *A.* is not barred, but *B. C.* and *D.* are barred, and all their Remainders, 1 *Co.* 3. as is before observed.

A Recovery in some Cases may be avoided by others; as

Where a Recovery is had of the Land, where-
of I have an Estate for years, by Statute, *Elegit*,
or the like, at the time of the Recovery had.

And where a Recovery may be avoided for
any of the afore-mentioned Causes, it must be
by one whom it doth concern, and that other-
wise should have had the Land, and not by any
other whom it doth not concern.

As if an Erroneous Recovery be suffered by
Tenant in Tail; In this Case his Issues, or if
they fail, the next in Remainder or Reversion
shall defeat it.

So also if the Land be recovered against a
Stranger, the Tenant in Tail shall avoid it.

And if the Land be recovered against a Dis-
seisor, the Disseisee shall avoid it.

And the Land recovered against him in Re-
version or Remainder; the Tenant by Statute,
Elegit, or for Years, shall avoid it.

But in these Cases they must avoid it during
their particular Estates, and may not do it after-
wards.

The Wife may falsify a Recovery suffered by
her Husband alone, as to her Title of Dower
only, and no longer, or farther.

So

So he in Reversion or Remainder may falsify By him in
and avoid a Recovery suffered by the Tenant for the Remainder
Life, either in the life-time of the Tenant, or
afterwards, to which he was not privy.

But a Stranger shall never take advantage of No advantage
a Recovery although it be erroneous, *Jenk. Cent.* to be taken by
8. *Case 32.* a Stranger.

But neither he in Reversion or Remainder, or Rule.
any by or under him, or any other, may falsify
a Recovery suffered by Tenant in Tail in posses-
sion, except it be for the Causes before set
down.

The Recoverer himself may not falsify a Re- Not by the
covery, nor a Guardian, or a Tenant of a Man- Recoverer or
nor; as if one hold a Mannor, and a Stranger Tenant of a
recover the Mannor by a feigned Title, a Te- Mannor.
nant of the Mannor may not falsify it.

But a Termor for Years may falsify a feigned Termor for
Recovery had against him in Reversion, and years may
shall retain and enjoy his Term against the Re- avoid.
coverer, his Heirs and Assigns according to his
Lease by the Statute 21 H. 8. 15.

No Statute-Staple, Merchant or Execution No Statute
by Elegit, may be avoided by a feigned Reco- &c. barred by
very, but such Tenants shall have like remedy Recovery:
to falsify such Recovery as the Lessee for Years
may have, 21 H. 8. cap. 15. *Co. Inst. 2. 321;*
322. 1 *Cro. 284.*

Sometimes it may be avoided by Entry as Recovery a-
well as by Writ of Error and Pleading. voided by En-
try.

Sometimes it hath been made void by the Sen-
tence of a Court called a *Vacat*, when the Re- By a Vacat:
covery hath been by Covin; as where Tenant for
Life shall suffer a Recovery to disinherit him in
the

the Reversion, or by some undue Practice or sinister Dealing.

And this hath been done only upon the discovery of the Matter of Practice to the Court, upon which only the Court doth make void the Judgment, *Plow.* 515. 1 *Co.* 62, 63, 64. *Dyer* 249.

Termor for years how he may avoid, &c.

A Termor for Years, by Deed or without Deed, may falsify a feigned Recovery had against him in Reversion, and shall retain and enjoy his Term against the Recoverer, his Heirs and Assigns according to the Lease; and the Recoverer shall have like remedy against the Termor, his Executors or Assigns, or Action of Debt for Rents and Services reserved upon such Lease, and due after such Recovery, as the Lessor might have had if such Recovery had never been.

Also Tenants by Statute-Staple, Statute-Merchant, or upon Execution by *Elegit*, may also falsify such Recoveries as the Lessee for Years may do, Statute 21 *H. 8. cap.* 15. *Co. Inst.* 2 part 322, 323. See the Statutes.

Errors amendable by the Court.

Note, That most Errors in a Common Recovery are amendable by the Court the first Term after the Recovery is had; but for all this see *Dyer* 1. 105, 188. 6 *Co.* 7. 8 *Co.* 162. 2 *Bulst.* 14. *Goldsb.* 181. *Bridgeman* 71. *Owen* 68.

Where, by whom, and how a Recovery may be falsified. See *Huges Nomotomia*, page 459, 460.

And

And for avoidance of a Common Recovery,
see more in 2 *part C. Inst.* 320, 322, 323. *cap. 2.*
sect. 17, 18.

Note also, That the same Rules (for the Rules for di-
most part) are to be observed and followed for recting the
the guiding and directing of the Uses of a Re- Uses of a Re-
covery, as are observed for the guidance and di- recovery.
rection of the Uses of a Fine, *viz.* That an
Use may be averred upon it, &c.

See more of Common Recoveries in *Moors*
Rep. 95, 727. *Bro. sect.* 143. *Hob. Rep.* 338.
Godb. Rep. 417.

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